

**ANNUAL REPORT
OF
ASHV FINANCE LIMITED
FOR
FY 2024-25**



CORPORATE INFORMATION

<p>BOARD OF DIRECTORS</p> <p>NON-EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai</p> <p>MANAGING DIRECTOR Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (Additional) Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha (Resigned - 31 May 2025)</p> <p>NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS Mr. Amol Warange (Resigned – 13 June 2025) Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Sagar Thakar (Resigned – 25 July 2024) Mr. Tarun Arora</p> <p>NON-EXECUTIVE INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS Mr. Rakesh Rewari (Resigned – 16 Sept 2024) Mr. Radha Krishna Mathur Mr. Rajat Nag (Appointed – 16 September 2024)</p> <p>COMPANY SECRETARY AND CHIEF COMPLIANCE OFFICER Ms. Shristi Padia (Resigned – 31 May 2025)</p> <p>STATUTORY AUDITORS Batliboi & Purohit Mumbai</p> <p>SECRETARIAL AUDITORS Parikh & Associates Mumbai</p> <p>REGISTERED & CORPORATE OFFICE Yesssworks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park, Model Industrial Estate, Vishweshwar Nagar, Goregaon (East) Mumbai – 400063</p> <p>(Previous Address: 12B, 3rd Floor, Techniplex-II IT Park, Off. Veer Savarkar Flyover, Goregaon (West), Mumbai – 400062, Maharashtra, India) CIN: U65910MH1998PLC333546 RBI Regn. No.: B-13.02376 E-mail: compliance.team@ashvfinance.com Website: www.ashvfinance.com</p>	<p>DEBENTURE TRUSTEE</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Catalyst Trusteeship Limited Windsor, 6th Floor, Office No-604, C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai- 400 098 Beacon Trusteeship Limited 4C & D Siddhivinayak Chambers, Gandhi Nagar, Opp. MIG Cricket Club, Bandra (East) Mumbai – 400051, Maharashtra, India <p>REGISTRAR AND SHARE TRANSFER AGENT Satellite Corporate Services Pvt. Ltd. 106 & 107, Dattani Plaza, Kurla Andheri Road, Kurla (W), Nr. Safed Poll East West Ind Estate, Mumbai – 400072, Maharashtra, India</p> <p>BANKERS Axis Bank HDFC Bank Limited Kotak Mahindra Bank Federal Bank Ltd SBI Bank Limited IDFC First Bank DCB Bank</p>
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Dear Members/ Directors/ Auditor,

You are cordially invited to attend the 27 Annual General Meeting (the '**AGM**') of the members of Ashv Finance Limited (the '**Company**') to be held on Thursday, 25 September 2025 at 05:00 P.M. at the registered office of the Company situated at Yesssworks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park, Model Industrial Estate, Vishweshwar Nagar, Goregaon (East) Mumbai – 400063, via audio – visual means.

The Notice of the meeting, containing the business to be transacted, is enclosed.

You are requested to confirm your participation to the undersigned to attend the AGM.

Thanking You,

**By the order of the Board
For Ashv Finance Limited**

ATREYA Digitally signed
by ATREYA
RAYAP RAYAPROLU
Date: 2025.08.26
ROLU 18:16:08 +05'30'

Name: Atreya Rayaprolu

Designation: Managing Director (Additional) and CEO

DIN: 03544702

Place: YesssWorks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park,
Model industrial estate, Vishweshwar Nagar,
Goregaon (East), Mumbai – 400063

Date: 26 August 2025

Place: Mumbai

ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

Registered Office & Corporate Office: YesssWorks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park,
Model industrial estate, Vishweshwar Nagar, Goregaon (East), Mumbai – 400063, Maharashtra, India

Previous Address: 12B, 3rd Floor, Techniplex-II IT Park, Off. Veer Savarkar Flyover, Goregaon (West),
Mumbai – 400062, Maharashtra, India

Email: info@AshvFinance.com; Telephone: +91 9152079152

CIN No.: U65910MH1998PLC333546; RBI Reg. No.: B-13.02376

AshvFinance.com

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the Twenty Seventh (27) Annual General Meeting of the members of **ASHV FINANCE LIMITED** will be held on Thursday, 25 September 2025 at 05:00 P.M. at the registered office of the Company situated at Yesssworks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park, Model Industrial Estate, Vishweshwar Nagar, Goregaon (East) Mumbai – 400063, via audio – visual means to transact the business as follows:

ORDINARY BUSINESS:

1. TO RECEIVE, CONSIDER AND ADOPT THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE COMPANY FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025, AND REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS THEREON:

To consider and adopt the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2025 and the reports of the board of directors and auditors thereon and to consider and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s) the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

“RESOLVED THAT audited financial statements including balance sheet as on March 31, 2025, statement of profit and loss account for the year ended on that date along with cash flow statement, notes to financial statements, together with boards’ report and auditors’ report thereon for the year ending on that date as circulated to the shareholders be and are hereby received, considered and adopted.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT for the purpose of giving effect to the above resolution, any Director of the Company be and is hereby severally authorized to do all such acts, deeds and things as may be required or considered necessary or incidental thereto, including but not limited to filing of necessary forms with the concerned Registrar of Companies; and to comply with all other requirements in this regard under Companies Act, 2013 and rules and regulations made there under and such other law as may be applicable”

2. RE-APPOINTMENT OF MR. VINEET CHANDRA RAI (DIN: 00606290), DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY WHO RETIRES BY ROTATION:

To consider and appoint a director, in place of Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai (DIN: 00606290) who retires and is eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

To consider and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s) the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

“RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and consent of members of the Company be and is hereby accorded, Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai (DIN: 00606290) who retires by rotation and being eligible, offers himself for re appointment, be and is hereby re-appointed as a “Director” of the Company.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director of the Company be and is hereby severally authorized to execute, file, and sign e-form DIR-12 and other necessary forms or documents, and to undertake all such acts, deeds, matters, and things as may be deemed necessary, proper, or expedient to give effect to this resolution, including resolving any doubts, questions, or difficulties that may arise in connection therewith;

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RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director of the Company be and is hereby authorized to do such acts, deeds, matters and things as may be necessary, desirable, or expedient in connection therewith to give effect to this resolution.”

SPECIAL BUSINESS:

3. TO CONSIDER AND APPROVE THE APPOINTMENT OF MR. ATREYA RAYAPROLU (DIN: 03544702) AS MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY:

To consider and approve the appointment of Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (DIN: 03544702) as Managing Director of the Company and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s) the following resolution as a **Special Resolution**:

“**RESOLVED THAT** pursuant to the provisions of Sections 196, 197 and 203 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014, and other applicable provisions of the Act (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof), the Articles of Association of the Company, the applicable provisions of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) guidelines, and based on the recommendation of the Board of Directors and the approval granted by the RBI on June 18, 2025, the consent of the members of Company be and is hereby accorded for the appointment of Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (DIN: 03544702) as Managing Director of the Company.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT upon receipt of members' approval, any Director of the Company be and is hereby severally authorized to execute, file, and sign e-form DIR-12 and other necessary forms or documents, and to undertake all such acts, deeds, matters, and things as may be deemed necessary, proper, or expedient to give effect to this resolution, including resolving any doubts, questions, or difficulties that may arise in connection therewith;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu shall hold the designation of Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the Company;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director and/or the Company Secretary be and are hereby severally authorized to certify a copy of this resolution and provide the same to concerned authorities or stakeholders as may be required.”

**By the order of the Board
For Ashv Finance Limited**

ATREYA RAYAPROLU
Digitally signed
by ATREYA
RAYAPROLU
Date: 2025.08.26
18:17:01 +05'30'

Name: Atreya Rayaprolu
Designation: Managing Director (Additional) and CEO
DIN: 03544702
Place: YesssWorks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park,
Model industrial estate, Vishweshwar Nagar,
Goregaon (East), Mumbai – 400063

Date: 26 August 2025
Place: Mumbai

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1. Annual General Meeting (“**AGM**”) of the members of **Ashv Finance Limited** (“**the Company**”) is scheduled to be held on Thursday, 25 September 2025, at 05.00 P.M. (IST) through video conferencing (“**VC**”) or other audiovisual means (“**OAVM**”) in compliance with circulars of Ministry of Corporate Affairs (“**MCA**”) bearing the General Circulars dated 8 April 2020, 13 April 2020, 5 May 2020, 25 September 2023 and 19 September 2024 (collectively referred to as ‘**the MCA Circulars**’) respectively pertaining to clarification on passing ordinary and special resolutions by companies under the Companies Act, 2013 on account of the threat posed by Covid-19.
2. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 101 of the Companies Act, 2013, a General Meeting may be called after giving shorter notice if consent is given by the majority of members entitled to vote and who represent not less than ninety-five per cent. of such part of the paid-up share capital of the company as gives a right to vote at the meeting.
3. The video conference facility shall be made available through Zoom. The login credentials /link for enabling the members to attend the meeting will be communicated to them in due course of time.
4. The proceedings of the entire AGM shall be recorded and will be available with the Company.
5. Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, a member entitled to attend and vote at the AGM is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote on his/her behalf and the proxy need not be a Member of the Company. Since this AGM is being held pursuant to the MCA Circulars through VC / OAVM, physical attendance of Members has been dispensed with. Accordingly, the facility for appointment of proxies by the Members will not be available for the AGM and hence the Proxy Form and Attendance Slip are not annexed to this Notice.
6. Corporate members intending to attend the meeting through their authorized representative and vote at the meeting are requested to send a duly certified true copy of the resolution under Section 113 of the Companies Act, 2013, authorizing them to attend and vote at the meeting.
7. The Members can join the AGM in the VC/OAVM mode 15 minutes before and after the scheduled time of the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in the Notice.
8. In furtherance of the Go Green Initiative of the Government, an electronic copy of the Notice of AGM is being sent to all the members whose email addresses are registered with the Company.
9. The attendance of the Members attending the AGM through VC/OAVM will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.
10. Members who wish to change/correct their email id, send a request to the Company at E-mail id compliance.team@ashvfinance.com for receiving all communications including any notices, circular etc. from the Company electronically.
11. Necessary documents including the Notice and the explanatory statement will be made available for inspection in electronic form during the meeting, any member who wishes to inspect the said documents shall request for the same by writing in the chat box available.

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12. In the case of joint holders attending the Meeting, only such joint holder who is higher in the order of names will be entitled to vote at the meeting.
13. The resolutions listed in the Notice of the AGM shall be deemed to be passed on the date of the AGM, subject to the receipt of the requisite number of votes in favor of the respective resolutions.
14. Members who need assistance for using the video conferencing technology before or during the meeting, shall contact Ms. Megha Jain at megha.j@ashvfinance.com who shall assist the members in holding meetings via video conferencing.
15. Since the AGM will be held through VC / OAVM, the Route Map is not annexed in this Notice. The scheduled venue of the meeting as set forth in the notice convening the meeting, shall be deemed to be the place of the said meeting and all recordings of the proceedings at the meeting shall be deemed to be made at such place.

General Guidelines for shareholders

- i. Convenience of all shareholders has been considered for scheduling this meeting.
- ii. Further, the Members will be required to allow the Camera and use the internet audio settings as and when asked while setting up the meeting on Mobile App with good speed to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.
- iii. Please note that Participants Connecting from Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptop connecting via Mobile Hotspot may experience Audio/Video loss due to Fluctuations in their respective networks. It is therefore recommended to use Stable Wi-Fi or LAN Connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.

How to Join Meeting

Members can join the meeting by login into Zoom either in Mobile or Computer or Laptop. The Members should follow the process given below:

If joining from a mobile device:

- i. The video conference facility can be accessed as follows:

Video Link

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/84554783903?pwd=HYMR6s3IL7mSpwL6HMrsuEnFzUKLvn.1>

Meeting ID: 845 5478 3903

Passcode: 906753

Alternatively, members will receive an invitation via email and link provided by the company in advance before the meeting.

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- ii. Click on the link given in the email and then download by clicking on the download button that appears in the App/ Google Play Store.
- iii. Once App is installed then click join the meeting.
- iv. Please enter the Meeting ID and Password (this will be displayed in the email invitation).
- v. Members may choose whether to come into the meeting with audio or video-enabled or disabled options.
- vi. Members can use the Chat facility to send any query related to the proceedings of the meeting.
- vii. Click on the 'Chat' icon in the toolbar, a chat window will be displayed, select 'Everyone' or send any query with the name of a member.

If joining from a Computer/Laptop:

- i. While entering into a meeting for the first time from a computer you will need to download a small application file.
- ii. One can easily download apps by using browsers like Mozilla, Firefox and Google Chrome.
- iii. Click on the invite link and app will redirect you to a webpage. This webpage will ask you to download the app on your device.
- iv. Once the application is downloaded on your desktop, install and open it. App will automatically open the meeting in concern. If one is unable to open the link, then move back to your email ID and click on the invite link. You will now see a prompt to open the link in the app. clicking on the launcher.exe file will install the App.
- v. Grant the necessary permissions to the app to use your camera and microphone in order to start and join the meeting.
- vi. Please enter the Meeting ID and Password (this will be displayed in the email invitation).
- vii. Members may choose whether to come into the meeting with audio or video-enabled or disabled options.
- viii. Members can use the Chat facility to send any query related to the proceedings of the meeting.
- ix. Click on the 'Chat' icon in the toolbar, a chat window will be displayed, select 'Everyone' or send any query with the name of a member.

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ANNEXURE TO THE NOTICE

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 FORMING PART OF THE NOTICE:

Following is the Explanatory Statement as required by Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013, which sets out all material facts relating to Special Business mentioned in the accompanying Notice for convening the Extra Ordinary General Meeting of the members of the company:

TO CONSIDER AND APPROVE THE APPOINTMENT OF MR. ATREYA RAYAPROLU (DIN: 03544702) AS MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY:

Due to resignation of Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director and CEO of the Company, the Board of Directors vide a resolution passed by the Board of Directors in its meeting held on July 28, 2025 and pursuant to approval as received from Reserve Bank of India (RBI) on June 18, 2025, Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (DIN: 03544702) is appointed as Additional Managing Director with effect from July 28, 2025 and pursuant to the requirements of the Act, it is proposed to seek approval of the members to appoint Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu, as Managing Director with effect from September 25, 2025.

Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu has been associated with Aavishkar Group since 2006 in various capacities. He has been instrumental in driving business across Impact Verticals such as Rooftop Solar, Partnerships and the Digital Channels.

Previously, as a CEO of Tribe3 from 2016 to 2020, he built a FinTech platform including Credit Risk Models focused on characterizing and delivering financial services to micro-and-small businesses and also played a key role in building partnerships with Banks and NBFCs. From 2006 to 2016, he was with Inettlecap contributing immensely to their expansion in East Africa and setting up their Investment Banking Business. He was also associated with ICICI Bank and IVY Comptech in the early days of his career. Graduated from IIT- Delhi, he has done his MBA from ISB- Hyderabad. He was also awarded as one of the 'Top 20 Visionary Digital Leaders of the Year' in the NBFC Leadership Awards 2023.

The Company has also received the consent in writing to act as a Director, and an intimation that he is not disqualified under section 164(2) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Pursuant to Secretarial Standards-2 issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India, additional information about Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu is annexed in Annexure I to this Notice.

Except Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu and his relatives, none of the other Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company, or their relatives, are concerned or interested, financially or otherwise in this resolution.

The Board recommends the Special Resolution at Item No. 3 for approval of the members.

For Ashv Finance Limited

ATREYA
RAYAPROLU

Digitally signed by
ATREYA RAYAPROLU
Date: 2025.08.26
18:17:59 +05'30'

Name: Atreya Rayaprolu

Designation: Managing Director (Additional) and CEO

DIN: 03544702

Place: YesssWorks Spaces, 1st Floor, 271 Business Park,
Model industrial estate, Vishweshwar Nagar, Goregaon (East), Mumbai – 400063

ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

Independent Auditors' Report on audit of financial statements

To,
The members of
Ashv Finance Limited

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Ashv Finance Limited (the "Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025, Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standard prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015, as amended ("Ind AS"), and other accounting principles generally accepted in India of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025 and its profit and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the financial statements.

Emphasis of Matters

We draw attention to Note no 61 in respect of Assignment agreement entered during the year for transfer of off book exposure portfolio and the said transfer will be recorded in the financial statement in the year in which company fully complied with terms of transfer.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. We have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

Sr. No.	Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
1	<p>Computation of Expected Credit Loss on Loan Assets:</p> <p>Ind AS 109 requires the Company to provide for impairment of its loan assets (financial instruments) using the Expected Credit Losses (ECL) approach. ECL involves an estimation of probability-weighted loss on financial instruments over their life, considering reasonable and</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We read and assessed the Company's accounting policies for impairment of financial assets and their compliance with Ind AS 109 and the governance framework approved by the board of directors pursuant to Reserve Bank



Sr. No.	Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
	<p>supporting information about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions which could impact the credit quality of the company's loans and advances.</p> <p>In the process, a significant degree of judgement has been applied by the management for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> unbiased, probability weighted outcome under various scenarios; time value of money; impact arising from forward looking macro-economic factors and; availability of reasonable and supportable information without undue costs. <p>Applying these principles involves significant estimation in various aspects, such as:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> grouping of borrowers based on homogeneity by using appropriate statistical techniques; staging of loans and estimation of behavioral life; determining macro-economic factors impacting credit quality of receivables; estimation of losses for loan products with no/minimal historical defaults. <p>In view of the high degree of management's judgement involved in estimation of ECL, it is a key audit matter.</p>	<p>of India ("R81*") guidelines issued on March 13, 2020.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tested the assumptions used by the Company for staging of loan portfolio into various categories and default buckets for determining the Probability of Default (PD) and Loss Given Default (LGD) rates. Assessed the criteria for staging of loans based on their past-due status. Tested samples of performing (Stage 1) loans to assess whether any loss indicators were present requiring them to be classified under stage 2 or 3 as per Ind AS 109. Tested the arithmetical accuracy of computation of ECL provision performed by the Company. Assessed the disclosures included in the Ind AS financial statements in respect of expected credit losses with the requirements of Ind AS 107 and 109.

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report and Management Discussion and Analysis report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Directors report and Management Discussion and Analysis report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the Directors report and Management Discussion and Analysis report, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance as required under SA 720 "The Auditors Responsibilities Relating to Other Information".



Management and Board of Directors' Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management and Board of Directors, has been approved by them for issuance. This responsibility includes the preparation and presentation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the profit and other financial information in accordance with the Indian accounting standards prescribed under Section 133 of the Act, the circulars, guideline and directions issued by Reserve Bank of India from time to time ("RBI Guidelines") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error..

In preparing the financial statements, management and Board of Directors' are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The management and Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system with reference to financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management and Board of Directors'.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial



statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matter

The audit of financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2024 was conducted by the previous Statutory Auditors, and they have issued an unmodified opinion vide their report dated 30th May, 2024.

Our opinion on the financial statement is not modified in respect of this matter

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the financial statements.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including other comprehensive income), Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the relevant books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Indian accounting standards specified under section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended.
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2025, taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2025, from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure A".
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended,

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.



- h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- i. The Company does not have any pending litigations which will have impact on its financial position in its financial statements (Refer note no. 43 to Financial Statement).
 - ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
 - iv. (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries (Refer note 59 to Financial Statements of the company);

(b) The management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries, please refer note 59 of Financial Statement; and

(c) In our opinion and based on the audit procedures, we have considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances; nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material misstatement.
 - v. The Company has not declared or paid any dividend during the year.
 - vi. Based on our examination which included test checks and in accordance with requirements of implementation Guide on Reporting on Audit Trail under Rule 11(g) of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording Audit Trail (edit log facility) and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software.

Further audit trail has been preserved by the company as per the statutory requirements for record retention and during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with.

2. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "Annexure B" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.

For V Sankar Aiyar & Co.

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Reg. No. 109208W



Asha Patel

Partner

Membership No. 166048

Place: Mumbai

Date: April 29, 2025

UDIN: 25166048BMKNNL5663



Annexure A referred to paragraph 1(f) under the heading "Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements" in our report of even date to the members of Ashv Finance Limited on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025.

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of Ashv Finance Limited ("the Company") as of March 31, 2025, in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.



Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For V Sankar Aiyar & Co.**Chartered Accountants**

ICAI Firm Reg. No. 109208W

**Asha Patel**

Partner

Membership No. 166048

Place: Mumbai

Date: April 29, 2025

UDIN: 25166048BMKNNL5663



Annexure B referred to paragraph 2 under the heading "Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements" in our report of even date to the members of Ashv Finance Limited on the financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2025.

In terms of the information and explanations sought by us and given by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit and to the best of our knowledge and belief we state that:

- 3(i)(a) (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment and relevant details of right of use of assets.
- (B) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
- (b) The Company has a regular programme of physical verification of Property, Plant and Equipment to cover physical verification all the items once in a year which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the company and the nature of its assets. Pursuant to such programme, the physical verification of Property, Plant and Equipment was carried out by the management during the current year and on the basis of explanation received no material discrepancies were noticed during the verification.
- (c) The Company does not have any immovable properties (other than properties where the company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee). Accordingly reporting under para 3(i)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- (d) The company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right of Use assets) or intangible assets during the year. Accordingly reporting under para 3(i)(d) of the Order is not applicable.
- (e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, there are no proceedings initiated during the year or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
- 3(ii)(a) The Company does not have any Inventory and accordingly, the reporting under para 3(ii)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of five crore rupees at any point of time of the year in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets. Accordingly, reporting under para 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(iii) (a) The company's principal business is to give loans, therefore reporting under clause 3(iii)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) In our opinion and according to the explanations given to us, the investments made, guarantees provided, securities given and the terms and conditions of the grant of loans and advances in the nature of loans are not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
- (c) In respect of the loans and advances in the nature of loan, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated by the Company. Considering that the Company is a Non-Banking Financial Company engaged in the business of granting loans, the entity-wise details of the amount, due date for payment and extent delay (that has been suggested in the Guidance Note on CARO 2020 issued by ICAI for reporting under this clause) have not been reported since it is not practicable to furnish such details owing to voluminous nature of the data granted in the normal course of business. Further except for the instances where there are delays or defaults in repayment of principal and/or interest and in respect of which the Company has recognised necessary provisions in accordance with the principles of Ind AS and the guidelines of RBI for Income Recognition and Asset Classification (which has been disclosed by the Company in Note 49(a) of the Financial Statements), the parties are repaying the principal amounts, as stipulated, and are also regular in payment of interest, as applicable.



- (d) In respect of loans/ advances in the nature of Loans, the total amount overdue for more than 90 days as at March 31, 2025 is Rs. 687.98 lakhs with respect to 812 loan accounts. In such instances, in our opinion, and based on the information and explanations given to us, reasonable steps have been taken by the Company for the recovery of principal amounts and the interest thereon. Refer Note 40A(a) in the Financial Statements for details of number of cases and total amount of principal and interest overdue as on March 31, 2025.
- (e) The Company's principal business is to give Loans therefore reporting under clause 3(iii)(e) of the Order is not applicable.
- (f) The Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment during the year. Therefore, reporting under clause 3(iii)(f) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(iv) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on the audit procedures performed by us, the Company has complied with the provisions of Section 185 and sub-section (a) of section 186 of the Act for loans and investments made or guarantees and security provided by it. The provisions of sub-section(s) to (11) of Section 186 of the Act is not applicable to the Company as it is a Non-Banking Financial Company registered with RBI engaged in the business of giving loans.
- 3(v) The Company has neither accepted any deposits from the public nor accepted any amounts which are deemed to be deposits, within the meaning of section 73 to 76 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules framed thereunder, to the extent applicable. Accordingly, reporting under para 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(vi) The maintenance of cost records has not been specified by Central Government under Section 148(1) of the Act for the company. Accordingly, reporting under para 3(vi) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(vii)(a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of records of the Company, in respect of amounts deducted / accrued in the books of account, the Company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Goods and Services Tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, service tax, cess and any other statutory dues, as applicable to the Company, during the year with the appropriate authorities.
- There were no undisputed amounts payable in respect of these statutory dues in arrears as at March 31, 2025, for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of records of the Company, there are no dues of Income tax, sales-tax, wealth tax, goods and services tax, customs duty, excise duty and CESS which have not been deposited on account of any dispute.
- 3(viii) There are no transactions which are not accounted in the books of account which have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments of the Company. Also, there are no previously unrecorded income which has been now recorded in the books of account. Accordingly, reporting under para 3(viii) of the order is not applicable.
- 3(ix)(a) The Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender during the year.
- (b) The company has not been declared as wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender during the year.
- (c) The Company does not have any term loan obtained during the year, hence, reporting under para 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- (d) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, no funds raised on short term basis have been prima facie used for long term purposes during the year by the Company.
- (e) The Company does not have any subsidiaries or joint ventures, according reporting under para 3(ix)(e) and (f) of the Order is not applicable.



- 3(x)(a) According to the information and explanation given to us and based on the audit procedures performed by us, the Company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt securities) during the year. Accordingly, reporting under para 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) During the year the Company has made allotment of 58,49,966 equity shares on preferential basis for consideration other than cash amounting to Rs. 584.99 lakhs on account of conversion of Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares in accordance with the terms of Instrument. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on the records made available to us, the requirements of the section 42 and 62 of the Companies Act, 2013 have been complied. During the year company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of convertible debentures (fully or partially or optionally convertible).
- 3(xi)(a) According to the information and explanation given to us and based on the audit procedures performed by us, we report that no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
- (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government.
- (c) According to the information and explanation given to us, there were no whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year.
- 3(xii) The Company is not a Nidhi Company, accordingly, the reporting under para 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- 3(xiii) The transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of Companies Act, 2013, where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the notes to the Financial Statements, as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- 3(xiv)(a) The Company has an adequate internal audit system commensurate with the size and the nature of its business.
- (b) The Internal audit reports of the Company issued till the date of audit report, for the period under audit have been considered by us.
- 3 (xv) The Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with them, accordingly, the reporting under para 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(xvi)(a) The Company is required to and has been registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 as Non-Banking Financial Company.
- (b) The company has carried on the business of Non- Banking Financial activities with valid Certificate of Registration (CoR) obtained from the Reserve Bank of India as per the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, the reporting under para 3(xvi)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- (c) The company is a not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India. Accordingly, the reporting under para 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- (d) There is no core investment company within the Group (as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016). Accordingly, the reporting under para 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable.
- 3(xvii) The Company has incurred cash losses of Rs. 4845.61 Lakhs during the current financial year and has incurred cash losses of Rs. 10,195.88 Lakhs during the immediately preceding financial year.
- 3(xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year and accordingly requirement to report on paragraph 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable.



3(xix) On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and

Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

3(xx) According to the information and explanation given to us and based on the Audit procedures performed by us, the Company was not required to spend any amount in terms of section 135 of the Act during the current financial year. Accordingly requirement to report on paragraph paragraph 3(xx)(a) & (b) of the Order is not applicable.

For V Sankar Aiyar & Co.

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Reg. No. 109208W



Asha Patel

Partner

Membership No. 166048

Place: Mumbai

Date: April 29, 2025

UDIN: 25166048BMKNNL5663



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' CERTIFICATE

To,
The Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited
12B, 3rd Floor, Techniplex-II IT Park
Off. Veer Savarkar Flyover
Goregaon (W),
Mumbai - 400 062

Dear Sirs,

Sub: Statutory Auditor's Certificate on Certificate of Registration ('CoR') as per the XBRL Format for the year ended March 31, 2025.

1. This certificate is issued in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated September 17, 2024.
2. The accompanying statement along with appendices of Ashv Finance Limited ('the Company') comprising of information relating to Key Business Financials of the Company as on March 31, 2025 as given in Annexure I (referred to as 'the Statement'), has been prepared and certified by management of the Company pursuant to the requirements of paragraph 9 of Master Direction - Non-Banking Financial Company Returns (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016 issued vide Notification No. RBI/DNBS/2016-17/47 Master Direction DNBS.PPD.02/66.15.001/2016-17 dated 29 September 2016 and Notification no. RBI/2015-16/433/DNBS (PPD) CC.No./04/ 66.14.001/2015-16 dated 23 June 2016, as amended from time to time (the 'Notification') (together referred to as 'RBI Directions') issued by Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and communication from RBI to the Company received from time to time, requiring the Statutory Auditor Certificate to be submitted on the XBRL platform (referred to as 'RBI Communication'). The aforesaid Statement is initialled by us for identification purpose only.

Management's responsibility

3. The preparation of the Statement is the responsibility of the Company's management including the creation and maintenance of all accounting and other records supporting its contents. This responsibility includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Statement and applying an appropriate basis of preparation and making estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.
4. The Company's management is also responsible for ensuring that the Company complies with the requirements of the above-mentioned RBI Directions and RBI Communication and for providing all relevant information to RBI.

Auditor's responsibility

5. We have audited the financial statements of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025, on which we issued an unmodified audit opinion vide our report dated April 29, 2025. Our audit of these financial statements was conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing and other applicable authoritative pronouncements issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India



('ICAI'). Those Standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. Our audit was not planned and performed in connection with any transactions to identify matters that may be of potential interest to third parties. We have issued additional auditors report addressed to the Board of Directors of the Company dated May 03, 2025 in compliance with the requirements of Master Direction on Non-Banking Financial Companies Auditor's Report (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016 vide Master Direction DNBS. PPD.03/66.15.001/2016-17 dated September 29, 2016 (the 'Circular') and have not come across any exceptions that is required to be reported under paragraph 5 of the Circular.

6. Pursuant to RBI Directions and RBI Communication, it is our responsibility to examine the books and other records of the Company and provide reasonable assurance on whether:
 - the particulars set out at serial numbers 1, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37 and 39 of the Statement are in agreement with the books and records of the Company as at 31 March, 2025 as produced for our examination;
 - the particulars set out at serial numbers 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the Statement are in agreement with the certificate of registration of the Company;
 - the financial information included in Table 1 to 4 with respect to computation of net owned funds (NOF) as stated in serial number 8 and Asset Income Pattern (AIP) as stated in serial number 11 in the Statement has been accurately extracted from the audited financial statements and underlying books and records maintained by the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025 and the calculations therein are mathematically accurate. The method of computation of NOF is as defined in the Notification and of AIP is as defined by management and specified in respective tables; and
 - the particulars set out at serial number 9, 22, 32, 33, 34 and 38 in the Statement are in agreement with the audited financial statements and underlying books and records maintained by the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025.
 - the Company continues to undertake the business of a Non-Banking Financial Institution requiring it to hold the CoR under section 45-IA of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 for the financial year ended March 31, 2025.
7. We conducted our examination in accordance with the 'Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes (Revised 2016)' issued by ICAI. The Guidance Note requires that we comply with the ethical requirements of the Code of Ethics issued by ICAI.
8. We have complied with the relevant applicable requirements of the Standard on Quality Control (SQC) 1, Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Historical Financial Information, and Other Assurance and Related Services Engagements.



Opinion

9. In our opinion and based on our examination of the records and according to the information and explanations given to us and notes provided in the Statement, in all material respects,
- the particulars set out at serial numbers 1, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37 and 39 of the Statement are in agreement with the books and records of the Company as at March 31, 2025 as produced for our examination;
 - the particulars set out at serial numbers 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the Statement are in agreement with the certificate of registration of the Company;
 - the financial information included in Table 1 to 4 with respect to computation of net owned funds (NOF) as stated in serial number 8 and Asset Income Pattern (AIP) as stated in serial number 11 in the Statement has been accurately extracted from the audited financial statements and underlying books and records maintained by the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025 and the calculations therein are mathematically accurate. The method of computation of NOF is as defined in the Notification and of AIP is as defined by management and specified in respective tables; and
 - the particulars set out at serial number 9, 22, 32, 33, 34 and 38 in the Statement are in agreement with the audited financial statements and underlying books and records maintained by the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025.
 - the Company continues to undertake the business of a Non-Banking Financial Institution requiring it to hold the CoR under section 45-IA of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 for the financial year ended March 31, 2025.

Restrictions of use

10. This certificate has been issued for the sole use of the Board of Directors of the Company, to whom it is addressed pursuant to the RBI Communication. Accordingly, our certificate should not be quoted or referred to in any other document or made available to any other person or persons without our prior written consent. Also, we neither accept nor assume any duty or liability for any other purpose or to any other party to whom our certificate is shown or into whose hands it may come without our prior consent in writing.

For V Sankar Aiyar & Co.
Chartered Accountants
FRN. 109208W



Asha Patel
Partner
Mem.No.166048
UDIN: 25166048BMKNNY5607
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 05, 2025

Encl: Annexure -1: - Key Business Financials of the NBFC.



Particulars	Notes	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
ASSETS			
1 Financial Assets			
(a) Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,485.34	9,497.68
(b) Bank balance other than cash and cash equivalents	6	2,773.97	7,231.93
(c) Loans	7	4,642.03	55,900.28
(d) Investments	8	7,368.46	-
(e) Other financial assets	9	570.66	962.44
Total financial assets		16,840.46	73,592.33
2 Non-financial assets			
(a) Current tax assets (net)		121.55	911.15
(b) Deferred tax assets (net)	10	-	1,473.09
(c) Property, plant and equipment	11A	77.33	132.49
(d) Right-of-use asset	11B	133.49	502.05
(e) Intangible assets under development	11C	-	251.44
(f) Goodwill	12A	-	12,366.08
(g) Other Intangible assets	12B	1,088.84	992.85
(h) Other non-financial assets	13	603.71	940.91
Total non-financial assets		2,024.92	17,570.06
Total assets		18,865.38	91,162.39
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
1 Financial liabilities			
(a) Payables			
(i) total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	14	2.93	1.89
(ii) total outstanding dues other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	14	60.73	40.69
(b) Debt securities	15	-	19,946.73
(c) Borrowings (other than debt securities)	16	2,782.36	34,339.47
(d) Subordinated liabilities	17	993.28	1,001.57
(e) Other financial liabilities	18	5,739.61	3,658.49
Total financial liabilities		9,578.91	58,988.84
2 Non-financial liabilities			
(a) Provisions	19	192.20	286.73
(b) Other non-financial liabilities	20	73.97	188.48
Total non-financial liabilities		266.17	475.21
3 Equity			
(a) Equity share capital	21A	4,700.03	4,115.03
(b) Instruments entirely equity in nature	21B	1,310.01	1,895.01
(c) Other equity	22	3,010.26	25,688.30
Total equity		9,020.30	31,698.34
Total liabilities and equity		18,865.38	91,162.39

Summary of material accounting policies 3
The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

This is the Balance Sheet referred to in our report of even date.

V Sankar Aiyar and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm registration number: 109208W


Asha Patel
Partner
Membership No: 166048



For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited


Vineet Chandra Rai
Chairman
DIN: 00606290


Shristi Padia
Company Secretary

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025


Nikesh Kumar Sinha
Managing Director & CEO
DIN: 08268336


Amit Kothari
Chief Financial Officer


Atreya Rayaprolu
Authorised Signatory

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Ashv Finance Limited
Statement of profit and loss for the year ended 31 March 2025
(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Notes	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
1 Revenue from operations			
(i) Interest income	23	8,550.95	16,751.23
(ii) Net gain on fair value changes	24	285.57	454.72
(iii) Net gain on assignment of loans		479.64	275.37
(iv) Other operating revenue	25	566.91	989.69
Total revenue from operations		9,883.07	18,471.01
2 Other income	26	230.94	39.64
3 Total income		10,114.01	18,510.65
4 Expenses			
(i) Finance costs	27	5,520.01	11,051.94
(ii) Fee and commission expense		165.72	475.76
(iii) Impairment on financial instruments	28	3,271.88	11,222.22
(iv) Net loss on sale of portfolio	29	3,372.02	-
(v) Impairment of Goodwill		12,366.08	-
(vi) Employee benefits expense	30	3,881.08	4,309.87
(vii) Depreciation and amortisation expense	31	645.99	610.87
(viii) Other expenses	32	2,120.93	1,712.51
Total expenses		31,343.71	29,383.17
5 Loss before tax		(21,229.70)	(10,872.52)
6 Tax expense :	37		
(a) Current tax expense		-	-
(b) Deferred tax charge		1,473.09	141.42
(c) Taxes of earlier years		(39.72)	0.14
		1,433.37	141.56
7 Loss for the year		(22,663.07)	(11,014.08)
8 Other comprehensive income, net of tax			
(i) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
Loss on Remeasurement of defined benefit plans		14.97	5.93
Income tax relating to remeasurement gains on defined benefit plans		-	-
Other comprehensive income		14.97	5.93
9 Total comprehensive income for the year		(22,678.04)	(11,020.01)
10 Earnings per equity share (Face value of Rs. 10 each)			
Basic (in ₹)	33	(49.04)	(26.77)
Diluted (in ₹)	33	(49.04)	(26.77)

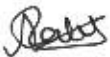
Summary of material accounting policies 3

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

This is the Statement of Profit and Loss referred to in our report of even date.

V Sankar Aiyar and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm registration number: 109208W

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited



Asha Patel
Partner
Membership No: 166048





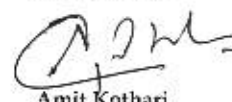
Vineet Chandra Rai
Chairman
DIN: 00606290



Shristi Padia
Company Secretary



Nikesh Kumar Sinha
Managing Director & CEO
DIN: 08268336



Amit Kothari
Chief Financial Officer





Atreya Rayaprolu
Authorised Signatory

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Ashv Finance Limited
Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 March 2025
(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax	(21,229.70)	(10,872.52)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	645.99	610.87
Impairment on financial assets including Loans written off	3,271.88	11,222.22
Impairment of Goodwill	12,366.08	
Share-based payments to employees	-	19.28
(Profit)/ Loss on sale of fixed assets	(11.28)	(0.62)
Interest expense on lease liability	49.42	79.33
Gain on derecognition of assigned receivables	(479.64)	(275.37)
Net gain on fair value changes	(285.57)	(454.72)
Finance cost	5,470.59	10,972.61
Interest Income	(8,186.37)	(15,976.97)
Effective interest rate adjustment for financial instruments	252.53	179.02
Interest income from fixed deposits	(364.58)	(659.50)
Interest income on income tax refund	(71.61)	(23.96)
Intangible asset unrecognised on internally developed intangible assets	251.44	-
Provisions for employee benefits	(45.97)	14.51
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes	(8,366.79)	(5,165.82)
Adjustment for change in working capital:		
Increase/(Decrease) in trade payables	21.08	(156.85)
Increase/ (Decrease) in other liabilities	2,307.69	(777.25)
(Increase)/ Decrease in loans and advances	48,838.51	13,143.25
(Increase)/ Decrease in other assets	1,208.62	2,006.45
Cash used in operating activities	44,009.11	9,049.78
Interest income received	7,334.23	15,195.43
Repayment of Finance costs	(6,928.00)	(10,584.47)
Income tax paid, net of refunds	900.89	289.89
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities	(A) 45,316.23	13,950.63
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(16.61)	(20.54)
Cost incurred on internally developed intangible assets	(439.71)	(691.66)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	16.61	0.60
Purchase of investment measured at FVTPL	(56,207.46)	(1,44,868.72)
Proceeds from sale of investment measured at FVTPL	49,124.57	1,45,597.79
Fixed deposits with bank	4,822.54	(281.89)
Net cash generated from / (used in) investing activities	(B) (2,700.06)	(264.42)



Ashv Finance Limited
Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 March 2025
(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of Equity shares	-	0.17
Proceeds from issuance of preference shares	-	8,760.97
Proceeds of borrowings availed through debt securities	-	12,714.05
Proceeds of borrowings availed through other than debt securities	7,632.49	22,250.00
Proceeds of borrowings availed through Subordinated liabilities	-	1,002
Repayment of debt securities	(18,761.03)	(17,205.90)
Repayment of borrowings other than debt securities	(39,178.89)	(39,713.15)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(321.08)	(331.46)
Cash generated from/ (used in) financing activities	(C) (50,628.51)	(12,523.75)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the year (A+B+C)	(8,012.34)	1,162.46
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year (refer note 5)	9,497.68	8,335.22
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (refer note 5)	1,485.34	9,497.68
Note 1: Cash and cash equivalents as per note 5	1,485.34	9,497.68
	1,485.34	9,497.68

The above Statement of Cash Flows has been prepared under the 'Indirect Method' as set out in Ind AS 7, 'Statement of Cash Flows'.

This is the Statement of Cash Flows referred to in our report of even date.

V Sankar Aiyar and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm registration number: 109208W




Asha Patel
Partner
Membership No: 166048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited



Vineet Chandra Rai
Chairman
DIN: 00606290

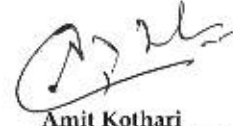


Nikesh Kumar Sinha
Managing Director and CEO
DIN: 08268336





Shristi Padia
Company Secretary



Amit Kothari
Chief Financial Officer



Atreya Rayaprolu
Authorised Signatory

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025



Ashv Finance Limited
Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31 March 2025
(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

A. Equity share capital

	Equity share capital
Balance as at 31 March 2023	4,115.01
Issue of Equity Shares	0.02
Balance as at 31 March 2024	4,115.03
Allotted during the year	585.00
Balance as at 31 March 2025	4,700.03

B. Instruments entirely equity in nature

Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares ('CCPS')

	Preference Share Capital
Balance as at 31 March 2023	847.77
Issue of CCPS	1,047.24
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,895.01
Allotment of Equity Shares during the year	(585.00)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	1,310.01

C. Other equity

	Reserves and surplus				Total
	Securities premium	Share options outstanding account	Statutory reserve	Deficit in the Statement of Profit and Loss	
Balance as at 31 March 2023	28,981.85	313.72	746.39	(1,066.81)	28,975.15
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(11,014.08)	(11,014.08)
Remeasurement loss on defined benefit plans	-	-	-	(5.93)	(5.93)
Issue of Equity Shares pursuant to Scheme of Arrangement	7,713.88	-	-	-	7,713.88
Share based compensation for the period	-	19.28	-	-	19.28
Balance as at 31 March 2024	36,695.73	333.00	746.39	(12,086.82)	25,688.30
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(22,663.07)	(22,663.07)
Remeasurement loss on defined benefit plans	-	-	-	(14.97)	(14.97)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	36,695.73	333.00	746.39	(34,764.86)	3,010.26

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

This is the Statement of Changes in Equity referred to in our report of even date.

V Sankar Aiyar and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm registration number: 109208W



Asha Patel
Partner
Membership No: 166048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited



Vineet Chandra Rai
Chairman
DIN: 00606290



Shristi Padia
Company Secretary


Nikesh Kumar Sinha
Managing Director & CEO
DIN: 08268336


Amit Kothari
Chief Financial Officer



Atreya Rayaprolu
Authorised Signatory

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025



1 Background

Ashv Finance Limited ("the Company") is a company incorporated under the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956. Effective 7 January 1999, the Company is registered as a non-deposit taking, Non-Banking Financial Company ("NBFC") under the rules and regulations framed by the Reserve Bank of India ("the RBI"). The Company is engaged in the business of providing lending facilities to the small businesses primarily in MSME segment. The Company is part of a Systemically Important Non-Deposit taking NBFC group. The Company is classified as Middle layer NBFC as defined in annexure to Scale Based Regulation (SBR), A Revised Regulatory framework for NBFCs.

2 Basis of preparation

a) Statement of compliance

These financial statements ("the Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') as notified by Ministry of Corporate Affairs ('MCA') under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('Act') read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2016, as amended and other relevant provisions of the Act and other applicable guidelines issued by the Reserve Bank of India ('RBI'). The Company has uniformly applied the accounting policies for the periods presented in these financial statements.

The financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025 were authorized and approved by the Board of Directors of the Company in their meeting held on April 29, 2025.

b) Historical cost convention

These financial statements have been prepared on going concern basis following accrual system of accounting and are in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (referred to as "Ind AS") notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2016 (as amended), applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and other applicable regulatory norms / guidelines. Further, the financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis except for certain financial assets and financial liabilities which are measured at fair values as explained in relevant accounting policies.

3 Summary of material accounting policies

a) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared using the material accounting policies and measurement bases summarised as below. These policies have been applied consistently for all the periods presented in the financial statements.

b) Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the results of operations during the reporting periods. Although these estimates are based upon management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates used by the management in the preparation of these financial statements include estimates of the economic useful lives of property, plant and equipment, useful lives of right of use assets, share based payments, deferred tax, accrual for employee benefits and impairment of loans under the expected credit loss model. Difference between the actual results and estimates are recognised in the period in which the results are known/materialized. Any revision to accounting estimates is recognized prospectively in the current and future periods.

Significant management judgements

Recognition of deferred tax assets – The extent to which deferred tax assets can be recognised is based on an assessment of the probability of the future taxable income against which the deferred tax assets can be utilised. In case the Company does not expect a reasonable certainty of future taxable income, deferred tax assets are derecognised.

Evaluation of indicators for impairment of assets – The evaluation of applicability of indicators of impairment of assets requires assessment of several external and internal factors which could result in deterioration of recoverable amount of the assets.

Useful lives of depreciable/amortisable assets – Management reviews its estimate of the useful lives of depreciable/amortisable assets at each reporting date, based on the expected utility of the assets. Uncertainties in these estimates relate to technical and economic obsolescence that may change the utility of assets.

Provisions – At each balance sheet date basis the management judgment, changes in facts and legal aspects, the Company assesses the requirement of provisions against the outstanding contingent liabilities. However, the actual future outcome may be different from this judgement.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

b) Use of estimates (cont'd)

Significant estimates

Defined benefit obligation (DBO) – Management's estimate of the DBO is based on a number of underlying assumptions such as standard rates of inflation, mortality, discount rate and anticipation of future salary increases. Variation in these assumptions may significantly impact the DBO amount and the annual defined benefit expenses.

Fair value measurements – Management applies valuation techniques to determine the fair value of financial instruments (where active market quotes are not available). This involves developing estimates and assumptions consistent with how market participants would price the instrument. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company uses market-observable data to the extent it is available. In case of non-availability of market-observable data, Level 2 & Level 3 hierarchy is used for fair valuation.

Income taxes – Significant estimates are involved in determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid / recovered for uncertain tax positions and also in respect of expected future profitability to assess deferred tax asset.

Expected credit loss ('ECL') – The measurement of expected credit loss allowance for financial assets measured at amortised cost requires use of complex models and significant assumptions about future economic conditions and credit behaviour (e.g. likelihood of customers defaulting and resulting losses). The Company makes significant judgements with regard to the following while assessing expected credit loss to estimate ECL:

- Determining criteria for significant increase in credit risk;
- Establishing the number and relative weightings of forward-looking scenarios for each type of product/market and the associated ECL;
- Establishing groups of similar financial assets for the purposes of measuring ECL; and
- Estimating the probability of default and loss given default (estimates of recoverable amounts in case of default).

c) Income recognition

Interest income

Interest income is recognized on time proportion basis taking into account the amount outstanding and rate applicable.

For all financial assets measured at amortised cost, interest income is recorded using the effective interest rate (EIR) i.e. the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the net carrying amount of the financial assets.

Interest on financial assets subsequently measured at fair value through profit and loss, is recognized on accrual basis in accordance with the terms of the respective contract.

Dividend income

Income from dividend on shares of corporate bodies and nos. of mutual funds is taken into account on accrual basis when Company's right to receive payment is established.

In case of final dividend, right to receive payment is considered as established only upon approval of the dividend by the shareholders in Annual General Meeting of Investee.

Other services

Fees/other charges on loan assets, other than those considered an adjustment to EIR, are accounted for only when it is certain that the amounts will be collected from the customers.

d) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consists of interest and other cost that the Company incur in connection with the borrowing of funds. Such borrowing costs are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss as per the effective interest rate method.

Interest cost incurred on borrowings which is utilised for development of a capital asset is added to cost of such asset.

e) Earnings per share ('EPS')

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders (after deducting attributable taxes) by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period.

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss (interest and other associated finance cost) for the period attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effect of all dilutive potential equity shares. If the diluted EPS is higher than basic EPS, the basic EPS is considered as diluted EPS.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)**f) Intangible assets****Recognition and initial measurement**

Intangible assets mainly comprise of computer software which is initially measured at acquisition cost thereof. Such assets are recognized where it is probable that the future economic benefits attributable to the assets will flow to the Company. Software acquired in a business combination are recognized at fair value at the acquisition date.

Subsequent measurement (amortisation method, useful lives and residual value)

All intangible assets with finite useful life are amortized on a straight line basis over the estimated useful lives and a possible impairment is assessed if there is an indication that the intangible asset may be impaired. Residual values and useful lives for all intangible assets are reviewed at each reporting date. Changes, if any, are accounted for as changes in accounting estimates. Management estimates useful life of acquired intangible assets to be 3-5 years. Useful life of assets developed inhouse or are customised is considered as 5 years.

Cost of intangible assets developed inhouse

Cost which is directly attributable to the development of intangible assets is considered as cost of intangible assets developed inhouse. This includes employee benefit expense and borrowing cost on the funds used for development of intangible asset. Research phase expenses are not considered as cost of development, rather these are recorded as expense in statement of Profit and Loss. Cost of borrowing is considered from the date the general purpose funds were borrowed and utilised in the development till the date the asset is developed and capitalised in the books of accounts.

Intangible assets under development

Expenditure incurred which are eligible for capitalisation under intangible assets is carried as 'Intangible assets under development' till they are ready for their intended use.

Derecognition of intangible assets

An intangible asset is derecognised on disposal, or when no future economic benefits are expected from use or disposal. Gains or losses arising from de-recognition of an intangible asset, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss when the asset is derecognised.

g) Property, plant and equipment (PPE)**Recognition and initial measurement**

PPE other than land are initially recognized at acquisition cost or construction cost, including any costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the Company's management. Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company beyond one year. Maintenance or servicing costs of PPE are recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss as incurred.

Subsequent measurement (depreciation method, useful lives, residual value and impairment)

Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method at the rates estimated by the Management which coincides with the rates specified in Schedule II of the Act. The table below summarises useful lives of various category of PPE:

Asset Category	Estimated useful life (years)
Furniture and fixtures	10
Office equipments	5
Computer & peripherals	3
Servers and Networking Devices	6

The residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation are reviewed at the end of each financial year.

PPE other than land are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable.

De-recognition

An item of PPE and any significant part initially recognised is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on de-recognition of an item of PPE is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

g) Property, plant and equipment (PPE) (cont'd)

Capital work-in-progress

The cost of PPE under construction at the reporting date is disclosed as 'Capital work-in-progress'. The cost comprises purchase price, borrowing cost if capitalization criteria are met and directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use. Any trade discount and rebates are deducted in arriving at the purchase price. Advances paid for the acquisition/construction of PPE which are outstanding at the balance sheet date are classified under 'Capital Advances'.

h) Leases

A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

The Company determines the lease term as the non-cancellable period of a lease, together with periods covered by an option to extend the lease, where the Company is reasonably certain to exercise that option.

Where the Company is lessor

Leases are classified as finance leases when substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership transfer from the Company to the lessee. Amounts due from lessees under finance leases are recorded as receivables at the Company net investment in the leases. Finance lease income is allocated to accounting periods so as to reflect a constant periodic rate of return on the net investment outstanding in respect of the lease.

Leases where the Company does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the asset are classified as operating leases. Lease rentals under operating leases are recognized as income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Company is lessee

The Company's leased assets consist of leases for building. The Company assesses whether a contract contains lease, at inception of a contract. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period in exchange for consideration. To assess whether a contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset, the Company assesses whether:

- a) the contract involves the use of an identified asset
- b) the Company has substantially all the economic benefits from use of the asset through the period of the lease and
- c) the Company has the right to direct the use of the asset

The Company recognizes right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the lease term at the lease commencement date. The cost of the right-of-use asset measured at inception shall comprise of the amount of the initial measurement of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use assets is subsequently measured at cost less any accumulated depreciation, accumulated impairment losses, if any and adjusted for any remeasurement of the lease liability. The right-of-use asset is depreciated from the commencement date on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term and useful life of the underlying asset. Right-of-use assets are tested for impairment whenever there is any indication that their carrying amounts may not be recoverable. Impairment loss, if any, is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

The Company measures the lease liability at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date of the lease. The lease payments are discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease, if that rate can be readily determined. If that rate cannot be readily determined, the Company uses incremental borrowing rate. For leases with reasonably similar characteristics, the Company may adopt the incremental borrowing rate for the entire portfolio of leases as a whole. The lease payments shall include fixed payments, variable lease payments, residual value guarantees, exercise price of a purchase option where the Company is reasonably certain to exercise that option and payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the lessee exercising an option to terminate the lease. The lease liability is subsequently remeasured by increasing the carrying amount to reflect interest on the lease liability, reducing the carrying amount to reflect the lease payments made and remeasuring the carrying amount to reflect any reassessment or lease modifications or to reflect revised in-substance fixed lease payments.

The Company recognises the amount of the re-measurement of lease liability as an adjustment to the right-of-use asset. Where the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset is reduced to zero and there is a further reduction in the measurement of the lease liability, the Company recognizes any remaining amount of the re-measurement in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. Lease liability payments are classified as cash used in financing activities in the consolidated statement of cash flows.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

i) Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument and are measured initially at fair value adjusted by transactions costs, except for those carried at fair value through profit or loss which are measured initially at fair value. Subsequent measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities is described below.

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets

For the purpose of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified into the following categories upon initial recognition:

- a) Amortised cost
- b) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)
- c) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)

All financial assets except for those at FVTPL or equity instruments at FVOCI are subject to review for impairment at least at each reporting date to identify whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. Different criteria to determine impairment are applied for each category of financial assets, which are described below.

Amortised cost

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost using Effective Interest Rate (EIR) if both of the following conditions are met:

- a) the financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
- b) the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

The Company's loans and advances, security deposits, staff loans, cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables fall into this category of financial instruments.

A loss allowance for expected credit losses is recognised on financial assets carried at amortised cost.

Modification of cash flows

When the contractual cash flows of a financial asset are renegotiated or otherwise modified and the renegotiation or modification does not result in derecognition of that financial asset, the Company recalculates the gross carrying amount of the financial asset and recognises a modification gain or loss in profit or loss. The gross carrying amount of the financial asset shall be recalculated as the present value of the renegotiated or modified contractual cash flows that are discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate. Any costs or fees incurred adjust the carrying amount of the modified financial asset and are amortised over the remaining term of the modified financial asset.

Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets at FVTPL include financial assets that are either do not meet the criteria for amortised cost classification or are equity instruments held for trading or that meet certain conditions and are designated at FVTPL upon initial recognition. All derivative financial instruments also fall into this category, except for those designated and effective as hedging instruments, for which the hedge accounting requirements may apply. Assets in this category are measured at fair value with gains or losses recognized in profit or loss. The fair values of financial assets in this category are determined by reference to active market transactions or using a valuation technique where no active market exists.

Financial assets at FVOCI

FVOCI financial assets comprise of equity instruments measured at fair value. Gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income and reported within the FVOCI reserve within equity, except for dividend income, which is recognized in profit or loss.

De-recognition of financial assets

De-recognition of financial assets due to substantial modification of terms and conditions

The Company derecognises a financial asset, such as a loan to a customer, when the terms and conditions have been renegotiated to the extent that, substantially, it becomes a new loan, with the difference recognised as a derecognition gain or loss, to the extent that an impairment loss has not already been recorded.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

i) Financial instruments (cont'd)

De-recognition of financial assets other than due to substantial modification

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expires or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Company neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

On derecognition of a financial asset in its entirety, the difference between the carrying amount (measured at the date of derecognition) and the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) is recognised in the statement of profit and loss. Accordingly, gain or (loss) on sale or derecognition of assigned portfolio are recorded upfront in the statement of profit and loss as per Ind AS 109.

As per the guidelines of RBI, the Company is required to retain certain portion of the loan assigned to parties in its books as Minimum Retention Requirement ("MRR"). Therefore, it continue to recognise the portion retained by it as MRR.

j) Impairment of financial assets

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are measured subsequently at amortized cost using the effective interest method, except for financial liabilities held for trading or designated at FVTPL, that are carried subsequently at fair value with gains or losses recognized in profit or loss.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of profit or loss.

Derivative financial instruments and hedge accounting

The derivative financial instruments are accounted for at FVTPL. The Company does not apply hedge accounting.

Loans

The Company follows a 'three-stage' model for impairment based on changes in credit quality since initial recognition as summarised below:

- i) Stage 1 includes loan assets that have not had a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition or that have low credit risk at the reporting date.
- ii) Stage 2 includes loan assets that have had a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition but that do not have objective evidence of impairment.
- iii) Stage 3 includes loan assets that have objective evidence of impairment at the reporting date.

The Expected Credit Loss (ECL) is measured at 12-month ECL for Stage 1 loan assets and at lifetime ECL for Stage 2 and Stage 3 loan assets. ECL is the product of the Probability of Default, Exposure at Default and Loss Given Default, defined as follows:

Probability of Default (PD) - The PD represents the likelihood of a borrower defaulting on its financial obligation, either over the next 12 months (12 months PD), or over the remaining lifetime (Lifetime PD) of the obligation. Please refer note 39 for further explanation.

Loss Given Default (LGD) - LGD represents the Company's expectation of the extent of loss on a defaulted exposure. LGD varies by type of counterparty, type and preference of claim and availability of collateral or other credit support. Please refer note 39 for further explanation.

Exposure at Default (EAD) - EAD is based on the amount of outstanding exposure as on the assessment date on which ECL is computed including amount guaranteed by way of letter of credit. Please refer note 39 for further explanation.

Forward-looking economic information is included in determining the 12-month and lifetime PD, EAD and LGD. The assumptions underlying the expected credit loss are monitored and reviewed on an ongoing basis.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

j) Impairment of financial assets (cont'd)

Other financial assets

In respect of its other financial assets, the Company assesses if the credit risk on those financial assets has increased significantly since initial recognition. If the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Company measures the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses, else at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses.

When making this assessment, the Company uses the change in the risk of a default occurring over the expected life of the financial asset. To make that assessment, the Company compares the risk of a default occurring on the financial asset as at the balance sheet date with the risk of a default occurring on the financial asset as at the date of initial recognition and considers reasonable and supportable information, that is available without undue cost or effort, that is indicative of significant increases in credit risk since initial recognition. The Company assumes that the credit risk on a financial asset has not increased significantly since initial recognition if the financial asset is determined to have low credit risk at the balance sheet date.

Write-offs

Financial assets are written off either partially or in their entirety only when the Company has stopped pursuing the recovery.

k) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, together with other short-term, highly liquid investments (original maturity less than 3 months) that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

l) Taxation

Tax expense recognized in profit or loss comprises the sum of deferred tax and current tax. It is recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss, except when it relates to an item that is recognised in OCI or directly in equity, in which case, tax is also recognised in OCI or directly in equity.

Current tax is determined as the tax payable in respect of taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted and as applicable at the reporting date, and any adjustments to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable income.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated, without discounting, at tax rates that are expected to apply to their respective period of realization, provided those rates are enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority.

A deferred tax liability is recognised for all taxable temporary differences. A deferred tax asset is recognized for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

Changes in deferred tax assets or liabilities are recognized as a component of tax income or expense in profit or loss, except where they relate to items that are recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the related deferred tax is also recognized in other comprehensive income or equity, respectively.

m) Employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits including salaries, profit sharing and bonuses payable within twelve months after the end of the period in which the employees render the related services and non-monetary benefits for current employees are estimated and measured on an undiscounted basis.

Post-employment benefit plans are classified into defined benefits plans and defined contribution plans as under:

Defined contribution plan

Retirement benefit in the form of provident fund is a defined contribution plan. The Company has no obligation, other than the contribution payable to the provident fund and national pension scheme. The Company recognises contribution payable as an expenditure, when an employee renders the related service. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that a cash refund or a reduction in the future payments is available.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

m) Employee benefits (cont'd)

Defined benefit plan

The Company has an obligation towards gratuity which is considered as defined benefit plans covering eligible employees. Under the defined benefit plans, the amount that an employee will receive on retirement is defined by reference to the employee's length of service, final salary and other defined parameters. The plan is unfunded.

The Company's obligation towards defined benefit plans is determined using the projected unit credit method, with actuarial valuations being carried out at the end of each annual reporting period. The liability recognised in the statement of financial position for defined benefit obligation is the present value of the Defined Benefit Obligation (DBO) at the reporting date less the fair value of plan assets. Management estimates the DBO annually with the assistance of independent actuaries. Actuarial gains/losses resulting from re-measurements of the liability/asset are included in Other Comprehensive Income.

n) Share based payments - Employee Stock Option Scheme ('ESOP')

The fair value of options granted under Employee Stock Option Plan is recognized as an employee benefits expense with a corresponding increase in equity. The total amount to be expensed is determined by reference to the fair value of the options on the grant date. The total expense is recognized over the vesting period, which is the period over which all of the specified vesting conditions are to be satisfied. At the end of each period, the entity revises its estimates of the number of options that are expected to vest based on the non-market vesting and service conditions. It recognizes the impact of the revision to original estimates, if any, in profit or loss, with a corresponding adjustment to equity. Upon exercise of share options, the proceeds received are allocated to share capital up to the par value of the shares issued with any excess being recorded as share premium.

o) Operating segments

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the Chief Operating Decision Maker ('CODM') of the Company. The CODM is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments of the Company.

p) Business combination and goodwill

Business combinations are accounted for using the acquisition method. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the aggregate of the consideration transferred measured at acquisition date fair value.

At the acquisition date, the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed, if any, are recognised at their acquisition date fair values. For this purpose, the liabilities assumed representing present obligation are measured at their acquisition fair values irrespective of the fact that outflow of resources embodying economic benefits is not probable. However, the following assets and liabilities acquired in a business combination are measured at the basis indicated below:

When the Company acquires a business, it assesses the financial assets and liabilities assumed for appropriate classification and designation in accordance with the contractual terms, economic circumstances and pertinent conditions as at the acquisition date. Goodwill is initially measured at cost, being the excess of the aggregate of the consideration transferred and the amount recognised for non-controlling interests, and any previous interest held, over the net identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed.

Goodwill recognized on business combination are tested for impairment at least annually and when events occur or changes in circumstances indicate that the recoverable amount of the asset or the cash generating unit to which it pertains is less than the carrying value.

q) Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets

Provisions are recognized when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required from the Company and amounts can be estimated reliably. Timing or amount of the outflow may still be uncertain. Provisions are measured at the estimated expenditure required to settle the present obligation, based on the most reliable evidence available at the reporting date, including the risks and uncertainties associated with the present obligation. Provisions are discounted to their present values, where the time value of money is material.

Contingent liability is disclosed for:

- Possible obligations which will be confirmed only by future events not wholly within the control of the Company; or
- Present obligations arising from past events where it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation or a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation cannot be made.



3 Summary of material accounting policies (cont'd)

q) Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets (cont'd)

In those cases, where the outflow of economic resources as a result of present obligations is considered improbable or remote, no liability is recognized or disclosure is made.

Any reimbursement that the Company can be virtually certain to collect from a third party with respect to the obligation (such as from insurance) is recognized as a separate asset. However, this asset may not exceed the amount of the related provision.

Contingent assets are not recognised. However, when inflow of economic benefits is probable, the related asset is disclosed.

r) Fair value measurement

The Company measures financial instruments, such as, derivatives at fair value at each reporting date.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Company.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest. A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 - Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 - Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- Level 3 - Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

4 Standards issued but not yet effective as on date

The Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA"), through its notifications, introduces new standards or makes amendments to the existing standards under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, regularly. However, there are no such notifications which would have been applicable with effect from 01 April 2024.



5 Cash and cash equivalents

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Cash on hand	1.32	12.10
Balances with banks:		
- in current accounts	1,484.02	2,815.02
- Bank deposits with original maturity less than 3 months	-	6,670.56
	<u>1,485.34</u>	<u>9,497.68</u>

Note

Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between one day and three months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the company, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates. As at 31 March 2025, no fixed deposits are pledged against credit facilities (31 March 2024: ₹ 2,609.25).

6 Bank balance other than cash and cash equivalents

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Fixed deposits with banks with original maturity more than 3 months		
- Deposits - maturity more than 3 but less than 12 months	609.74	1,533.17
- Deposits - maturity more than 12 months	2,164.23	5,698.76
	<u>2,773.97</u>	<u>7,231.93</u>

Note

Out of total fixed deposits with the bank, fixed deposits of ₹ 1,192.53 are pledged against credit facilities (31 March 2024: ₹ 4,448.70), fixed deposits are lien marked against overdraft facilities of ₹ 1,539.65 (31 March 2024: ₹ 2,106.51) and fixed deposit are lien marked against off-balance sheet exposures of ₹ 41.79 (31 March 2024: ₹ 288.45)

7 Loans

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
At Amortised Cost		
Term loans to customers, net of deferral*	5,435.17	58,658.77
Less: Impairment on financial instruments	(793.14)	(2,758.49)
	<u>4,642.03</u>	<u>55,900.28</u>

* includes interest accrued on loan to customer of ₹ 841.65 (31 March 2024: ₹ 1,693.79)

Notes:

- The net carrying amount of loans is considered a reasonable approximation of their fair value.
- Refer note 40 for BCL disclosures.
- The Security wise breakup of the Loans is as below:

i. Secured by tangible assets:

- Hypothecation of movable and other assets	160.51	49.30
- Plant & Machinery	-	8.37
- Land and Building	3.81	1,122.82
ii. Hypothecation of current assets	2.27	10,203.44
iii. Hypothecation of Book Debts	4.03	86.34
iv. Government Guarantees	-	418.56
v. Unsecured	4,422.90	44,710.74
	<u>4,593.52</u>	<u>56,599.57</u>

Add: Deferral of net income/expense on origination of loans

Add: Interest accrued on loans

Loans to customers, net of deferral

-	365.41
841.65	1,693.79
<u>5,435.17</u>	<u>58,658.77</u>

7 Loans (cont'd)**Loans in India**

- Public sector
- Private sector

-	-
4,593.52	56,599.57
<u>4,593.52</u>	<u>56,599.57</u>

Add: Deferral of net income/expense on origination of loans

Add: Interest accrued on loans

Loans to customers, net of deferral (A)

-	365.41
841.65	1,693.79
<u>5,435.17</u>	<u>58,658.77</u>



7 Loans (cont'd)

Loans outside India	-	-
Add: Deferral of net income/expense on origination of loans	-	-
Add: Interest accrued on loans	-	-
Loans to customers, net of deferral (B)	-	-
Loans to customers, net of deferral (A+B)	5,435.17	58,658.77

- d) Secured exposures are secured wholly or partly by hypothecation of book debts, charge on movable/immovable assets.
e) All loans are held in India. For breakup of industry wise loans, refer Note 51(3).
f) There are no loans given to Promoters, Directors, key managerial personnel (KMPs) and related party.

8 Investments

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Investment in Mutual Fund at Fair value through Profit or Loss:		
- Investments outside India	-	-
- Investments in India	5,235.62	-
Investment in Security Receipts at Fair value through Profit or Loss:*		
- Investments outside India	-	-
- Investments in India	2,132.84	-
	7,368.46	-

* The Company sold stressed loan assets amounting to ₹ 14,765.28 (Gross) outstanding as on May 31, 2024 to Asset Reconstruction Company (India) Limited (ARCIL) on June 29, 2024 for which it received sale consideration of ₹ 2,953.06. Further, the Company invested in Security Receipts issued by ARCIL (2,51,005 nos. i.e 85% holding) at Face Value of Rs. 1,000 each totalling to Rs. 2,510.05. The carrying value of the investment in Security Receipts as at March 31, 2025 is ₹ 2,132.84 as per NAV Certificate issued by the ARCIL.

9 Other financial assets

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Gain receivable on Direct Assignment Transaction	431.07	741.00
Less: Impairment on financial instruments	(82.87)	(95.75)
	348.20	645.25
Security deposits	24.04	135.45
Loans to employees	5.74	29.42
Receivable for services	64.98	84.71
Other receivables	127.70	67.61
	570.66	962.44

10 Deferred tax assets (net)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Deferred tax asset arising on account of:		
Impairment loss allowances on loans	-	781.08
On carried forward losses	-	1,552.94
Disallowance u/s 43B and other provisions	-	97.59
On Lease Liability	-	7.80
On property, plant and equipment	-	11.14
Total deferred tax assets	-	2,450.55
Deferred tax liability arising on account of:		
On gain on derecognition of assigned receivables	-	686.80
On adjustments for Effective interest rate accounting	-	290.66
Total deferred tax liabilities	-	977.46
Net deferred tax assets	-	1,473.09



Company has derecognised deferred tax assets (net) during the current financial year due to significant tax losses incurred by the company over the last few financial years and hence it is not probable that the future taxable profits would be available against which the unused tax losses or unused tax credits can be utilised.



11 A. Property, plant and equipment ('PPE')

	Server	Computers	Furniture and fixtures	Office equipment	Total PPE
Gross block					
Balance as at 31 March 2023	2.59	273.03	201.61	35.72	512.95
Additions	-	11.51	-	1.48	12.99
Disposals	-	(0.09)	-	-	(0.09)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	2.59	284.45	201.61	37.20	525.85
Additions	-	7.69	6.78	2.14	16.61
Disposals	-	(93.30)	(3.80)	(1.22)	(98.32)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	2.59	198.84	204.59	38.12	444.14
Accumulated depreciation					
Balance as at 31 March 2023	0.24	154.34	124.61	33.90	313.09
Depreciation charge of the period	0.43	60.84	17.04	1.96	80.27
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2024	0.67	215.18	141.65	35.86	393.36
Depreciation charge of the period	0.43	45.62	18.56	2.05	66.66
Disposals	-	(89.84)	(1.20)	(2.17)	(93.21)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	1.10	170.96	159.01	35.74	366.81
Net block					
As at 31 March 2024	1.92	69.27	59.96	1.34	132.49
As at 31 March 2025	1.49	27.88	45.58	2.37	77.33

Notes:**i. Contractual obligations**

There are no contractual commitments for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment.

ii. Capitalised borrowing cost

There is no borrowing costs capitalised during the year ended 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024: Nil).

iii. Revaluation of Property, Plant & Equipment and Intangible Assets.

There have been no revaluation during the year ended 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024: Nil).

11 B. Right-of-use asset

	Office premises	Total
Gross block		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	755.56	755.56
Additions	445.02	445.02
Disposal	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,200.58	1,200.58
Additions	94.07	94.07
Disposal	(227.02)	(227.02)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	1,067.63	1,067.63
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	422.53	422.53
Amortization charge of the period	276.00	276.00
Balance as at 31 March 2024	698.53	698.53
Amortization charge of the period	235.61	235.61
Balance as at 31 March 2025	934.14	934.14
Net block		
As at 31 March 2024	502.05	502.05
As at 31 March 2025	133.49	133.49



11 C. Intangible assets under development

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Opening Balance (Gross)	251.44	113.61
Additions	152.91	691.66
Impairments	-	-
Capitalised during the period	(404.35)	(553.83)
Disposal/other adjustments	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>251.44</u>

Addition to Intangible assets under development does not include borrowing costs during the year (FY 2023-24 : ₹ 16.26).

Intangible assets under development ageing schedule

As at 31 March 2025

Intangible assets under development	Amount in Intangible assets under development for a period of			
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects in progress	-	-	-	-
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-

As at 31 March 2024

Intangible assets under development	Amount in Intangible assets under development for a period of			
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects in progress	251.44	-	-	-
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-

12 A. Goodwill

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Opening Balance (Gross)	12,366.08	12,366.08
Additions (on account of business combination)	-	-
Impairments [*]	(12,366.08)	-
Disposal/other adjustments	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>12,366.08</u>

* The Company has impaired Goodwill as on March 31, 2025 since it does not expect any recoverable amount and future economic benefits from its use or disposal.

12 B. Other intangible assets

Particulars	Computer	Total
	Software	
Gross block		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	1,001.89	1,001.89
Additions	561.38	561.38
Disposals	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,563.27	1,563.27
Additions	439.71	439.71
Disposals	(0.01)	(0.01)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	2,002.97	2,002.97
Amortisation		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	315.82	315.82
Charge for the period	254.60	254.60
Adjustments	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2024	570.42	570.42
Charge for the period	343.71	343.71
Adjustments	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2025	914.13	914.13
Net block		
As at 31 March 2024	992.85	992.85
As at 31 March 2025	1,088.84	1,088.84

Addition to Intangible Assets does not includes borrowing cost capitalised on internally generated intangible asset during the year (FY 2023-24 : ₹ 28.47)



Ashv Finance Limited

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

13 Other non-financial assets

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Prepaid expenses	72.24	490.19
Balance with government authorities	531.47	450.47
Other non-financial assets	-	0.25
	<u>603.71</u>	<u>940.91</u>

14 Payables

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Trade payables		
(i) total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises, undisputed	2.93	1.89
(ii) total outstanding dues other than micro enterprises and small enterprises		
Dues to related parties	-	12.46
Others, undisputed	60.73	28.23
Other payables		
(i) total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises, undisputed	-	-
(ii) total outstanding dues other than micro enterprises and small enterprises		
Dues to related parties	-	-
Others, undisputed	-	-
	<u>63.66</u>	<u>42.58</u>

a) All trade payables are outstanding for the period less than 1 year including MSME, from respective due dates.

b) Disclosures required under Section 22 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Principal amount due to suppliers under MSMED Act, as at the year end (since paid)	2.93	1.89
Interest accrued and due to suppliers under MSMED Act, on the above amount as at the year end	-	-
Payment made to suppliers (other than interest) beyond the appointed day, during the year	-	-
Interest paid to suppliers under MSMED Act (other than Section 16)	-	-
Interest paid to suppliers under MSMED Act (Section 16)	-	-
Interest due and payable to suppliers under MSMED Act, for payments already made	-	-
Interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the year end to suppliers under MSMED Act	-	-

15 Debt securities

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
At Amortised Cost*		
Secured		
- Rated, Listed, Redeemable, Non-Convertible Debentures (NCDs)	-	478.39
- Rated, Unlisted, Redeemable, NCDs	-	14,016.72
		<u>14,495.11</u>
Unsecured		
- Commercial Paper	-	2,455.07
		<u>2,455.07</u>
At FVTPL*		
Secured		
- Principal Protected Market-linked Debentures (PPMLDs)	-	2,996.55
		<u>2,996.55</u>
		<u>19,946.73</u>
Debt Securities in India		
- Debt Securities in India	-	16,549.43
- Debt Securities outside India	-	3,397.30
		<u>19,946.73</u>

* During the year, the Company sold off loan assets generated through direct selling agents as on December 31, 2024. This sale proceeds were utilised for the prepayment of Debt Facilities along with interest accrued till the date of prepayment. There are Nil outstanding balances of Debt Securities as on March 31, 2025.



15 Debt securities (cont'd)

Terms of repayment and security given are as below:

Non-Convertible Debentures*

Description of NCD	Date of Disbursement	Redemption Date	Yield	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2025	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2024
2,000 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 2,000 Lakh	29-Jun-21	30-Sep-24	14.41% to 14.76%	-	2,996.55
3,000 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 3,000 Lakh	12-Nov-21	23-Oct-24	15.95%	-	518.78
1,500 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,500 Lakh	21-Dec-21	20-Dec-24	15.80%	-	498.88
200 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 200 Lakh	21-Dec-21	20-Dec-24	13.30%	-	66.54
18,500 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,850 Lakh	23-Dec-21	23-Dec-24	12.30%	-	1,849.56
18,500 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,850 Lakh	23-Dec-21	23-Dec-24	12.30%	-	1,835.32
210 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 2,100 Lakh	30-Mar-22	01-Jan-25	15.25%	-	704.23
150 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,500 Lakh	27-May-22	13-Jan-25	12.25%	-	1,547.76
300 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 3,000 Lakh	30-Jun-22	03-Mar-25	12.90%	-	3,079.19
200 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 2,000 Lakh	30-Aug-22	22-Jul-24	13.15%	-	478.39
20,000 nos. at face value of Rs. 10,000 each amounting to Rs. 2,000 Lakh	29-Mar-23	03-Jan-25	12.50%	-	1,325.61
1,500 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,500 Lakh	12-Jul-23	03-Jan-25	14.50%	-	1,119.38
1,500 nos. at face value of Rs. 1,00,000 each amounting to Rs. 1,500 Lakh	12-Jul-23	03-Jan-25	14.50%	-	1,471.47
Total				-	17,491.66

Commercial Papers*

Description of Commercial Papers	Date of Disbursement	Redemption Date	Yield	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2025	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2024
From Financial Institutions	29-Nov-23	27-May-24	12.30%	-	2,455.07
Total				-	2,455.07

* above figures are including EIR adjustments and accrued interest

Other details of debt securities:

-All the NCDs were secured by way of Hypothecation of specified bank debts / loan receivables / fixed deposits

-The monthly or quarterly returns or statements of current assets filed by the Company with banks or financial institutions are in agreement with the books of accounts.

The Company had used the proceeds of NCDs when availed for the specific purpose for which it were taken at the balance sheet date.

- There has been no default in repayment of interest and principal.

- No short term funds have been used for long term purposes.

- There are no debt securities guaranteed by the Directors or any other officers of the Company either severally or jointly with any other person.

Repayment schedule of debt securities*

	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Up to 1 year	-	12,657.86
1 to 5 years	-	6,104.17
more than 5 years	-	-
Total	-	18,762.03

* above figures are excluding EIR adjustments and accrued interest

16 Borrowings (other than debt securities)*

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
At Amortised cost		
Secured		
-Term loans from banks	-	11,560.51
-Term loans from Financial Institutions *	1,485.12	22,315.53
-Securitization borrowings	1,297.24	463.43
	2,782.36	34,339.47
Un-Secured		
-Term loans from Financial Institutions *	-	-
	2,782.36	34,339.47

* Term Loans from Financial Institutions represents External Commercial Borrowings outstanding of Rs. 1,485.12 (includes interest accrued and EIR Adjustment) as at 31st March 2025 for which an application is made to RBI seeking permission for prepayment of the borrowing considering the company exited unsecured business generated through direct selling agents with the Board Approval and accordingly sold its portfolio of unsecured loans as on December 31, 2024. The Company awaits for RBI approval as on March 31, 2025.

Above amounts include interest accrued but not due of ₹ 11.68 as on 31 Mar 2025 (31 Mar 2024: ₹ 185.69).



16 Borrowings (other than debt securities)* (cont'd)

Terms of repayment and security given are as below:

Loans from banks and other than banks are secured by way of hypothecation of book debts created out of the loan amount. Rate of interest on these loans ranges from 11.52% to 12.00% per annum as on 31 March 2025 (As on 31 March 2024: 10.15% to 15.05% per annum).

Other details of borrowings:

- The monthly or quarterly returns or statements of current assets filed by the Company with banks or financial institutions are in agreement with the books of accounts.
- The Company has used the borrowings from banks and financial institutions for the specific purpose for which it was taken at the balance sheet date.
- There has been no default in repayment of interest and principal.
- There are no borrowings guaranteed by the Directors or any other officers of the Company either severally or jointly with any other person.
- No short term funds have been used for long term purposes.

Repayment schedule of term loans*	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Up to 1 year	1,489.54	21,132.60
1 to 5 years	1,300.97	13,703.20
More than 5 years	-	500.00
	2,790.51	35,335.80

* above figures are excluding EIR adjustments and accrued interest.

17 Subordinated liabilities*

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
At Amortised cost		
Un-Secured		
-from financial institutions	993.28	1,001.57
	993.28	1,001.57

* Subordinated Liabilities from Financial Institutions represents Subordinated Debts outstanding of Rs. 993.28 (includes interest accrued and EIR Adjustment) as at 31st March 2025 for which an application is made to RBI seeking permission for prepayment of the borrowing considering the company exited unsecured business generated through direct selling agents with the Board Approval and accordingly sold its portfolio of unsecured loans as on December 31, 2024. The Company awaits for RBI approval as on March 31, 2025.

Above amounts include interest accrued but not due of ₹ 1.75 as on 31 Mar 2025 (31 Mar 2024: ₹ 1.57).

Terms of repayment are given below:

Description of Subordinate Debt*	Date of Disbursement	Redemption Date	Yield	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2025	Total outstanding as on 31 March 2024
From Financial Institutions	28-Dec-23	28-Jun-29	16.00%	993.28	1,001.57
				993.28	1,001.57

* above figures are including EIR adjustments and accrued interest.

Repayment schedule of subordinated liabilities*	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Up to 1 year	-	-
1 to 5 years	500.00	500.00
More than 5 years	500.00	500.00
	1,000.00	1,000.00

* above figures are excluding accrued interest

18 Other financial liabilities

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Cash collateral from customers	94.53	166.13
Advance from customers*	624.62	639.99
Lease liability	152.31	556.92
Dues to the assignees towards collections from assigned receivables	353.52	1,239.50
Employee payables	10.79	266.31
Payable to Related Parties	-	1.66
Remittances of collections pending to buyer of the portfolio	764.40	-
Advance against off book exposure (Net)	2,609.67	-
Other payables	1,127.77	787.88
	5,739.61	3,638.49

*Advance from customers majorly represent TDS refunds pending to customers which are reconciled on a periodic basis on receipt of intimation for refund from customers and accordingly refunds are processed to customers.



Ashv Finance Limited

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

19 Provisions	Particulars	As at	
		31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	Provision for employee benefits		
	Gratuity	192.20	223.20
	Provision for off-balance sheet exposures	-	63.53
		<u>192.20</u>	<u>286.73</u>
20 Other non-financial liabilities			
	Particulars	As at	
		31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	Statutory liabilities	73.97	188.48
		<u>73.97</u>	<u>188.48</u>
21 A. Equity Share capital			
	Particulars	As at	
		31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	Authorised		
	7,94,00,000 (31 March 2024: 7,34,00,000) equity shares of ₹ 10 each	7,940.00	7,340.00
		<u>7,940.00</u>	<u>7,340.00</u>
	Issued, subscribed and paid-up		
	4,11,50,269 (31 March 2024: 4,11,50,069) equity shares of ₹ 10 each	4,115.03	4,115.03
	(+1 Allotted during the year : 58,49,966 equity shares of ₹ 10 each	585.00	-
		<u>4,700.03</u>	<u>4,115.03</u>

a) The reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding and the amount of share capital as at 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024 is set out below:

Particulars	As at		As at	
	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Reconciliation of share capital				
Balance at the beginning of the year	4,11,50,269	4,115.03	4,11,50,069	4,115.01
Add: Allotted during the year	58,49,966	585.00	200	0.02
Balance at the end of the year	<u>4,70,00,235</u>	<u>4,700.03</u>	<u>4,11,50,269</u>	<u>4,115.03</u>

b) Rights and restriction attached to equity shares

The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 10 per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share.

In the event of liquidation of the Company, of the proceeds available for distribution to the holders of equity shares, the assets of the Company will be distributed first among the Investors in accordance with the terms of the Agreement, second to the Shareholders (which would include the Promoters and Other Shareholders) and lastly pro-rata amongst all the Shareholders (including Investors) on a fully diluted basis.

c) The details of shareholder holding more than 5 percent shares

Particulars	As at		As at	
	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	No. of shares	Percent of shareholding	No. of shares	Percent of shareholding
Equity shares				
Intellectual Capital Advisory Services Private Limited ("Intellectual")	1,18,61,955	25.24%	1,18,61,955	28.83%
Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited ("AVMS")	57,38,976	12.21%	1,90,40,334	46.27%
ON Mauritius	65,05,267	13.84%	47,84,689	11.63%
DWM (International) Mauritius Limited	33,27,341	7.08%	-	-
Legal Owner Triodos Funds B.V. in its capacity as legal owner of Triodos Fair Share Fund	43,87,804	9.34%	-	-
Triodos SICAV II - Triodos Microfinance Fund	43,79,266	9.32%	-	-
Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America	57,53,613	12.25%	-	-
NEDERLANDSE FINANCIERING-MAATSCHAPPIJ V	31,86,751	6.78%	-	-



21 A. Equity Share capital (cont'd)

- d) The Company has not allotted any bonus shares in the five years immediately preceding 31 March 2025. The Company has not bought back equity shares during five years immediately preceding 31 March 2025. During the financial year ended 31 March 2025, the Company had allotted 38,49,966 shares due conversion of Series C CCPS to ON Mauritius (17,20,578 shares), DWM (International) Mauritius Limited (20,64,694 shares), Triodos Custody B.V. INZ, Triodos Fair Share Fund (10,32,347 shares) and Triodos SICAV II - Triodos Microfinance Fund (10,32,347 shares)
- e) For details of equity shares reserved for issuance under the ESOP plan of the Company, refer note 36
- f) There are no changes in equity share capital due to prior period errors. There has been no restatement of balance at the beginning of the current reporting period

g) Disclosures pertaining to Promoter shareholding:

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Promoter name		i. AVMS
		ii. Intellectual
Number of shares held	1,76,00,931	3,09,02,289
Percentage of total shares	37.45%	75.10%
Percentage change during the year	-37.65%	0.00%

21 B. Instrument entirely equity in nature - Preference share capital

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Authorised		
(i) 60,00,000 (31 March 2024: 60,00,000) 0.001% Series C CCPS of ₹ 10 each	-	600.00
(ii) 56,00,000 (31 March 2024: 56,00,000) 0.001% Series D CCPS of ₹ 10 each	560.00	560.00
(iii) 2,60,00,000 Series E CCPS of ₹ 10 each	2,600.00	2,600.00
	<u>3,160.00</u>	<u>3,760.00</u>
Issued, subscribed and paid-up		
(i) 38,49,966 (31 March 2024: 38,49,966) 0.001% Series C CCPS of ₹ 10 each	-	585.00
(ii) 26,27,724 (31 March 2024: 26,27,724) 0.001% Series D CCPS of ₹ 10 each	262.77	262.77
(iii) 1,04,72,385 (31 March 2024: Nil) 0.001% Series E CCPS of ₹ 10 each	1,047.24	1,047.24
	<u>1,310.01</u>	<u>1,895.01</u>

- a) The reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding and the amount of CCPS as at 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024 is set out below:

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025		As at 31 March 2024	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Reconciliation of CCPS				
0.001% CCPS - Series C of ₹ 10 each				
Balance at the beginning of the year	58,49,966	585.00	58,49,966	585.00
Add : Issued during the year	-	-	-	-
Less: Converted during the year	58,49,966	585.00	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>58,49,966</u>	<u>585.00</u>
0.001% CCPS - Series D of ₹ 10 each				
Balance at the beginning of the year	26,27,724	262.77	26,27,724	262.77
Add : Issued during the year	-	-	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	<u>26,27,724</u>	<u>262.77</u>	<u>26,27,724</u>	<u>262.77</u>
0.001% CCPS - Series E of ₹ 10 each				
Balance at the beginning of the year	1,04,72,385	1,047.24	-	-
Add : Issued during the year	-	-	1,04,72,385	1,047.24
Balance at the end of the year	<u>1,04,72,385</u>	<u>1,047.24</u>	<u>1,04,72,385</u>	<u>1,047.24</u>

b) Terms and rights attached to preference shares

Terms and rights attached to Series C CCPS of ₹10 each

The Company had allotted 38,49,966 non-cumulative CCPS of face value ₹10 each fully paid-up at a premium of ₹77.18 per Series C CCPS on 6 May 2018. The Series C CCPS carry dividend of 0.001% per annum. In addition to the fixed dividend, each CCPS shall be entitled to participate along with the equity shares in any dividends declared by the Company on the equity shares, as if such CCPS has been converted into equity shares immediately prior to declaration of dividend by the Company and are entitled to voting rights on a fully diluted basis.

In accordance with the terms of the Shareholders Agreement, 1 (one) Series C CCPS shall be converted into 1(one) equity share of ₹10 each at the end of 8th year from the date of issuance or on occurrence of an initial public offer. In the event of liquidation of the Company before conversion of CCPS, the holders of CCPS will have priority over equity shares in the payment of dividend and repayment of capital.

The CCPS is being converted to Equity shares in the ratio of 1:1 on 20th May 2024.

Terms and rights attached to Series D CCPS of ₹10 each

The Company has allotted 26,27,724 0.001% Series D CCPS of ₹10 each on rights basis, on 9 April 2018, in the ratio of 1 (one) 0.001% Series D CCPS of ₹10 each for every 4 equity shares (on fully diluted basis) of ₹10 each at a premium of ₹77.18 per 0.001% Series D CCPS. In addition to the fixed dividend, each CCPS shall be entitled to participate along with the equity shares in any dividends declared by the Company on the equity shares, as if such CCPS has been converted into equity shares immediately prior to declaration of dividend by the Company and are entitled to voting rights on a fully diluted basis.

In accordance with the terms of the Shareholders Agreement, 1 (one) Series D CCPS shall be converted into 1(one) equity share of ₹10 each at the end of 8th year from the date of issuance or on occurrence of an initial public offer. In the event of liquidation of the Company before conversion of CCPS, the holders of CCPS will have priority over equity shares in the payment of dividend and repayment of capital.



21 B. Instrument entirely equity in nature - Preference share capital (cont'd)**Terms and rights attached to Series E CCPS of ₹10 each**

The Company had allotted 1,04,72,385 non-cumulative CCPS of face value ₹10 each fully paid-up at a premium of ₹77.18 per Series E CCPS during the year 2023-24. The Series E CCPS carry dividend of 0.001% per annum. In addition to the fixed dividend, each CCPS shall be entitled to participate along with the equity shares in any dividends declared by the Company on the equity shares, as if such CCPS has been converted into equity shares immediately prior to declaration of dividend by the Company and are entitled to voting rights on a fully diluted basis.

In accordance with the terms of the Shareholders Agreement, 1 (one) Series E CCPS shall be converted into 1.099924269 equity share of ₹10 each at the end of 19th year from the date of issuance or on occurrence of an initial public offer. In the event of liquidation of the Company before conversion of CCPS, the holders of CCPS will have priority over equity shares in the payment of dividend and repayment of capital.

c) The details of shareholder holding more than 5 percent shares

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025		As at 31 March 2024	
	No. of shares	Percent of shareholding	No. of shares	Percent of shareholding
0.001% Series C CCPS of ₹ 10 each				
On Mauritius	-	-	17,20,578	29.41%
DWM	-	-	20,64,694	35.29%
TSTMF	-	-	10,32,347	17.65%
TCTPSP	-	-	10,32,347	17.65%
0.001% Series D CCPS of ₹ 10 each				
AVMS	11,47,052	43.65%	11,47,052	43.65%
TCTPSP	3,70,168	14.09%	3,70,168	14.09%
TSTMF	3,70,168	14.09%	3,70,168	14.09%
DWM	7,40,336	28.17%	7,40,336	28.17%
0.001% CCPS - Series E of ₹ 10 each				
ESF Holdings II	85,68,379	81.82%	85,68,379	81.82%
Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America (TIAA)	19,04,006	18.18%	19,04,006	18.18%

22 Other equity

Particulars	As at		As at	
	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
Reserves & Surplus				
i. Securities premium			36,695.73	36,695.73
ii. Other Reserves				
- Share options outstanding account			333.00	333.00
- Statutory reserve u/s 45(K) of the RBI Act, 1934			746.39	746.39
iii. Deficit in the Statement of Profit and Loss			(34,764.86)	(12,086.82)
			3,010.26	25,688.30

Nature and purpose of reserve**a) Securities premium**

Securities premium reserve is used to record the premium on issue of shares. The reserve can be utilised only for limited purposes such as issuance of bonus shares in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

b) Share options outstanding account

The reserve is used to recognise the fair value of the options granted to the employees of the Company under its stock option plan.



23 Interest Income			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
At Amortised Cost			
Interest on loans	8,186.37	15,976.97	
Interest on fixed deposits	364.58	659.50	
Interest on others	-	114.76	
	8,550.95	16,751.23	
24 Net gain on fair value changes			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
Net gain on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss			
- Realised	284.00	441.62	
- Unrealised	1.57	13.10	
	285.57	454.72	
25 Other operating revenue			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
Bad debt recoveries	230.13	302.90	
Sourcing Fee Income	23.15	215.27	
Other charges	313.63	471.52	
	566.91	989.69	
26 Other income			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
Interest on income tax refund	71.61	23.96	
Profit on sale of asset	11.28	0.62	
Other miscellaneous income	148.05	15.06	
	230.94	39.64	
27 Finance costs			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
On Financial Liabilities measured at amortised cost			
Interest expense on debt securities*	1,633.49	3,043.74	
Interest expense on borrowings other than debt securities	3,188.47	6,123.59	
Interest expense on sub-debt	156.61	1.57	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	49.42	79.33	
Other borrowing costs	492.02	1,348.94	
	5,520.01	10,597.17	
On Financial Liabilities measured at FVTPL			
Interest expense on debt securities*	-	454.77	
	-	454.77	
	5,520.01	11,051.94	
*Refer Footnote to Note No. 15 and 16 to the Balance Sheet			
28 Impairment on financial instruments			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
- Impairment Provision	2,804.75	(160.21)	
- Write off	467.13	11,382.43	
	3,271.88	11,222.22	
29 Net loss on sale of portfolio			
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
Net loss on sale of portfolio (Refer note no. 40 A.4)	3,372.02	-	
	3,372.02	-	



Ashv Finance Limited

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

30 Employee benefits expenses

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Salaries and wages	3,433.49	3,762.26
Contributions to provident and other funds	207.30	237.91
Share based compensation	-	19.28
Gratuity expenses	44.17	61.49
Staff welfare expenses	196.12	228.93
	3,881.08	4,309.87

31 Depreciation and amortisation expense

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Depreciation on Property, Plant and Equipment	66.23	190.37
Amortisation on Intangible Assets	344.15	144.50
Depreciation on Right of Use Assets	235.61	276.00
	645.99	610.87

32 Other expenses

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Rent	33.91	56.68
Electricity and water	31.16	31.33
Repairs and maintenance - others	19.35	16.76
Rates and taxes	465.08	138.26
Travelling and conveyance	130.90	180.50
Printing and stationery	5.80	11.33
Director sitting fees	9.25	19.00
Legal and professional fees	955.65	569.54
Remuneration to auditors (Refer note 32(a))	25.59	22.87
Communication expenses	24.56	30.94
Technology expense	236.05	332.83
Office expenses	71.60	130.13
Advertisement expenses	69.96	125.63
Miscellaneous	42.07	26.71
	2,120.93	1,712.51

32(a) Payment to auditors (excluding taxes)

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
- Audit fees (including Limited Review)	22.00	20.94
- Tax audit fees	2.50	1.50
- Other matters	-	-
- Out of pocket expenses	1.09	0.43
	25.59	22.87

32(b) Corporate social responsibility (CSR)

As per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, a CSR committee has been formed by the Company. The Company is not required to spend any amount as per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 in the years ended 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024.

33 Earnings per equity share (EPS)

Particulars	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
Net profit attributable to equity shareholders	(22,663.07)	(11,014.08)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year for computing basic EPS (nos)	4,62,14,897	4,11,50,127
Add: Effect of potential shares for conversion of CCPS (nos)	1,41,46,554	1,18,13,922
Add: Effect of potential shares for conversion of ESOP (nos)	1,09,229	1,10,662
Weighted average number of shares used to compute diluted EPS (nos)	6,04,70,680	5,30,74,711

Earning per share :

Basic	(49.04)	(26.77)
Diluted	(49.04)	(26.77)
Nominal value - per equity share	10.00	10.00



34 Related party disclosures

a) Description of relationship

Individuals/ Companies having significant influence	Nature of relationship
Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited ("AVMS")	Entity which has significant influence on the Company
Intellectual Capital Advisory Services Private Limited ("ICAP")	Entity which has significant influence on the Company
Arohan Financial Services Limited ("Arohan")	Associate of AVMS
Intellectap Advisory Services Private Limited ("Intellectap")	Subsidiary of AVMS
Aavishkaar Foundation	Subsidiary of AVMS
Aavishkaar Investment Advisers (IFSC) Private Limited	Subsidiary of AVMS
Aavishkaar Advisors Private Limited	Subsidiary of AVMS
Indradhanush Advisors Private Limited	Subsidiary of Intellectap
TribeTech Private Limited ("TribeTech")	Subsidiary of AVMS
Intellectap Inc.	Subsidiary of Intellectap
Sankalp Consultancy Limited	Subsidiary of Intellectap
Aavishkaar Venture Trustees Pvt Ltd ("AVTPL")	Entity under common control
Aavishkaar Carbon Platform Private Limited ("Carbon Co") (Incorporated on August 24, 2024)	Entity under common control

List of Directors	Executive / Non-Executive
Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha	Managing Director
Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai	Non-Executive
Mr. Anurag Agrawal	Non-Executive
Mr. R. K. Mathur (w.e.f 06 Feb 2024)	Independent
Mr. Rajat Nag (w.e.f 14 Aug 2024)	Independent
Mr. Rakesh Rewari (upto 16 September 2024)	Independent
Mr. Tarun Arora (w.e.f 06 Dec 2023)	Nominee
Mr. Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Steppel (w.e.f 14 Aug 2024)	Nominee

Key Management Personnel

Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director and CEO
Ms. Kiran Agarwal Todi, Chief Financial Officer (Up to 14 Mar 2024)
Mr. Amit Kothari, Chief Financial Officer (w.e.f 11 Jul 2024)
Ms. Monika Variava, Company Secretary (Up to 14 Dec 2023)
Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary (w.e.f. 26 Dec 2023)

b) The transactions with related parties during the year :

Nature of transaction	Transactions with	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Reimbursement of expenses incurred for the Company	Intellectap	37.84	137.00
Advisory Fees in relation to portfolio sale	Intellectap	328.17	-
Reimbursement of expenses incurred on behalf of the Company	Arohan	1.00	0.96
Reimbursement of expenses incurred for the Company	Arohan	-	6.81
Reimbursement of expenses incurred for the Company	Aavishkaar Foundation	-	2.77
Reimbursement of expenses incurred for the Company	AVMS	14.60	60.05
Term loan availed	AVMS	1,000.00	-
Term loan repaid	AVMS	1,000.00	-
Interest expenses	AVMS	39.13	-
Sitting fees	Vineet Chandra Rai	1.70	3.55
Sitting fees	Anurag Agrawal	2.10	6.25
Sitting fees	R. K. Mathur	3.75	-
Sitting fees	Rajat Nag	2.40	-
Sitting fees	Rakesh Rewari	2.90	-
Remuneration	Nikesh Kumar Sinha	130.00	171.67
Remuneration	Kiran Agarwal Todi	-	128.15
Remuneration	Monika Variava	-	24.87
Remuneration	Amit Kothari	93.14	-
Remuneration	Srishti Padia	33.84	9.20

c) Balances with related parties :

Name of the party	Nature of balances	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Arohan Financial Services Limited	Other (payable)/receivable	-	(8.56)
Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited	Other (payable)/receivable	-	(5.56)

Note:

The managerial remuneration disclosed above does not include the provision for gratuity made on the basis of actuarial valuation as it is for the Company as a whole.



35 Employee benefits

a) Defined Contribution Plan

The Company makes contribution to the Provident Fund as per the Employees' Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952. Accordingly, the Company has made a contribution of ₹ 207.30 (31 March 2024: ₹ 237.91) and the same has been recognised to Statement of Profit and Loss.

b) Defined benefit plan

The Company provides for gratuity, a defined benefit retirement plan covering eligible employees. The gratuity plan provides a lump sum payment to vested employees at retirement, death, incapacitation or termination of employment, of an amount equivalent to 15 days salary for each completed year of service upto a limit of ₹ 20 lakhs. Vesting occurs on completion of 5 continuous years of service as per Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. This plan is unfunded.

Description of risk exposures:

Valuations are based on certain assumptions, which are dynamic in nature and vary over time. As such Company is exposed to various risks as follows:

- a) **Salary increases** - Actual salary increases will increase the plan's liability. Increase in salary increase rate assumption in future valuations will also increase the liability.
- b) **Investment risk** - If plan is funded then assets liabilities mismatch and actual investment return on assets lower than the discount rate assumed at the last valuation date can impact the liability.
- c) **Discount rate** - Reduction in discount rate in subsequent valuations can increase the plan's liability.
- d) **Mortality and disability** - Actual deaths and disability cases proving lower or higher than assumed in the valuation can impact the liabilities.
- e) **Withdrawals** - Actual withdrawals proving higher or lower than assumed withdrawals and change of withdrawal rates at subsequent valuations can impact plan's liability.

The following tables summarises the components of net benefit expense recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss and amounts recognized in the Balance Sheet:

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
1 The amounts recognised in the Balance Sheet are as follows:		
Present value of the obligation as at the end of the year	192.20	223.20
Fair value of plan assets as at the end of the year	-	-
Net liability recognised in the Balance Sheet	192.20	223.20
2 Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligation		
Defined benefit obligation as at beginning of the year	223.20	202.77
Service cost	28.33	46.76
Interest cost	15.84	14.73
Actuarial losses/(gains)		
- change in financial assumptions	16.32	1.23
- change in demographic assumptions	(7.84)	(4.80)
- experience variance (i.e. actual experiences vs assumptions)	6.49	9.50
Benefits paid	(90.14)	(46.98)
Defined benefit obligation as at the end of the year	192.20	223.20
3 Assumptions used in the actuarial valuation for gratuity and compensated absences are as under:	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Discount rate	6.45%	7.10%
Salary escalation	8.00%	5.00%
Attrition rate	50.63%	36.00%
Retirement age (years)	60	60
Mortality	100% of IALM 2012-14	100% of IALM 2012-14



35 Employee benefits (Contd.)

4 Net gratuity cost for the year ended 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024 comprises of following components:	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Current service cost	28.33	46.76
Net interest cost on the net defined benefit liability	15.84	14.73
Components of defined benefit costs recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss	44.17	61.49

5 Other comprehensive income	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Remeasurements on defined benefit obligations		
Change in financial assumptions	16.32	1.23
Change in demographic assumptions	(7.84)	(4.80)
Experience variance (i.e. actual experience vs assumptions)	6.49	9.50
Components of defined benefit costs recognized in other comprehensive income	14.97	5.93

6 Maturity profile of defined benefit obligation	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Within the next 12 months (next annual reporting period)	96.37	78.38
After next 12 months	95.83	144.82

7 Quantitative sensitivity analysis for significant assumptions is as below

Assumption	Change in assumption	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Discount rate	Increase by 100 basis points	188.53	217.33
	Decrease by 100 basis points	196.01	229.37
Salary escalation rate	Increase by 100 basis points	195.31	228.65
	Decrease by 100 basis points	189.15	217.92
Withdrawal rate	Increase by 100 basis points	192.21	223.22
	Decrease by 100 basis points	192.19	223.17

8 Maturity Profile of Defined benefit obligation

Expected Cash flows over the next (valued on undiscounted basis)	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
1 year	96.37	78.38
2 to 5 years	113.65	155.63
6 to 10 years	9.32	36.06
More than 10 years	0.37	5.31

9 Experience adjustment in defined benefit obligation and plan assets

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	31 March 2023	31 March 2022	31 March 2021
Defined benefit obligation	192.20	306.78	202.76	119.19	71.91
Plan assets	-	-	-	-	-
Surplus/ (deficit)	(192.20)	(306.78)	(202.76)	(119.19)	(71.91)
Experience adjustment on plan assets	-	-	-	-	-
Experience adjustment on plan liabilities	6.49	9.50	11.68	10.76	6.22

Notes:

- Sensitivity due to mortality is not material, hence the impact of change is not calculated.
- The actuarial valuation of plan assets and the present valuation of defined benefit obligation were computed at year end. The present value of the defined benefit obligation and the related current service cost and past service cost, were measured using the Projected Unit Credit Method.
- Discount rate is based on the prevailing market yields of Indian Government Securities as at the balance sheet date for the estimated term of the obligations.
- The salary escalation rate is computed after considering the seniority, the promotion and other relevant factors such as, demand and supply in employment market.
- The Indian Parliament approved the Code on Social Security in September 2020 relating to the employee benefits during employment and post employment which would impact the contributions by the Company towards Provident Fund and Gratuity. The said code is made effective prospectively from 3rd May 2023. The Company has carried out an assessment of the same during the financial year, however, there is no material impact of the Code.



36 Share-based payment

Under Employee Stock Option Scheme (ESOP) of the Company, share options of the Company are granted to the employees. The share based compensation plan in existence are as below:

a) Employee Stock Option Plan 2018

The Company in its Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 30 October 2018 and Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 27 May 2022, had approved to create, grant, issue and allot at any time in one or more tranches to its employees, selected on the basis of criteria decided by the Board upon recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board under the Employee Stock Option Scheme - Intellegrow Employees Stock Option Plan - 2018 (ESOP-2018), such number of stock options convertible into Equity Shares of the Company, in one or more tranches, not exceeding 18,07,068 equity shares of face value of ₹ 10 each, at such price and on such terms and conditions as may be fixed or determined by the Board upon recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board in accordance with the ESOP-2018, and all applicable provisions of the law and/or guidelines issued by the relevant authority. Under the Plan, these options vested over a period of three years and vested options were to be exercised any time during employment. Upon vesting, the employee were required to acquire 1 (one) equity share for every stock option. The fair value at grant date was determined using the Black Scholes model. Consequent to the above, the Company had granted stock options to employees of the Company, details of which are disclosed in the table below:

Option activity during the year is summarised below:

	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	No. of options	Weighted average exercise price	No. of options	Weighted average exercise price
Options outstanding at the beginning	-	-	16,70,917	85.07
Granted during the year under Scheme 1	-	-	-	-
Granted during the year under Scheme 1	-	-	-	-
Lapsed during the year	-	-	2,94,950	87.18
Exercised during the year	-	-	-	-
Options converted to ESOP Plan 2023*	-	-	13,75,967	84.37
Options outstanding at year end	-	-	-	-
Options exercisable at year end	-	-	-	-

*The Scheme 1 and 2 have been replaced with ESOP Scheme 3, details of which have been mentioned below.

b) Employee Stock Option Plan 2021

The Company, in its board meeting dated 10 March 2021, had adopted the 'Ashv Finance - Employee Stock Option Plan - 2021, ESOP Scheme 2' in accordance with the scheme of arrangement between TribeTech Private Limited and the Company ("Scheme") filed with the NCLT. Upon the sanction of the Scheme by the NCLT, the Company had granted 2,83,824 employee stock options to the eligible option grantees transferred from the TribeTech Private Limited to the Company. The details is given below:

	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	No. of options	Weighted average exercise price	No. of options	Weighted average exercise price
Options outstanding at the beginning	-	-	2,83,824.00	115.90
Number of options granted	-	-	-	-
Exercise price (₹)	-	-	-	-
Option exercised during the year	-	-	-	-
Option lapsed during the year	-	-	63,364.00	115.90
Options converted to ESOP Plan 2023*	-	-	2,20,460.00	115.90
Options outstanding at year end	-	-	-	-
Options exercisable at year end	-	-	-	-

*The Scheme 1 and 2 have been replaced with ESOP Scheme 3, details of which have been mentioned below.

c) Ashv Finance ESOP - 2023

The Company in its Board Meeting held on 02 Nov 2023 and the Shareholders in its Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 30 Nov 2023 has approved the Ashv Finance - Employee Stock Option Plan 2023 ("Ashv Finance ESOP - 2023") (Scheme 3). This ESOP Scheme is in force which supersedes the previous Schemes i.e., Intellegrow Employee Stock Option Plan 2018" (Intellegrow ESOP 2018), ESOP Scheme 1 and Ashv Finance - Employee Stock Option 2021, ESOP Scheme 2. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board of the Company administers and monitors the Employee Stock Option Scheme of the Company in accordance with applicable law. Consequent to the above, the Company has granted stock options to employees of the Company, details of which are disclosed in the table below:



Ashv Finance Limited
Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

c) Ashv Finance ESOP - 2023 (cont'd)
Option activity during the year is summarised below:

	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	No. of options	Weighted average	No. of options	Weighted average
Options outstanding at the beginning	14,89,261	88.83	-	-
Number of options granted	2,00,000	79.26	15,96,427	88.72
Exercise price (₹)	₹ 10 & 79.26 & 87.18 & 115.90	-	₹ 10 & 87.18 & 115.90	-
Option exercised during the year	-	-	-	-
Option lapsed during the year	2,19,956	87.18	1,07,166	87.18
Options outstanding at year end	14,69,305	87.77	14,89,261	88.83
Options exercisable at year end	11,28,274	85.93	11,14,397	85.93

36 Share-based payment (cont'd)

The Employee Stock Option Plans have been granted over three years with different vesting dates. The following inputs were used to determine the fair value for options granted:

	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Expected life (in years)	2.50 - 4.50	2.50 - 4.50
Volatility (%)	16.14% to 23.01%	16.14% to 23.01%
Risk free rate (%)	5.24% to 6.91%	5.24% to 6.91%
Exercise price (₹)	₹ 10 & 87.18 & 115.90	₹ 10 & 87.18 & 115.90
Dividend yield	0%	0%
Option fair value	9.09 - 79.98	9.09 - 79.98

Note : The Company has not accrued further costs on outstanding ESOPs on account of deterioration of the enterprise value which has implications on the fair value of stock options granted to the employees.

37 Income tax expense

	Year ended 31 March 2025	Year ended 31 March 2024
a) Income tax expense recognised in Statement of profit and loss		
Current tax expense	-	-
Deferred tax charge / (credit)	1,473.09	141.42
Taxes expense of earlier years (reversal)	(39.72)	0.14
	<u>1,433.37</u>	<u>141.56</u>
b) Income tax recognised in other comprehensive income		
Taxes on re-measurement of defined benefit plans	-	-
c) Reconciliation of income tax expense and the accounting profit for the year		
Profit/(Loss) before tax	(21,229.70)	(10,872.52)
Enacted tax rates	25.17%	25.17%
Income tax expense calculated on corporate tax rate	(5,343.51)	(2,736.61)
Unrealised gains on mutual fund not taxable	-	-
Expense disallowed under the provisions of Income tax Act, 1961	252.72	214.01
Impact on deferred tax on account of change in tax rates	-	-
Deferred tax assets recognised		
Impairment loss allowances on loans	-	-
On carried forward losses	-	141.42
Disallowance u/s 43B and other provisions	-	122.74
On right of use asset	-	-
On property, plant and equipment	-	-
On gain on derecognition of assigned receivables	-	-
On adjustments for effective interest rate accounting	-	-
Other adjustments	-	-
Deferred tax asset not recognised on current year timing differences and tax losses	6,563.88	2,399.86
Income tax in respect of earlier years	(39.72)	0.14
At the effective income tax rate of 25.17% (31 March 2024: 25.17%)	<u>1,433.37</u>	<u>141.56</u>

d) Movement in Deferred Tax

Movement in deferred tax balances have been recognised through the Statement of Profit & Loss and no amounts have been recognised through Other Comprehensive Income.



38 Capital management

The capital management objectives of the Company are:

- to ensure the ability to continue as a going concern
- to provide an adequate return to shareholders

The Company monitors capital on the basis of the risk weighted assets as prescribed by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

Management assesses the capital requirements of the Company in order to maintain an efficient overall financing structure. This takes into account the subordination levels of the Company's various classes of debt. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in the light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. No changes have been made to the objectives, policies and processes from the previous years.

Gearing Ratio	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Debt securities	-	19,946.73
Borrowings (other than debt securities)	2,782.36	34,339.47
Subordinated Liabilities	993.28	1,001.57
Total debt	3,775.64	55,287.77
Total equity	9,020.30	31,698.34
Net debt to equity ratio	0.42	1.74

39 Financial instruments and fair value disclosures

a) The carrying value and fair value of financial assets and liabilities are as follows :-

Particulars	Fair value through profit and loss	Fair value through OCI	Amortised cost	Total	Fair value
As at 31 March 2025					
Financial Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	1,485.34	1,485.34	1,485.34
Bank balances other than above	-	-	2,773.97	2,773.97	2,773.97
Loans	-	-	4,642.03	4,642.03	4,642.03
Investments	7,368.46	-	-	7,368.46	7,368.46
Other financial assets	-	-	570.66	570.66	570.66
Total financial assets	7,368.46	-	9,472.00	16,840.46	16,840.46
Trade payables	-	-	63.66	63.66	63.66
Borrowings (other than debt securities)	-	-	2,782.36	2,782.36	2,782.36
Subordinated Liabilities	-	-	993.28	993.28	993.28
Other financial liabilities	-	-	5,739.61	5,739.61	5,739.61
Total financial liabilities	-	-	9,578.91	9,578.91	9,578.91
As at 31 March 2024					
Financial Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	9,497.68	9,497.68	9,497.68
Bank balances other than above	-	-	7,231.93	7,231.93	7,231.93
Loans	-	-	55,900.28	55,900.28	55,900.28
Other financial assets	-	-	962.44	962.44	962.44
Total financial assets	-	-	73,592.33	73,592.33	73,592.33
Trade payables	-	-	42.58	42.58	42.58
Debt securities	2,996.55	-	16,950.18	19,946.73	19,946.73
Borrowings (other than debt securities)	-	-	34,339.47	34,339.47	34,339.47
Subordinated Liabilities	-	-	1,001.57	1,001.57	1,001.57
Other financial liabilities	-	-	3,658.49	3,658.49	3,658.49
Total financial liabilities	2,996.55	-	55,992.29	58,988.84	58,988.84



39. Financial instruments and fair value disclosures (cont'd)

Management uses its best judgment in estimating the fair value of its financial instruments. However, there are inherent limitations in any estimation technique. Therefore, for substantially all financial instruments, the fair value estimates presented above are not necessarily indicative of all the amounts that the Company could have realized or paid in sale transactions as of respective dates. As such, the fair value of the financial instruments subsequent to the respective reporting dates may be different from the amounts reported at each year end.

b) Transfer of financial assets

i) Transferred of financial assets that are not derecognised in their entirety

Securitisation

The Company has securitised certain loans, however the Company has not transferred substantially all risks and rewards, hence these assets have not been de-recognised in its entirety.

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Carrying amount of transferred assets measured at amortised cost	3,432.34	1,180.58
Carrying amount of associated liabilities	1,297.24	463.43
Fair value of assets	3,432.34	1,180.58
Fair value of associated liabilities	1,297.24	463.43
Net position at Fair Value	2,135.10	717.15

ii) Transfer of financial assets that are derecognized in their entirety

The Company has not transferred any assets that are derecognized in their entirety where the Company continues to have continuing



40 Financial risk management

The Company's activities expose it to market risk, liquidity risk and credit risk. This note explains the sources of risk which the entity is exposed to and how the entity manages the risk and the related impact in the financial statements.

Risk	Exposure arising from	Measurement	Management
Credit risk	Cash and cash equivalents, loans, financial assets measured at amortised cost	Ageing analysis	Credit risk analysis, diversification of customers/asset base, credit limits, collateral and static pool analysis.
Liquidity risk	Borrowings and other liabilities	Rolling cash flow forecasts	Availability of sufficient cash, CC/OD limits, committed credit lines and borrowing facilities
Market risk - interest rate	Borrowings at variable rates	Sensitivity analysis	Pass on the Interest rate increase/decrease to customers and borrowings at fixed rate.
Market Risk - Security Price	Investments in securities	Sensitivity analysis	Portfolio diversification, exposure limits/ limits on equity exposure

The Board has the overall responsibility of risk management. There are two committees of the Board which take care of managing overall risk in the organization. In accordance with the RBI guidelines to enable NBFCs to adopt best practices and greater transparency in their operations, the Board of Directors of the Company has constituted a Risk Management Committee to review risk management in relation to various risks, namely, market risk, credit risk, and operational risk, and an Asset Liability Management Committee (ALCO).

A) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty fails to discharge its obligation to the Company. The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances, loan assets and other financial assets. The Company continuously monitors defaults of customers and other counterparties and incorporates this information into its credit risk controls.

a) Credit risk management

Credit risk management policy provides for identification and assessment of credit risk, assessment and management of portfolio credit risk, and risk monitoring and control. The issues relating to the establishment of exposure limits for various categories, for example, based on geographical regions, product specific, industry and rating are also covered. The policy also deals with rating models aiming at high quality, consistency and uniformity in the appraisal of proposals.

The risk parameters are same for all financial assets for all period presented. The Company considers the probability of default upon initial recognition of asset and whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk on an on-going basis throughout each reporting period. In general, it is presumed that credit risk has significantly increased since initial recognition if the payments are overdue. A default on a financial asset is when the counterparty fails to make contractual payments. This definition of default is determined by considering the business environment in which entity operates and other macro-economic factors.

The Company assesses and manages credit risk based on internal credit rating system. Internal credit rating is performed for each class of financial instruments with different characteristics. The Company assigns the following credit ratings to each class of financial assets based on the assumptions, inputs and factors specific to the class of financial assets.

- i) Low credit risk on financial reporting date
- ii) Moderate credit risk
- iii) High credit risk

The company provides for expected credit loss based on the following:

Asset group	Basis for categorisation	Provision for expected credit loss
Low credit risk	Cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances, loans and other financial assets	12 month expected credit loss
Moderate credit risk	Loans and other financial assets	Life time expected credit loss or 12 month expected credit loss
High credit risk	Loans and other financial assets	Life time expected credit loss fully provided for



40 Financial risk management (Contd.)

A) Credit risk (Contd.)

a) Credit risk management (Contd.)

Financial assets that expose the entity to credit risk*

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Low credit risk on financial reporting date		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,485.34	9,497.68
Bank balances other than above	2,773.97	7,231.93
Loans [#]	3,917.63	52,712.43
Other financial assets	570.66	962.44
Moderate credit risk		
Loans [#]	155.27	1,557.52
High credit risk		
Loans [#]	520.62	2,329.62

* These represent gross carrying values of financial assets, without deduction for expected credit losses

The above amounts are excluding accrued interest

The total amount overdue for more than 90 days as at 31 March 2025 is ₹ 687.98 (including accrued interest) for 812 cases (31 March 2024 ₹ 2,589.32, 489 cases).

Cash and cash equivalents and bank deposits

Credit risk related to cash and cash equivalents and bank deposits is managed by only considering highly rated banks and diversifying bank deposits and accounts in different banks across the country.

Loans

The majority of the Company's borrowers are seasoned borrowers with satisfactory credit history. The Company closely monitors the credit-worthiness of the borrower's through internal systems. The Company assesses increase in credit risk on an ongoing basis for amounts receivable that become past due and default is considered to have occurred when amounts receivable become 90 days past due.

Other financial assets measured at amortized cost

Other financial assets measured at amortized cost includes loans and advances to employees, security deposits and others. Credit risk related to these other financial assets is managed by monitoring the recoverability of such amounts continuously.

b) Expected credit losses for financial assets other than loans

- i) Company provides for expected credit losses on financial assets other than loans by assessing individual financial instruments for expectation of any credit losses:

- For cash and cash equivalents and other bank balances - Since the Company deals with only high-rated banks and financial institutions, credit risk in respect of cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances and bank deposits is evaluated as very low.

- For loans comprising security deposits paid - Credit risk is considered low because the Company is in possession of the underlying asset.

- For other financial assets - Credit risk is evaluated based on Company's knowledge of the credit worthiness of those parties and loss allowance is measured for 12 month expected credit losses upon initial recognition and provide for lifetime expected credit losses upon significant increase in credit risk. The Company does not have any expected loss based impairment recognised on such assets considering their low credit risk nature, though the reconciliation of expected credit loss for all sub categories of financial assets (other than loans) are disclosed further:

Particulars	Estimated gross carrying amount at default	Expected probability of default	Expected credit losses	Carrying amount net of impairment provision
31 March 2025				
Cash and cash equivalents	1,485.34	0.00%	-	1,485.34
Bank balances other than above	2,773.97	0.00%	-	2,773.97
Other financial assets	570.66	0.00%	-	570.66
31 March 2024				
Cash and cash equivalents	9,497.68	0.00%	-	9,497.68
Bank balances other than above	7,231.93	0.00%	-	7,231.93
Other financial assets	962.44	0.00%	-	962.44



40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

A) Credit risk (cont'd)

b) Expected credit losses for financial assets other than loans (cont'd)

ii) Expected credit loss for loans

Credit risk

Credit risk is the probable risk of loss resulting from a borrower's failure to repay a loan or meet contractual obligations. It arises principally from the Company's loans and advances to customers, and investment in debt securities. For risk management reporting purposes, the Company considers and consolidates all elements of credit risk exposure, which are as follows:

Credit default risk: The risk of loss arising from a debtor being unlikely to pay its loan obligations in full or the debtor is more than 90 days past due on any material credit obligation.

Concentration risk: The risk associated with any single exposure or group of exposures with the potential to produce large enough losses to threaten Company's core operations. It may arise in the form of single geographic or sector concentration.

A1 Credit risk measurement

The Company classifies its risk based on geographies and the type of risk associated with the business of borrowers and accordingly classifies the loan assets as:

- a) Low credit risk
- b) Moderate credit risk
- c) High credit risk

The Company considers qualitative factors that include past recoveries, historical default rates and macro-economic factors affecting a particular region.

A2 Expected credit loss measurement

Ind AS 109 outlines a 'three stage' model for impairment based on changes in credit quality since initial recognition as summarised below.

- A financial instrument that is not credit impaired on initial recognition and whose credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition is classified as 'Stage 1'.

- If a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition is identified, the financial instrument is moved to 'Stage 2' but is not yet deemed to be credit impaired.

- If a financial instrument is credit impaired, it is moved to 'Stage 3'.

- Financial instrument in Stage 1 have their ECL measured at an amount equal to expected credit loss that results from default events possible within the next 12 months.

Instruments in Stage 2 or Stage 3 criteria have their ECL measured on lifetime basis.

A2.1 Significant increase in credit risk

The Company considers a financial instrument to have experienced a significant increase in credit risk when a set of portfolio experiences difficulties due to certain macro-economic factors.

A2.2 Definition of default and credit-impaired assets

The Company defines a financial instrument as in default, which is fully aligned with the definition of credit-impaired, when it meets one of the following criteria:

Quantitative criteria:

The borrower is more than 90 days past due on its contractual payments.

Qualitative criteria:

The borrower meets unlikeliness to pay criteria, which indicates the borrower is in significant financial difficult. These are instances where:

- Inability to continue with his business on account of permanent incapacitation.

- Policy changes from the Government including instances such as demonetisation and introduction of new tax legislation such as Goods and Services Tax (GST).

A2.3 Measuring ECL - explanation of inputs, assumptions and estimation techniques

Expected credit losses are the discounted product of the probability of default (PD), exposure at default (EAD) and loss given default (LGD), defined as follows:

- PD represents the likelihood of the borrower defaulting on its obligation either over next 12 months or over the remaining lifetime of the instrument.

- EAD is based on the amounts that the Company expects to be owed at the time of default over the next 12 months or remaining lifetime of the instrument.

- LGD represents the Company's expectation of loss given that a default occurs. LGD is expressed in percentage and remains unaffected from the fact that whether the financial instrument is a Stage 1 asset, or Stage 2 or even Stage 3. However, it varies by type of borrower, availability of security or other credit support.



40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

A) Credit risk (cont'd)

Probability of default (PD) computation model

PD or default rate is an estimate of the likelihood of the default event (as defined in the previous step) occurring in future. Accordingly, a lower PD signifies lower credit risk. PD is estimated by using historical data, and is done over a particular time horizon. It is done by performing vintage analysis over the historical data of default to assess how default rates change over time, and compute the risk of default in the next 12 months and the entire lifetime of the loan. PD for loan given to related party is considered Nil.

Loss given default (LGD) computation model

LGD is the credit loss that will be incurred if the borrower defaults. For loan portfolio where sufficient historical data is not available, the LGD has been considered based on Foundation Internal Rating Based (IRB) framework given in Circular on Implementation of the Internal Rating Based (IRB) Approaches for Calculation of Capital Charge for Credit Risk.

While estimating the expected credit losses, the Company reviews macro-economic developments occurring in the economy and market it operates in. The Company records overlays as part of its ECL, to reflect among other things an increased risk of deterioration in macro-economic factors caused by COVID-19 pandemic and current market situation.

A.3 Credit risk exposure

Particulars	ECL Staging		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3
31 March 2025			
Low credit risk	3,917.63	-	-
Moderate credit risk	-	155.27	-
High credit risk	-	-	520.62
Gross carrying amount	3,917.63	155.27	520.62
Loss allowance	70.72	20.53	520.62
Carrying amount	3,846.91	134.74	-
31 March 2024			
Low credit risk	53,077.83	-	-
Moderate credit risk	-	1,557.52	-
High credit risk	-	-	2,329.62
Gross carrying amount	53,077.83	1,557.52	2,329.62
Loss allowance	1,068.38	244.41	1,262.81
Carrying amount	52,009.45	1,313.11	1,066.81

Note: The above amounts are excluding accrued interest and ECL thereon.

A.4 Loss allowance

The loss allowance recognized in the period is impacted by a variety of factors, as described below:

- Transfers between Stage 1 and Stages 2 or 3 due to financial instruments experiencing significant increases (or decreases) of credit risk or becoming credit-impaired in the period, and the consequent "step up" (or "step down") between 12-month and Lifetime ECL.
- Additional allowances for new financial instruments recognised during the period, as well as releases for financial instruments de-recognised in the period.
- Financial assets derecognised during the period and write-offs of allowances related to assets that were written off during the period.

The following tables explain the changes in the loss allowance between the beginning and the end of the annual period due to these factors:

Provision for Impairment	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	12 months ECL	Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
Loans at amortised cost				
Balance as at 31 March 2023	572.45	101.13	2,022.21	2,695.78
New financial assets originated or purchased*	536.88	77.98	217.61	832.47
Transfer to Stage 1	9.59	(0.65)	(8.94)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(14.32)	14.32	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(27.14)	(3.35)	30.49	-
Movement in credit risk on existing loan assets	146.99	149.88	1,012.08	1,308.96
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(146.66)	(60.65)	(159.69)	(367.00)
Write offs	(9.41)	(34.25)	(1,850.94)	(1,894.61)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,068.38	244.41	1,262.81	2,575.61
New financial assets originated or purchased*	18.87	5.18	19.94	43.99
Transfer to Stage 1	1.35	(1.03)	(0.32)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(10.66)	10.66	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(25.35)	(4.29)	29.63	(0.01)
Movement in credit risk on existing loan assets	(140.06)	4.11	464.76	328.81
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(831.44)	(227.43)	(1,177.52)	(2,236.39)
Write offs	(10.37)	(11.08)	(78.68)	(100.13)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	70.72	20.53	520.62	611.88

* New assets originated are those assets which have either remained in stage 1 or have become stage 2 or 3 at the year end.

Note: The management has reviewed the accounts classified as "Stage-3" and has created 100% provision on such accounts. During the year ended March 31, 2025 the outstanding of such accounts amounted to Rs. 520.62.

Note: The above amounts are excluding ECL on accrued interest.



40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

A) Credit risk (cont'd)

A.4 Loss allowance (cont'd)

The following table further explains changes in the Loan portfolio (contractual principal balance, not adjusted for processing fee deferral) amount of the Loan portfolio to help explain their significance to the changes in the loss allowance for the same portfolio as discussed above:

Gross Carrying Amount	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Loans at amortised cost				
Balance as at 31 March 2023	74,322.09	1,299.56	3,770.28	79,391.93
New financial assets originated or purchased*	30,860.71	471.84	392.72	31,725.27
Transfer to Stage 1	38.14	(6.78)	(31.36)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(1,935.07)	1,935.07	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(2,642.02)	(61.95)	2,703.97	-
Financial assets that have been derecognised/ repaid	(43,215.59)	(1,072.43)	(1,059.00)	(45,347.02)
Write offs	(4,350.43)	(1,007.79)	(3,447.00)	(8,805.22)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	53,077.83	1,557.52	2,329.61	56,964.96
New financial assets originated or purchased*	929.40	25.92	29.24	984.56
Transfer to Stage 1	2.57	(1.97)	(0.60)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(237.89)	237.89	-	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(626.83)	(43.15)	669.98	-
Financial assets that have been repaid	(12,230.36)	(186.81)	(247.73)	(12,664.90)
Financial assets that have been derecognised due to sale	(36,732.94)	(1,355.18)	(2,119.28)	(40,207.40)
Write offs	(264.15)	(78.95)	(140.60)	(483.70)
Balance as at 31 March 2025	3,917.63	155.28	520.63	4,593.52

*New assets originated are those assets which have either remained in stage 1 or have become stage 2 or 3 at the year end.

**During the current year, the Company took prior in principle approval from its board of directors in its meeting held on December 18, 2024 to exit the unsecured lending business through direct selling agents in the manner currently being carried out and accordingly assess the opportunity to sell or transfer or assignment the loan assets of the Company. The shareholder's approval was also obtained for the sale / transfer of loan assets in its meeting held on December 30, 2024. Based on assessment performed by the management and proposed transaction details furnished, the board of directors gave their approval on the sale transaction on December 31, 2024 and sale was executed for sale consideration of INR 31,965/- lakhs on the same date and recognised loss of Rs. 3,372.02 lakhs in the profit and loss account on account of

A.5 Concentration of credit risk

The Company monitors concentration of credit risk by type of industry in which the borrower operates:

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Gross carrying amount of loans	4,593.52	56,599.57
Concentration by industry		
Loans to NBFCs/MFIs	4.03	94.57
Others	4,589.49	56,505.00
	4,593.52	56,599.57

Note: above amount are excluding accrued interest and FCI.

A.6 Write off policy

The Company writes off financial assets, in whole or in part, when it has exhausted all practical recovery efforts and has concluded there is no reasonable expectation of recovery.

The outstanding contractual amounts of such assets written off during the year ended 31 March 2025 was ₹ 467.13 (31 March 2024 ₹ 11,382.43).

The Company still seeks to recover amounts it is legally owed in full, but which have been written off due to no reasonable expectation of full recovery.

40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

B) Liquidity risk

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash and marketable securities and the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities to meet obligations when due.

Management of the Company monitors forecast of liquidity position and cash and cash equivalents on the basis of expected cash flows. The Asset Liability Management Policy aims to align market risk management with overall strategic objectives, articulate current interest rate view and determine pricing, mix and maturity profile of assets and liabilities. The asset liability management policy involves preparation and analysis of liquidity gap reports and ensuring preventive and corrective measures. It also addresses the interest rate risk by providing for duration gap analysis and control by providing limits to the gaps. The amount of total borrowing sanctioned but not drawn is as on 31 March 2025 is Nil (31 March 2024: Nil).



40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

Maturities of financial liabilities

The tables below analyse the financial liabilities of the Company into relevant maturity groupings based on their contractual maturities for all non-derivative financial liabilities.

The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows(excl accrued interest), not adjusted for processing fee deferral. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances as the impact of discounting is not significant.

31 March 2025	Less than 1 year	1-3 year	3-5 year	More than 5 years	Total
Debt securities	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowings	1,489.54	1,300.97	-	-	2,790.51
Subordinated Liabilities	-	-	500.00	500.00	1,000.00
Trade payables	63.66	-	-	-	63.66
Other financial liabilities at amortised cost	5,739.61	-	-	-	5,739.61
Total	7,292.81	1,300.97	500.00	500.00	9,593.78

31 March 2024	Less than 1 year	1-3 year	3-5 year	More than 5 years	Total
Debt securities	12,657.86	4,604.17	1,500.00	-	18,762.03
Borrowings	21,132.60	13,147.86	555.34	500.00	35,335.80
Subordinated Liabilities	-	-	500.00	500.00	1,000.00
Trade payables	42.58	-	-	-	42.58
Other financial liabilities at amortised cost	3,203.81	426.60	11.03	17.06	3,658.49
Total	37,036.85	18,178.63	2,566.37	1,017.06	58,798.90

C) Change in Liabilities arising from Financial Activities

Particulars	As at 1st April 2024	Cash Flows	Others*	As at 31st March 2025
Debt securities	19,946.73	(18,761.03)	(1,185.70)	(0.00)
Borrowings	34,339.47	(31,546.40)	(10.71)	2,782.36
Subordinated Liabilities	1,001.57	-	(8.29)	993.28
Payables	42.58	21.08	-	63.66
Other Financial Liabilities	3,658.49	(321.08)	2,402.20	5,739.61
Total	58,988.84	(50,607.43)	1,197.50	9,578.91

Particulars	As at 1st April 2023	Cash Flows	Others *	As at 31st March 2024
Debt securities	24,029.66	(4,491.85)	408.92	19,946.73
Borrowings	51,644.38	(17,463.15)	158.24	34,339.47
Subordinated Liabilities	-	1,001.57	-	1,001.57
Payables	199.43	(156.85)	-	42.58
Other Financial Liabilities	4,280.96	(331.46)	(291.01)	3,658.49
Total	80,154.43	(21,441.74)	276.15	58,988.84

* Includes accrued interest and adjustments for effective interest rate on debt securities, borrowings and lease liabilities.



40 Financial risk management (cont'd)

C) Market Risk

a) Interest rate risk

i) Liabilities

The policy of the Company is to minimise interest rate cash flow risk exposures on long-term loans and borrowings. The Company is exposed to changes in market interest rates through loans and bank borrowings at variable interest rates.

Interest rate risk exposure

Below is the overall exposure of the Company to interest rate risk:

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Variable rate borrowing	-	28,704.18
Fixed rate borrowing	3,775.64	26,583.59
Total borrowings (including debt securities & securitization)	3,775.64	55,287.77

Sensitivity

Below is the sensitivity of profit or loss and equity changes in interest rates.

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Interest rate sensitivity*		
Interest rates - increase by 100 basis points	-	287.04
Interest rates - decrease by 100 basis points	-	(287.04)

* Holding all other variables constant

ii) Assets

The Company's fixed deposits are carried at amortised cost and are fixed rate deposits. They are therefore not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107, since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of a change in market interest rates.



41 Lease commitments

The Company has entered into non-cancellable/cancellable leasing arrangements in respect of its premises/branches for leases where term of agreement is of twelve months or less (short-term leases) and low value leases. For these short-term and low value leases, the Company recognised the lease payments of ₹ 7.68 as an operating expense in the current year (31 March 2024: ₹ 48.54).

Future minimum lease payments with respect to non-cancellable operating leases which are not accounted as Right of Use assets are as follows (undiscounted basis):

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Within one year	-	2.23
Later than one year but not later than 5 years	-	5.76
Later than 5 years	-	-

Set out below are the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets recognised and the movements during the period:

Particulars	Office premises	Total
As at 31 March 2023	333.03	333.03
Additions	445.02	445.02
Deletion	-	-
Depreciation	(276.00)	(276.00)
As at 31 March 2024	502.05	502.05
Additions	94.07	94.07
Deletion	(227.02)	(227.02)
Depreciation	(235.61)	(235.61)
As at 31 March 2025	133.49	133.49

Set out below are the carrying amounts of lease liabilities (included under interest-bearing loans and borrowings) and the movements during the period:

Particulars	Buildings	Total
As at 31 March 2023	364.03	364.03
Additions	445.02	445.02
Deletion	-	-
Accretion of interest	79.33	79.33
Payment	(331.46)	(331.46)
As at 31 March 2024	556.92	556.92
Additions	89.56	89.56
Deletion	(256.73)	(256.73)
Accretion of interest	49.42	49.42
Payment	(286.86)	(286.86)
As at 31 March 2025	152.31	152.31

Lease payments in future periods where right-of-use assets is recognised (undiscounted basis):

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Not later than one year	160.08	314.56
Later than one year and not later than five years	-	309.50
Later than five years	-	14.58
	160.08	638.64

Amount recognised in Statement of profit and loss account and statement of cashflow on right of use assets

Particulars	For the year ended	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Amount recognised in Statement of profit and loss account		
Depreciation on right of use assets	235.61	276.00
Interest on lease liabilities	49.42	79.33
Expenses relating to short term leases and low value assets	33.91	56.88
Amount recognised in Statement of Cashflow		
Total cash outflow for leases	286.86	331.46

42 Segment information

The Company is engaged in lending which is considered to be the only reportable business segment as per Ind AS 108, Operating Segments. The Company operates primarily in India and there is no other geographical segment.

43 Contingent liabilities and commitment

There are no contingent liabilities and outstanding commitments as at reporting dates. The amount of loans sanctioned but not disbursed as on 31 March 2025 is ₹ Nil (31 March 2024: ₹ 640.91). The amount of First Loss Default Guarantee given is ₹ Nil (31 March 2024: ₹ 887.87).



44 Classification and provisions for loan portfolio owned

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Asset classification		
Loan outstanding		
Standard assets*	4,072.90	54,635.36
Substandard assets*	520.62	2,329.62
Doubtful assets	-	-
Less: Provision		
Standard assets*	91.25	1,312.79
Substandard assets*	520.62	1,262.81
Doubtful assets	-	-
Loan outstanding (net)		
Standard assets*	3,981.65	53,322.57
Substandard assets*	-	1,066.81
Doubtful assets	-	-

* above amounts are excluding accrued interest, ECL on accrued interest.

45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction - Non-Banking Financial Company - Systemically Important Non-Deposit taking Company and Deposit taking Company (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016, RBI/DNBR/2016-17/45, Master Direction DNBR, PD, 008/03.10.119/2016-17, dated 1 September 2016, (Updated as on August 29, 2023) issued by the RBI.

Liabilities side *	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
	Amount outstanding	Amount overdue	Amount outstanding	Amount overdue
a. Loans and advances availed by the non-banking financial company inclusive of interest accrued thereon but not paid:				
(a) Debentures				
Secured	-	-	19,946.73	-
Unsecured	-	-	-	-
(b) Deferred credits	-	-	-	-
(c) Term loans (secured)	2,782.36	-	34,339.47	-
(d) Inter-corporate loans and borrowing	-	-	-	-
(e) Commercial paper	-	-	-	-
(f) Subordinated liabilities	993.28	-	1,001.57	-
(g) Other loans from financial institutions (Secured)	-	-	-	-
	3,775.64	-	55,287.77	-

*Refer Footnote to Note No. 15 and 16 to the Balance Sheet

Assets side:	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
b. Break-up of loans and advances:		
(a) Secured#	170.62	11,888.83
(b) Unsecured#	4,422.90	44,710.74
	4,593.52	56,599.57
c. Break up of leased assets and stock on hire and other assets counting towards AFC activities		
(i) Lease assets including lease rentals under sundry debtors:		
(a) Financial lease	-	-
(b) Operating lease	-	-
(ii) Stock on hire including hire charges under sundry debtors:		
(a) Assets on hire	-	-
(b) Repossessed Assets	-	-

above amounts are excluding accrued interest, ECL on accrued interest and loan to related parties



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

Assets side:	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
c. Break up of leased assets and stock on hire and other assets counting towards AFC activities		
(iii) Other loans counting towards AFC activities		
(a) Loans where assets have been repossessed	-	-
(b) Loans other than (a) above	-	-
d. Break-up of investments :		
Current investments		
1. Quoted		
(i) Shares :		
(a) Equity	-	-
(b) Preference	-	-
(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
(iii) Mutual Funds	5,235.62	-
(iv) Government Securities	-	-
(v) Others (Security Receipts)	-	-
2. Unquoted		
(i) Shares :		
(a) Equity	-	-
(b) Preference	-	-
(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
(iii) nos. of mutual funds	-	-
(iv) Government Securities	-	-
(v) Others (Security Receipts)	2,133	-
Long term investments		
1. Quoted		
(i) Shares :		
(a) Equity	-	-
(b) Preference	-	-
(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
(iii) nos. of mutual funds	-	-
(iv) Government Securities	-	-
(v) Others	-	-
2. Unquoted		
(i) Shares :		
(a) Equity	-	-
(b) Preference	-	-
(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
(iii) nos. of mutual funds	-	-
(iv) Government Securities	-	-
(v) Others (Investment in PTCs)	-	-

e. Borrower group-wise classification of assets financed as in (b) and (c)

Category	Amount		
	Secured	Unsecured	Total
For 31 March 2025			
1 Related Parties			
(a) Subsidiaries	-	-	-
(b) Companies in the same group*	-	-	-
(c) Other related parties	-	-	-
2 Other than related parties*	170.62	4,422.90	4,593.52
	170.62	4,422.90	4,593.52



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

e. Borrower group-wise classification of assets financed as in (b) and (c) (Contd.)

For 31 March 2024			
	Secured	Unsecured	Total
1 Related Parties			
(a) Subsidiaries	-	-	-
(b) Companies in the same group*	-	-	-
(c) Other related parties	-	-	-
2 Other than related parties*	11,888.83	44,710.74	56,599.57
	<u>11,888.83</u>	<u>44,710.74</u>	<u>56,599.57</u>

* above amounts are excluding interest accrued.

f. Investor group-wise classification of all investments (current and long-term) in shares and securities (both quoted and unquoted):

Category	Market value / Breakup or fair value or NAV		Book value (net of provisions)	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
1 Related Parties				
(a) Subsidiaries	-	-	-	-
(b) Companies in the same group	-	-	-	-
(c) Other related parties	-	-	-	-
2 Other than related parties	7,368.46	-	7,368.46	-

g. Other information

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
(i) Gross Non-Performing Assets		
(a) Related parties	-	-
(b) Other than related parties*	520.62	2,329.62
(ii) Net Non-Performing Assets		
(a) Related parties	-	-
(b) Other than related parties*	-	1,066.81
iii) Assets acquired in satisfaction of debt	-	-

* above amounts are excluding accrued interest, bCL on accrued interest.

h. (i). Capital Risk Asset Ratio

Sl.No.	Items	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
(a)	Capital risk Asset Ratio (%)	59.52%	28.17%
(b)	Capital risk Asset Ratio (%) - Tier I Capital (%)	56.20%	26.73%
(c)	Capital risk Asset Ratio (%) - Tier II Capital (%)	3.32%	1.44%

(ii) Derivatives:

The Company has no transaction/exposure in derivatives in the current and previous year.

(iii) Exposures:

The Company has no exposure to the real estate sector and capital market directly or indirectly in the current and previous years. Loans secured by way of property have not been considered as exposure to real estate.

(iv) Maturity pattern of certain items of assets and liabilities

Maturity pattern of certain Assets and Liabilities as on 31 March 2025

Maturity Bucket	Assets		Liabilities
	Advances*	Investments	Borrowings*
1 day to 7 days	101.60	-	-
7 days to 14 days	0.37	-	-
15 days to 30/31 days (one month)	1.20	5,235.62	-
Over one month to 2 months	21.70	-	-
Over 2 months upto 3 months	37.95	-	1,489.54
Over 3 months to 6 months	307.28	-	-
Over 6 months to 1 year	832.11	-	-
Over 1 year to 3 years	3,274.42	2,132.84	1,300.97
Over 3 years to 5 years	16.88	-	500.00
Over 5 years	-	-	500.00
Total	4,593.51	7,368.46	3,790.51

* amounts excludes interest accrued



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

(iv) Maturity pattern of certain items of assets and liabilities (Contd.)

Maturity pattern of certain Assets and Liabilities as on 31 March 2024

Maturity Bucket	Assets		Liabilities
	Advances*	Investments	Borrowings*
1 day to 7 days	2,493.95	-	649.64
7 days to 14 days	15.47	-	386.72
15 days to 30/31 days (one month)	28.25	-	1,348.86
Over one month to 2 months	2,338.43	-	4,680.34
Over 2 months upto 3 months	2,317.64	-	3,251.76
Over 3 months to 6 months	7,039.23	-	8,410.47
Over 6 months to 1 year	13,171.83	-	14,882.52
Over 1 year to 3 years	26,050.71	-	17,664.52
Over 3 years to 5 years	2,977.49	-	2,042.42
Over 5 years	166.57	-	499.48
Total	56,599.57	-	53,816.93

* amounts excludes interest accrued

(v) Disclosures relating to securitization:

Particulars	As at	
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
	No / Amount	No./ Amount
1. No of SPEs holding assets for securitisation transactions originated by the originator (SPVs relating to outstanding securitization exposures)	3	3
2. Total amount of securitised assets as per books of the SPEs	3,432.34	1,180.58
3. Total amount of exposures retained by the originator to comply with MRR as on the date of balance sheet	600.65	1,173.83
a) Off-balance sheet exposures		
- First loss	-	-
- Others	-	-
b) On-balance sheet exposures		
- First loss	429.04	1,024.14
- Others	171.61	149.69
4. Amount of exposures to securitisation transactions other than MRR		
a) Off-balance sheet exposures		
i) Exposure to own securitisations		
- First loss	-	-
- Others	-	-
ii) Exposure to third party securitisations		
- First loss	-	-
- Others	-	-
b) On-balance sheet exposures		
i) Exposure to own securitisations		
- First loss	-	-
- Others	-	-
ii) Exposure to third party securitisations		
- First loss	-	-
- Others	-	-
5. Sale consideration received for the securitised assets and gain/loss on sale on account of securitisation	3,003.29	6,338.33
6. Form and quantum (outstanding value) of services provided by way of, liquidity support, post-securitisation asset servicing, etc.	-	-
7. Performance of facility provided. Please provide separately for each facility viz. Credit enhancement, liquidity support, servicing agent etc. Mention percent in bracket as of total value of facility provided.		
Credit Enhancement (100%)		
(a) Amount paid	429.04	1,024.14
(b) Repayment received	(171.61)	(149.69)
(c) Outstanding amount	600.65	1,173.83
8. Average default rate of portfolios observed in the past. Please provide breakup separately for each asset class i.e. RMBS, Vehicle Loans etc	12.66%	4.44%
9. Amount and number of additional/top up loan given on same underlying asset	-	-



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

(v) Disclosures relating to securitization: (cont'd.)

10. Investor complaints		
(a) Directly/Indirectly received		
(b) Complaints outstanding	-	-

The securitised assets are secured by way of lien marking against FD of ₹ 181.22 as on 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024 ₹ 1,024.14)

(vi) Details of financial assets sold to securitisation / reconstruction company for asset reconstruction:

The Company has sold financial assets to securitisation/reconstruction companies for asset reconstruction in the current amounting to ₹ 2,709.62 lacs on June 2024 (31 March 2024 : ₹ Nil).

(vii) Details of non-performing financial assets purchased / sold:

The Company has sold non-performing financial assets in the current amounting to ₹ 4,035.32 (31 March 2024 : ₹ Nil).

(viii) Details of financing of parent company products:

This disclosure is not applicable as the Company has not entered into any such type of transaction.

(ix) Unsecured advances:

Refer note 7 for unsecured advances. The Company has not given any advances against the rights, licenses, authorisations, etc.

(x) Details of Single Borrower Limit (SGL) / Group Borrower Limit (GBL):

The Company has not lent or invested or lent and invested to any borrower / group of borrower in excess of the limits prescribed by the Reserve Bank of India

(xi) Registration obtained from other financial regulators

The Company has not obtained registration from other financial regulators.

(xii) Ratings assigned by credit rating agencies and migration of ratings during the year

Instrument	Amount as at 31 March 2025	Rating Company	Ratings as at 31 March 2025	Ratings as at 31 March 2024
Long Term Bank Facilities	70.00	ACUITE	ACUITE BBB- Stable	ACUITE BBB- Stable Downgraded
	200.00	CARE*	CARE BBB-; Negative	CARE BBB-; Negative
Non-Convertible Debentures	100.00	ACUITE	ACUITE BBB- Stable	ACUITE BBB- Stable Downgraded
	58.00	CARE*	CARE BBB-; Negative	CARE BBB-; Negative

*CARE Edge Ratings Ltd., vide letter dated April 3, 2025, has withdrawn the rating assigned to the Company's bank facilities and Non-Convertible Debentures

(xiii) Draw down from reserves

There has been no draw down from reserves during the year ended 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024: Nil).

(xiv) Provisions and Contingencies (shown under the head expenditure in Statement of Profit and Loss)

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Provision towards NPA	3,345.80	(354.93)
Provision for Standard Assets	(541.05)	194.72
Provision for current tax	-	-
Provision for gratuity	44.17	61.49

(xv) Concentration of Deposits, Advances, Exposures and NPAs

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Concentration of Advances		
Total advances to twenty largest borrowers	274.76	1,081.62
Percentage of advances to twenty largest borrowers to total advances of the Company	5.06%	1.91%
Concentration of Exposures		
Total exposures to twenty largest borrowers/customers	274.76	1,081.62
Percentage of exposures to twenty largest borrowers/customers to total exposure of the Company on borrowers/ customers	5.06%	1.91%
Concentration of Exposures		
Total exposures to top four NPA accounts	60.75	118.47

^ amount is excluding loan to related parties



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

(xvi) Sector-wise NPAs

Percentage of gross NPAs to total advances in that sector			
Sector	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024	
Agriculture & allied activities	0.00%		14.90%
MSME	12.66%		3.78%
Corporate borrowers	0.00%		0.00%
Services	0.00%		4.21%
Auto loans	0.00%		0.00%
Other personal loans	0.00%		0.00%

(xvii) Details of investments

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
1. Value of investments		
(i) Gross value of investments		
(a) In India		
(b) Outside India	7,368.46	-
(ii) Provisions for depreciation		
(a) In India		
(b) Outside India		
(iii) Net value of investments		
(a) In India		
(b) Outside India	7,368.46	-
2. Movement of provisions held towards depreciation on investments.		
(i) Opening balance		
(ii) Add : Provisions made during the year		
(iii) Less : Write-off / write-back of excess provisions during the year		
(iv) Closing balance		

(xviii) Movement of NPAs

Sl No	Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
i	Net NPAs to Net Advances (%)	0.00%	1.92%
ii	Movement of NPAs (Gross)		
	i) Opening balance	2,329.62	3,770.29
	ii) Additions during the year	699.22	3,096.69
	iii) Reductions during the year	(2,508.21)	(4,537.36)
	iv) Closing balance	520.63	2,329.62
iii	Movement of Net NPAs		
	i) Opening balance	1,066.80	1,748.08
	ii) Additions during the year	184.89	1,836.51
	iii) Reductions during the year	(1,251.69)	(2,517.79)
	iv) Closing balance	0.00	1,066.80
iv	Movement of provisions for NPAs (excluding provision on standard assets)		
	i) Opening balance	1,262.82	2,022.22
	ii) Provisions made during the year	514.33	1,260.17
	iii) Write-back of excess provisions	(1,256.52)	(2,019.57)
	iv) Closing balance	520.63	1,262.82

*amount excludes interest accrued



45 Additional disclosure pursuant to the Master Direction (Contd.)

(xix) Disclosure of restructured accounts		Others				
Type of Restructuring		For Year ended 31 March 2025				
Asset Classification	Details	Standard	Sub-Standard	Doubtful	Loss	Total
Restructured Accounts as on 1 April (opening figures)	No. of borrowers	19.00	8.00	-	-	27.00
	Amount outstanding	92.21	55.99	-	-	148.20
	Provision thereon	2.42	37.61	-	-	40.03
Fresh restructuring during the year	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Upgradations to restructured standard category during the FY	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Restructured standard advances which cease to attract higher provisioning and / or additional risk weight at the end of the FY and hence need not be shown as restructured standard advances at the beginning of the next FY	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Down gradations of restructured accounts during the FY	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Write-offs / Closure of restructured accounts during the FY	No. of borrowers	5.00	2.00	-	-	7.00
	Amount outstanding	6.39	3.35	-	-	9.74
	Provision thereon	0.13	2.44	-	-	2.57
Sale to ARC / Other Financial Institutions	No. of borrowers	14.00	6.00	-	-	20.00
	Amount outstanding	85.83	52.64	-	-	138.47
	Provision thereon	2.29	35.17	-	-	37.46
Restructured Accounts as on 31 March (closing balance)	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-



45 Additional disclosure required by RBI (cont'd)

(xix) Disclosure of restructured accounts (cont'd)		Others				
Type of Restructuring		For Year ended 31 March 2024				
Asset Classification	Details	Standard	Sub-Standard	Doubtful	Loss	Total
Restructured Accounts as on 1 April (opening figures)	No. of borrowers	70.00	45.00	-	-	115.00
	Amount outstanding	620.21	701.35	-	-	1,321.56
	Provision thereon	15.49	374.32	-	-	389.80
Fresh restructuring during the year	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh restructuring during the year under COVID Circulars	No. of borrowers	1.00	-	-	-	1.00
	Amount outstanding	24.42	-	-	-	24.42
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Upgradations to restructured standard category during the FY	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Restructured standard advances which cease to attract higher provisioning and / or additional risk weight at the end of the FY and hence need not be shown as restructured standard advances at the beginning of the next FY	No. of borrowers	-	-	-	-	-
	Amount outstanding	-	-	-	-	-
	Provision thereon	-	-	-	-	-
Down gradations of restructured accounts during the FY	No. of borrowers	-	8.00	-	-	8.00
	Amount outstanding	-	55.99	-	-	55.99
	Provision thereon	-	2.50	-	-	2.50
Write-offs of restructured accounts during the FY	No. of borrowers	44.00	44.00	-	-	88.00
	Amount outstanding	369.48	676.94	-	-	1,046.42
	Provision thereon	9.90	374.32	-	-	384.22
Restructured Accounts as on 31 March (closing balance)	No. of borrowers	19.00	8.00	-	-	27.00
	Amount outstanding	92.21	55.99	-	-	148.20
	Provision thereon	2.42	37.61	-	-	40.03

46 Disclosure of frauds as per Master Direction - Monitoring of Frauds in NBFCs (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016, circular no. RBI/DNBS/2016-17/49 Master Direction DNBS, PPD.01/66.15.001/2016-17 dated 29 September 2016

Instances of fraud for the year ended 31 March 2025

There were no instances of fraud reported for the year ended 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024: Nil)

47 Income and Expenditure in foreign currency

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Income in foreign currency		
Miscellaneous income (service fees)	-	-
Expenditure in foreign currency		
Software license fees	8.01	-
Travel and conveyance	5.48	11.97

48 Value of import in foreign currency on CIF basis

There are no import of capital goods during the current and previous year.



49 Other RBI disclosures

a) Disclosures as per RBI Circular DOR (NBFC),CC.PD.No.109/22.10.106/2019-20 dt. 13 March 2020 for comparison between Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning (IRACP) norms and Ind AS 109

For 31 March 2025						
Asset Classification as per RBI Norms	Asset classification as per Ind AS 109	Gross Carrying Amount as per Ind AS	Loss Allowances (Provisions) as required under Ind AS 109	Net Carrying Amount	Provisions required as per IRACP norms	Difference between Ind AS 109 provisions and IRACP norms
Performing Assets						
Standard	Stage 1	4,558.68	80.85	4,477.83	20.80	60.05
	Stage 2	188.51	24.31	164.20	0.88	23.43
Standard assets classified as substandard as per Restructuring guidelines	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal		4,747.19	105.16	4,642.03	21.68	83.48
Non-Performing Assets (NPA)						
Substandard	Stage 3	687.98	687.98	-	208.91	479.07
Doubtful - up to 1 year	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 3 years	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
More than 3 years	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal for doubtful		-	-	-	-	-
Loss	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal for NPA		-	-	-	-	-
Other items which are in the scope of Ind AS 109 but not covered under current IRACP norms	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal		-	-	-	-	-
Total	Stage 1	4,558.68	80.85	4,477.83	20.80	60.05
	Stage 2	188.51	24.31	164.20	0.88	23.43
	Stage 3	687.98	687.98	-	208.91	479.07
For 31 March 2024						
Asset Classification as per RBI Norms	Asset classification as per Ind AS 109	Gross Carrying Amount as per Ind AS	Loss Allowances (Provisions) as required under Ind AS 109	Net Carrying Amount	Provisions required as per IRACP norms	Difference between Ind AS 109 provisions and IRACP norms
Performing Assets						
Standard	Stage 1	54,022.16	1,133.08	52,889.08	266.34	866.74
	Stage 2	1,661.30	266.51	1,394.79	8.11	258.40
Standard assets classified as substandard as per Restructuring guidelines	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	20.58	-	20.58	2.06	(2.06)
Subtotal		55,704.04	1,399.59	54,304.45	276.51	1,123.08
Non-Performing Assets (NPA)						
Substandard	Stage 3	2,589.32	1,422.43	1,166.89	264.37	1,158.06
Doubtful - up to 1 year	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 3 years	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
More than 3 years	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal for doubtful		-	-	-	-	-
Loss	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal for NPA		-	-	-	-	-
Other items which are in the scope of Ind AS 109 but not covered under current IRACP norms	Stage 1	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-
	Stage 3	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal		-	-	-	-	-
Total	Stage 1	54,022.16	1,133.08	52,889.08	266.34	866.74
	Stage 2	1,681.88	266.51	1,415.37	10.17	256.34
	Stage 3	2,589.32	1,422.43	1,166.89	264.37	1,158.06



b) Disclosures in terms of RBI/2019-20/88 DOR.NBFC (PD) CC. No.102/03.10.001/2019-20 dated 4 November 2019 have been given below:

(i) Funding Concentration based on significant counterparty on borrowings

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Number of significant counterparties	3	21
Amount of borrowed funds from significant counterparties	2,782.31	50,122.59
Percentage of total deposits	Not applicable	Not applicable
Percentage of total liabilities	28.3%	84.29%

Notes:

i) Significant counterparty is as defined in RBI Circular RBI/2019-20/88 DOR.NBFC (PD) CC.No.102/03.10.001 /2019-20 dated 4 November 2019 on Liquidity Risk Management framework for Non-Banking Financial Companies and Core Investment Companies.

ii) Total Liabilities has been computed as Total Assets less equity share capital less Reserve & Surplus and computed basis extant regulatory ALM guidelines.

Ashv Finance Limited

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

49 Other RBI disclosures (Contd.)

b) Disclosures in terms of RBI/2019-20/88 DOR.NBFC (PD) CC. No.102/03.10.001/2019-20 dated 4 November 2019: Contd.

(ii) Top 20 large deposits (amount in ₹ lakhs and % of total deposits) - Not applicable

(iii) Top 10 borrowings

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Amount of borrowed funds from top ten significant counterparties*	2,782.31	24,557.03
% of total borrowings*	99.7%	45.4%

Note:

*Accrued interest on borrowings have not been considered in above calculation.

*Total borrowing has been computed as gross total debt basis extant regulatory ALM guidelines.

(iv) Funding Concentration based on significant instrument / product

Name of the instrument/product	As at 31 March 2025		As at 31 March 2024	
	Amount*	% of total liabilities	Amount*	% of total liabilities
Debt securities	-	0.0%	18,762.03	31.6%
Borrowings (other than debt securities)	2,782.36	28.3%	35,335.80	59.4%

Note:

(i) A 'significant instrument/product' is defined as a single instrument/product of group of similar instruments/products which in aggregate amount to more than 1% of the NBFC-NDSIs, NBFC-Ds total liabilities and 10% for other non-deposit taking NBFCs.

(ii) Total liabilities has been computed as total assets less equity share capital less reserve & surplus and computed basis extant regulatory ALM guidelines.

* Figures are based on gross borrowing outstanding and does not includes accrued interest and other Ind AS adjustments.

(V) Stock ratios in percentage

Particulars	As at	As at
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
1. Commercial papers as a % of total liabilities	0.00%	4.13%
2. Commercial papers as a % of total assets	0.00%	2.69%
3. Commercial papers as a % of public fund	0.00%	4.46%
4. Non-convertible debentures (original maturity of less than one year) as a % of total liabilities	0.00%	0.00%
5. Non-convertible debentures (original maturity of less than one year) as a % of total assets	0.00%	0.00%
6. Non-convertible debentures (original maturity of less than one year) as a % of public fund*	0.00%	0.00%
7. Other short-term liabilities as a % of total liabilities	74.0%	58.5%
8. Other short-term liabilities as a % of total assets	38.6%	41.1%
9. Other short-term liabilities as a % of public fund*	192.28%	62.76%

*Public funds is as defined in Master Direction - Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company - Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023.

(vi) Institutional set-up for Liquidity Risk Management

Refer note 40.

c) Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2021-22/112 DOR.CRE.REC.No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated 22 October 2021:

i) Covenant breaches

The Company is in material compliance with all its financial obligations except in respect of few financial covenants, which has been duly reported to the Board of Directors and the Lenders from time to time. Till date, there has been no action by any Lender in this regard.

50 Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2020-21/16 DOR.No.BP.BC/3/21.04.048/2020-21 dated 6 August 2020 and RBI/2021-22/31 DOR STR.REC.11/21.04.048/2021-22 dated 5 May 2021:

Particulars	Type of borrower
	MSMEs
Exposure to accounts classified as Standard consequent to implementation of resolution plan - Position as at 31 March 2024 (A)	57.85
Of (A), aggregate debt that slipped into NPA during the year	4.90
Of (A) amount written off during the year	-
Of (A) amount paid by the borrowers during the year	52.95
Exposure to accounts classified as Standard consequent to implementation of resolution plan - Position as at 31 March 2025	-



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Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

51 a. In accordance with RBI circular no. DOR.STR.REC.51/21.04.048/2021-22 on Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Transfer of Loan Exposures) Directions, 2021 dated 24 September 2021, the details of loans transferred/acquired during the year ended 31 March 2025 are given below:

i. Details of transfer through assignment in respect of loans not in default:

Entity	To other Transferee
Count of loans assigned*#	7,111
Amount of loans assigned (Rs. In lakhs)	52,364.68
Weighted average maturity (In month)	39.10
Weighted average holding period (In month)	24.96
Retention of beneficial economic interest (MRR)	NA
Coverage of tangible security coverage	9,984.46
Rating-wise distribution of rated loans	Unrated

*The amount of loans assigned includes only PCS

The no. of loans includes both transfer to ARCII, and Protium.

ii. The Company has not acquired any non-performing assets/loans not in default.

iii. The Company has not acquired any stressed loan.

52 b. During the year ended 31 March 2025, the Company has transferred loans amounting to ₹ 382.72 through co-lending arrangements (31 March 2024: ₹ 335.08) to the respective participating bank which are akin to direct assignment transaction under circular no. RBI/2020-21/63 FIDD.Co.Plan.BC.No.8/04.09.01/2020-21, dated 5 November 2020.

53 Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2022-23/26 DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated 19 April 2022:

A) Exposure

1) Exposure to real estate sector

Category	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
i) Direct exposure		
a) Residential Mortgages -		
Lending fully secured by mortgages on residential property that is or will be occupied by the borrower or that is rented. Exposure would also include non-fund based (NFB) limits.	Nil	Nil
b) Commercial Real Estate -		
Lending secured by mortgages on commercial real estate (office buildings, retail space, multipurpose commercial premises, multifamily residential buildings, multi tenanted commercial premises, industrial or warehouse space, hotels, land acquisition, development and construction, etc.). Exposure would also include non-fund based (NFB) limits	Nil	Nil
Invest		
i. Residential	Nil	Nil
ii. Commercial Real Estate	Nil	Nil
ii) Indirect Exposure		
Fund based and non-fund-based exposures on National Housing Bank and Housing Finance Companies.	Nil	Nil
Total Exposure to Real Estate Sector	Nil	Nil

*Loans secured by way of property have not been considered as exposure to real estate.



2) Exposure to capital market

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
i) Direct investment in equity shares, convertible bonds, convertible debentures and nos. of equity oriented mutual funds the corpus of which is not exclusively invested in corporate debt	Nil	Nil
ii) Advances against shares / bonds / debentures or other securities or on clean basis to individuals for investment in shares (including IPOs / ESCOs), convertible bonds, convertible debentures, and nos. of equity oriented mutual funds	Nil	Nil
iii) Advances for any other purposes where shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or nos. of equity oriented mutual funds are taken as primary security	Nil	Nil
iv) Advances for any other purposes to the extent secured by the collateral security of shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or nos. of equity oriented mutual funds i.e. where the primary security other than shares / convertible bonds / convertible debentures / nos. of equity oriented mutual funds does not fully cover the advances	Nil	Nil
v) Secured and unsecured advances to stockbrokers and guarantees issued on behalf of stockbrokers and market makers	Nil	Nil
vi) Loans sanctioned to corporates against the security of shares / bonds / debentures or other securities or on clean basis for meeting promoter's contribution to the equity of new companies in anticipation of raising resources	Nil	Nil
vii) Bridge loans to companies against expected equity flows / issues	Nil	Nil
viii) Underwriting commitments taken up by the NBFCs in respect of primary issue of shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or nos. of equity oriented mutual funds	Nil	Nil
ix) Financing to stockbrokers for margin trading	Nil	Nil
x) All exposures to Alternative Investment Funds-		
(i) Category I	Nil	Nil
(ii) Category II	Nil	Nil
(iii) Category III	Nil	Nil
Total exposure to capital market	Nil	Nil

53 Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2022-23/26 DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated 19 April 2022: (cont'd)

3) Sectoral exposure

Sectors	31 March 2025			31 March 2024		
	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure) (₹ Lacs)	Gross NPAs (₹ Lacs)	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure) (₹ Lacs)	Gross NPAs (₹ Lacs)	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector
1. Agriculture and Allied Activities	0.05	-	0.00%	0.59	0.09	14.90%
2. Industry						
i. Micro	2,974.76	798.95	26.86%	13,311.54	776.00	5.83%
ii. Small	1,384.32	506.37	36.58%	7,768.73	350.57	4.51%
iii. Medium	86.29	64.20	74.40%	813.46	42.14	5.18%
iv. Large	4.60	-	0.00%	14.10	-	0.00%
v. Others	-	-	0.00%	-	-	0.00%
Total of Industry	4,449.97	1,369.52	30.78%	21,907.83	1,168.71	5.33%
3. Services						
i. Transport Operators	124.26	44.19	35.56%	636.55	46.47	7.30%
ii. Computer Software	-	-	0.00%	198.54	4.57	2.30%
iii. Tourism, Hotel and Restaurants	50.46	0.32	0.64%	160.83	3.25	2.02%
iv. Shipping	-	-	0.00%	-	-	0.00%
v. Professional Services	22.49	6.35	28.21%	255.37	17.23	6.74%
vi. Trade	8,505.81	1,989.18	23.39%	39,461.64	2,184.09	5.53%
vii. Commercial Real Estate	-	-	0.00%	-	-	0.00%
viii. NBFCs	4.03	-	0.00%	94.57	-	0.00%
ix. Aviation	-	-	0.00%	-	-	0.00%
x. Other Services	2,803.79	777.56	27.73%	16,463.99	758.64	4.61%
Total of Services	11,510.84	2,817.60	24.48%	57,271.70	3,014.25	5.26%
4. Personal Loans	-	-	0.00%	-	-	0.00%
Total	15,960.86	4,187.12	26.23%	79,180.12	4,183.05	5.28%



53 Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2022-23/26 DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated 19 April 2022: (cont'd)

A) Unhedged foreign currency exposure

There is no unhedged foreign currency exposure as on 31 March 2025 (31 March 2024: Nil)

B) Disclosure of complaints

1) Summary information on complaints received by the NBFCs from customers and from the Offices of Ombudsman

Sr. No	Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Complaints received by the NBFC from its customers			
1	Number of complaints pending at beginning of the year	-	-
2	Number of complaints received during the year	58	13
3	Number of complaints disposed during the year	58	13
3.1	Of which, number of complaints rejected by the NBFC	-	-
4	Number of complaints pending at the end of the year	-	-
Maintainable complaints received by the NBFC from Office of Ombudsman			
5	Number of maintainable complaints received by the NBFC from Office of Ombudsman	23	20
5.1	Of 5, number of complaints resolved in favour of the NBFC by Office of Ombudsman	23	20
	Of 5, number of complaints resolved through conciliation/mediation/advisories issued by Office of Ombudsman	-	-
5.2	Of 5, number of complaints resolved after passing of Awards by Office of Ombudsman against the NBFC	-	-
5.3	Number of Awards unimplemented within the stipulated time (other than those appealed)	-	-
6		-	-

2) Top five grounds of complaints received by the NBFCs from customers

Grounds of complaints, (I.e. complaints relating to)	Number of complaints pending at the beginning of the year	Number of complaints received during the year	% increase/decrease in the number of complaints received over the previous year	Number of complaints pending at the end of the year	Of 5, number of complaints pending beyond 30 days
FY 2024-25					
Incorrect CIBIL Reporting	-	14	100%	-	-
ROI Related Issues	-	-	-100%	-	-
Collection Related Issues	-	20	122%	-	-
Miscommunication by Sales/RM	-	1	100%	-	-
Others	-	23	1050%	-	-
Total	-	58	346%	-	-
FY 2023-24					
Incorrect CIBIL Reporting	1	-	-100%	-	-
ROI Related Issues	-	2	-33%	-	-
Collection Related Issues	-	9	29%	-	-
Miscommunication by Sales/RM	-	-	-100%	-	-
Others	-	2	-60%	-	-
Total	1	13	-48%	-	-

(C) Disclosure of penalties imposed by RBI and other regulators:

There were no penalties imposed on the Company by RBI or any other regulator in the current or previous financial year.

(D) Divergence in Asset Classification and Provisioning:

Not applicable for the current financial year.

54 The disclosure for Liquidity Coverage Ratio as per RBI Master Directions RBI/DoR/2023-24/106 DoR.FIN.REC.No.45/03.10.119/2023-24 updated as on 21st March 2024 and amended from time to time is not applicable as the asset size of the Company is below ₹ 5,00,000 Lakhs as on 31st March 2025 (31 March 2024 : Not Applicable)

55 Disclosures pursuant to RBI Notification RBI/2022-23/29 DOR.CRE.REC.No.25/03.10.001/2022-23 dated 19 April 2022:

Loans to Directors, Senior Officers and relatives of Directors

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Directors and their relatives	-	-
Entities associated with directors and their relatives	-	-
Senior Officers and their relatives	-	-



Ashv Finance Limited**Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025**

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

56 Relationship with struck off companies

Name of Struck off Company	Relationship with Struck off Company	Nature of transaction	As At 31 March 2025	As At 31 March 2024
Nimbus Systems Private Limited	Customer	Loan Given	-	12.57

The above customer have been found regular in paying EMIs.

57 Undisclosed income

There are no transactions which are not recorded in the books of accounts, that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961).

58 Wilful defaulter

The Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial Institution or other lender.

59 Other Notes

- The Company does not have any Benami property, where any proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any Benami property.
 - The Company does not have any charges or satisfaction which is yet to be registered with ROC beyond the statutory period.
 - The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year.
 - The Company have not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall:
 - directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company (Ultimate Beneficiaries); or
 - provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall:
 - directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries)
 - The Company has filed monthly statements of current assets with the banks in agreement with the books of accounts.
 - The Company does not have any immovable property (other than properties where the Company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee) whose title deeds are not held in the name of the Company.
 - The Company has not made any Loans or Advances in the nature of loans that are granted to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under Companies Act, 2013,) either severally or jointly with any other person, that are:
 - repayable on demand or
 - without specifying any terms or period of repayment
- 60 The Company has complied with the Rule 3 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 amended on August 05, 2023 relating to maintenance of electronic books of account and other relevant books and papers. The Company's books of account and relevant books and papers are accessible in India at all times and backup of accounts and other relevant books and papers are maintained in electronic mode within India and kept in servers physically located in India on daily basis. The Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further no instance of audit trail feature being tampered with was noted in respect of software.
- 61 With approval from its board of directors on December 18, 2024 and shareholders on December 30, 2024 to exit the unsecured lending business through direct selling agents in the manner currently being carried out, the Company assessed to sale its own share of colending loan assets and the servicing rights of loan assets held by colenders, DA and PTC holders (cumulatively called 'off book'). The proposal for a sale consideration of INR 3,035 lakhs was presented by the management and was approved by the board of directors on December 31, 2024 and accordingly a separate contractual agreement was executed with the buyer to receive an advance amount against the off book. Advance amount received is recognised as financial liability and the Company continues to recognise loan assets in its books with execution of novation agreement from colenders, DA and PTC holders still in process as on March 31, 2025.



Ashv Finance Limited

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

(All amounts in ₹ lakhs unless otherwise stated)

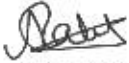
62 Events after balance sheet date

There are no significant events that have occurred after balance sheet date but before the date of signing of these financial statements.

63 Figures for the previous year have been regrouped or reclassified wherever necessary to make them comparable.


This is the summary of accounting policies and other explanatory information referred to in our report of even date.

V Sankar Aiyar and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm registration number: 109208W



Asha Patel
Partner
Membership No: 166048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Ashv Finance Limited



Vineet Chandra Rai
Chairman
DIN: 00606290



Nikesh Kumar Sinha
Managing Director and CEO
DIN: 08268336



Shristi Padia
Company Secretary



Amit Kothari
Chief Financial Officer



Atreya Rayaprolu
Authorised Signatory

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025



BOARD'S REPORT

Dear Members,

Your Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) have pleasure in presenting Twenty Seventh (27) Annual Report of Ashv Finance Limited (the “**Company**”) together with the Audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2025:

1. **FINANCIAL RESULTS**

The financial performance of the Company during the Financial Year ended 31 March 2025 is summarised below:

(All amounts in Lakhs unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	31-Mar-2025 (Rupees in Lakhs)	31-Mar-2024 (Rupees in Lakhs)
Revenue from Business Operations	9,883.07	18,471.01
Other Income	230.94	39.64
Total Revenues	10,114.01	18,510.65
Less: Expenses	25,177.71	17,720.36
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	-15,063.7	790.29
Less: Interest	5,520.01	11,051.94
Profit before Depreciation	-20,583.71	-10,261.65
Less: Depreciation	645.99	610.87
Profit after Depreciation and Interest	-21,229.70	-10,872.52
Less: Current Income Tax	0.00	0.00
Less: Deferred tax benefits	1,433.37	141.56
Less: Taxes of earlier years	-39.72	0.14
Profit after Tax	-22,663.07	-11,014.08
Other comprehensive income, Net of tax	14.97	5.93
Comprehensive income for the year	-22,678.04	-11,020.01
Amount transferred to Statutory Reserve pursuant to Section 45-IC of Reserve Bank of India (RBI) Act, 1934	-	-
Balance carried to Balance Sheet	-22,678.04	-11,020.01
Earnings per share (Basic)	-49.04	-26.77
Earnings per share (Diluted)	-49.04	-26.77

The above figures are extracted from the Financial Statements prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (“**IND AS**”) as notified under Sections 129 and 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“**the Act**”) read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 and other relevant provisions of the Act.



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2. REVIEW OF BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND COMPANY'S STATE OF AFFAIRS:

During the year under review, the total revenue of the Company was INR 10,114.01 Lakhs and Net Loss was INR 22,678.04 Lakhs. The Company has disbursed INR 279.60 Lakhs of fresh loans as compared to INR 36,464 Lakhs fresh loans in the previous Financial Year ending 2024. Accordingly, the revenue of the Company has also fall down by 54.64%.

3. CHANGE IN THE NATURE OF BUSINESS:

There has been no change in the nature of business of the Company during the year under review.

4. RESOURCE MOBILIZATION:

During the year under review, the Company has raised funds from Banks and Financial Institutions through various channels including Term Loans,) on a private placement basis and securitization of loan assets of the Company in line with the Company's Resource Planning Policy. The Company has been consistent in its payment of interest and repayment of principal borrowed amounts. As on 31 March 2025, the Company does not have any outstanding borrowing.

a. Non-Convertible Debentures:

During the year under review, the Company has not raised any funds by way of issuance of Non-Convertible Debentures (NCDs)

b. Bank and Financial Institution:

During the year under review, banks and financial institutions remain an important source of funding for your company. Financial Institutions continued their support to your company during the Financial Year. Borrowing outstanding as of 31 March 2025 from banks and financial institutions were INR 1485.12 Lakhs as against INR 54,286.2 Lakhs in the previous year. Also, during the year, the Company's borrowing from banks and financial institutions were INR 4200 Lakhs as against INR 34,964 Lakhs in the previous year.

c. Securitization:

Borrowing outstanding as on 31 March 2025 by way of Securitization of loan assets of the Company were INR 1297.24 Lakhs. During the year under review, the Company has raised funds of INR 3432.50 Lakhs.

d. External Commercial Borrowings (ECB):

During the year under review, the Company has not availed External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) facility.

**ASHV FINANCE LIMITED**

Further, during the financial year 2022-23, the Company has availed ECB by way of a term loan aggregating up to USD 1,800,000 (United States Dollars One million and Eight Hundred Thousand only) from Monega Multi-Sector Microfinance & Impact Loan Fund and Monega Mikrofinanz & Impact Funds and no interest payment or principal repayment of the Term Loans and on Debentures was due and unpaid as of 31 March 2025. The assets of the Company which are available by way of security are sufficient to discharge the claims of the Banks, Financial Institutions and Debt Security Holders as and when they become due.

The overall borrowings are within the regulatory ceilings as well as aggregate borrowing limits of the Company as approved by the Board and Members of the Company.

5. SHARE CAPITAL:

a. Authorized Share Capital:

During the year under review, the Company has increased its Authorised Share Capital as mentioned below:

The Company in its Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 05 July 2024 had reclassified its Authorised Share Capital to **INR 111,00,00,000/-** (Indian Rupees One Hundred and Eleven Crore only) divided into 7,94,00,000 (Seven Crore and Ninety Four Lakh) Equity Shares of INR10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each; 56,00,000 (Fifty Six Lakh) Series D Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each and 2,60,00,000 (Two Crore and Sixty Lakh) Series E Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each with the approval of the Shareholders.

Authorized Share Capital of the Company as of 31 March 2025 is as below:

Particulars	No. of Shares	Amount (In ₹)
Equity Shares (FV of ₹10/- each)	7,94,00,000	79,40,00,000
Series D Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares (CCPS) (FV of ₹10/- each)	56,00,000	5,60,00,000
Series E Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares (CCPS) (FV of ₹10/- each)	2,60,00,000	26,00,00,000
Total	11,10,00,000	1,11,00,00,000

b. Issued, Subscribed, and Paid-up Share Capital:

During the year under review, the following changes took place in the Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Share Capital of the Company:



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- i. the Company in its Board Meeting held on 06 May 2024 had approved conversion of 58,49,966 Series C Compulsorily Convertible Preference shares of INR 10/- each (Indian Rupees Ten only) at a premium of INR 77.18/- (Indian Rupees Seventy Seven point one eight) into 58,49,966 (Fifty Eight Lakhs Forty Nine Thousand Nine Hundred and Sixty Six) Equity Shares of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Each) each ranking pari passu with the existing Equity Shares of the Company at conversion price of INR 87.18/- (Indian Rupees Eight Seven Point One Eight) each

The issued, subscribed, and paid-up share capital of the Company as of 31-Mar-2025 are as below:

Particulars	No. of Shares	Amount (In ₹)
Equity Shares (FV of ₹10/- each)	4,70,00,235	47,00,02,350
Series D Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares (CCPS) (FV of ₹10/- each)	26,27,724	2,62,77,240
Series E Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares (CCPS) (FV of ₹10/- each)	1,04,72,385	10,47,23,850
Total	6,01,00,344	60,10,03,440

6. EMPLOYEES STOCK OPTION PLAN:

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company, inter alia, administers and monitors the Ashv Finance – Employee Stock Option Plan 2023 (“**Ashv Finance ESOP – 2023**”) in accordance with applicable regulations. The details of the Employee Stock Option Plan as required to be provided under Rule 12(9) of the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014 are annexed to this Report as an **Annexure-A** and forms an integral part of the Report.

7. CHANGE IN CONSTITUTIONAL DOCUMENTS:

During the year under review, the Company amended its Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association of the Company due to the following events:

a. On 05 July 2024:

The Authorized Capital of the Company was reclassified to **INR 111,00,00,000/-** (Indian Rupees One Hundred and Eleven Crore only) divided into 7,94,00,000 (Seven Crore and Ninety Four Lakh) Equity Shares of INR10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each; 56,00,000 (Fifty Six Lakh) Series D Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each and 2,60,00,000 (Two Crore and Sixty Lakh) Series E Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten Only) each with the approval of the Shareholders.

The clauses 5.2, 5.3 of Article V (Date of implementation of Additional Stock Option Pool); sub clause 8.2.1 (viii) of Article VIII (with respect to number of Independent Directors on the Board of Company) and including additional clause 12.1.A after clause 12.1 of Article XII (General Covenant and reporting obligations) were amended with the approval of the shareholders.



ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

8. TRANSFER TO RESERVES:

During the year under review, the Company has not transferred any amount to the Statutory Reserve maintained under Section 451C of the RBI Act, 1934.

9. DIVIDEND:

In view of your Company's performance in the year under review and with a view to conserve capital, your directors consider it prudent to conserve the resources of the Company and do not recommend any dividend to any of its members.

10. DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL:

a. Retirement by Rotation:

In accordance with the provisions of Section 152 of the Act read with Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 and Articles of Association of the Company, Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai (DIN: 00606290), Director of the Company, being longest in the office, retires by rotation at the ensuing Annual General Meeting and being eligible, has offered himself for re-appointment and your Directors recommend his re-appointment. Declaration from the Director under Section 164(2) of the Act has been received.

b. Cessation of Directors:

During the year under review, Mr. Rakesh Rewari (DIN: 00286853) Independent Director, Mr. Sagar Thakar (DIN: 09481269) Nominee Director of Triodos Fair Share Fund and Triodos SICAV II- Triodos Microfinance Fund and Mr. Aleem Remtula (DIN: 02872107) as Nominee Director of DWM (International) Mauritius Limited resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. close of business hours of 16 September 2024, 25 July 2024 and 17 December 2024 respectively.

Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha (DIN: 08268336), Managing Director and CEO resigned from the position with effect from 31 May 2025.

Mr. Amol Warange (DIN: 08730398), Nominee Director resigned from the position with effect from 13 June 2025.

c. Appointment of Directors:

During the year under review, upon recommendation of the members of the Board of Directors and upon the notice under section 160 of the Act proposing candidature for the office of Director of the Company, the Shareholders of the Company has appointed Mr. Aleem Remtula (DIN: 02872107) as Nominee Director of DWM (International) Mauritius Limited, Mr. Rajat Nag (DIN: 07083831) as Independent Director and Mr. Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Streppel (Mr. Frank Streppel) (DIN: 02717387), Nominee Director on behalf of Triodos Fair Share Fund and Triodos SICAV II- Triodos Microfinance Fund with effect from 16 September 2024.

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Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (DIN: 03544702) was appointed as Chief Executive Director with effect from 30 May 2025 and the Board of Directors approved his appointment as Managing Director of Company with effect from 28 July 2025, subject to approval of the members of the Company in the ensuing general meeting.

d. Composition of Board:

As on date, the Board comprises of 7 (Seven) Directors viz:

Sr. No.	Name of the Board Member	Designation
1.	Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai	Chairman and Director
2.	Mr. Radha Krishna Mathur	Independent Director
3.	Mr. Anurag Agrawal	Director
4.	Mr. Tarun Arora	Nominee Director
5.	Mr. Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Streppel	Nominee Director
6.	Mr. Rajat Nag	Independent Director
7.	Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu	Managing Director and CEO

e. Declaration from Independent Directors:

The Company has received declarations from Mr. Rajat Nag and Mr. Radha Krishna Mathur, Independent Directors of the Company, confirming that they meet the criteria of independence as stipulated in Section 149(6) of the Act read with rules framed thereunder.

f. Disqualification of Directors:

The Company has received declarations from all the Directors including Independent Directors of the Company confirming that they are not disqualified on account of non-compliance with any of the provisions of the Act and as stipulated in Section 164 of the Act.

g. Declaration of Fit & Proper Criteria:

All the Directors of the Company have given the declaration to the effect that they are Fit & Proper, to be appointed as Director, as per the criteria prescribed by RBI.

h. Annual Performance Evaluation of the Board:

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the Board has carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance, the Directors individually (including Chairman). The feedback of the Independent Directors on their review of the performance of Non-Independent Directors and the Board as a whole, the performance of the Chairman of the Company was made based on the questionnaire to evaluate the performances of Executive, Non-Executive Directors. Accordingly, Directors other than Independent Directors evaluated the performance of Independent Directors and the Board as a whole based on the questionnaire to evaluate the performances of Independent Directors. The evaluation framework for assessing the performance of Directors comprised of the following key areas:



ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

- i. Structure and Composition of Board;
- ii. Corporate Culture;
- iii. Board Effectiveness;
- iv. Board Information;
- v. Board Functioning;
- vi. Performance Evaluation

i. Key Managerial Personnel (KMP):

During the year under review, Mr. Amit Kothari, Chief Financial Officer (appointed w.e.f. 10 July 2024) and (resigned w.e.f. 15 May 2025); Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director & CEO (resigned w.e.f. 31 May 2025), Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Compliance Officer (resigned w.e.f. 08 May 2025) are the Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) of the Company.

Mr. Atreya Rayaprolu (DIN: 03544702) was appointed as Chief Executive Director with effect from 30 May 2025 and the Board of Directors approved his appointment as Managing Director of Company with effect from 28 July 2025, subject to approval of the members of the Company in the ensuing general meeting.

11. MANAGERIAL REMUNERATION AND OTHER DETAILS:

Your Directors place on record their appreciation for the significant contribution made by all employees, who through their competence, dedication, hard work, co-operation and support have enabled the Company to achieve different milestones on a continual basis.

Details of top ten employees in terms of the remuneration and employees in receipt of remuneration as prescribed under rule 5(2) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, containing details prescribed under rule 5(3) of the said Rules, which form part of this Report, will be made available to any member on request, as per provisions of section 136(1) of the Act. Any member interested in obtaining a copy of the said statement may write to the Company Secretary at the registered office of the Company or may address their e-mail at compliance.team@ashvfinance.com.

12. POLICY ON DIRECTORS' APPOINTMENT, PAYMENT OF REMUNERATION AND DISCHARGE OF THEIR DUTIES:

The Company's policy relating to the appointment of Directors, payment of Managerial remuneration, Directors' qualifications, positive attributes, independence of Directors and other related matters as provided under Section 178(3) of the Act and the 'fit and proper' criteria to be adopted at the time of appointment of Directors and continuingly, pursuant to the Non- Banking Financial Companies (NBFC) – Corporate Governance (Reserve Bank) Directions 2015 issued by the RBI and adopted by the Company is annexed as an **Annexure - B** with this report. During the year under review, the Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 30 May 2024 revised its Nomination and Remuneration Policy as per Scale Based Regulation (SBR) – A Revised Regulatory Framework for NBFCs' Directions, 2023. The Nomination and Remuneration Policy consisting of salient features are available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>.



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13. CORPORATE GOVERNANCE:

The Company recognizes its role as a corporate citizen and endeavors to adopt good practices, and standards of corporate governance through transparency in business ethics, accountability to its customers, government and various stakeholders for building the strong foundation of the Company.

Thus, with constant aim to safeguard the interest of all stakeholders and in accordance with terms of Scale Based Regulation (SBR) – A Revised Regulatory Framework for NBFCs' Directions, 2023 (Updated as on July 17, 2025), the Company had framed and adopted the Corporate Governance Policy duly approved by the Board of Directors of the Company. The report on the Corporate Governance of the Company as of 31 March 2025 be and is hereby annexed as an **Annexure-C** to this report. During the year under review, the Board of Directors of the Company in its meetings held on 30 May 2024, 14 August 2024 and 12 November 2024 revised its Corporate Governance Policy. The said policy is available on the website of the Company at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

14. BOARD AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS:

During the year under review, the Board of Directors of the Company met 8 (Eight) times. The details of meetings of the Board and its Committees held during the year are specified in the Corporate Governance Report of the Directors which forms parts of this report. The intervening gap between the two Board meetings was within the period prescribed under the Act.

15. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY:

As per Section 135 of the Act, your Board has constituted a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee of the Board to support the Company in achieving the CSR objectives of the Company. Details of the constitution of the CSR Committee are provided in the Corporate Governance Report which forms parts of this report.

CSR Committee has formulated and recommended to the Board, a Corporate Social Responsibility Policy in line with CSR activities as defined in Schedule VII of the Act, which has been approved by the Board. During the year under review, there were no changes in the said policy recommended by CSR Committee and approved by the Board. Corporate Social Responsibility Policy is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

The average net profit for immediate previous financial year is below the threshold limit, as specified in section 135 of the Act, therefore, your Company was not required to spend any amount towards CSR during the financial year under review. Hence, the CSR report is not applicable to the Company during the period under review.

16. RISKS MANAGEMENT AND AREAS OF CONCERN:

The Company is exposed to various risks such as pandemic risk, credit risk, economic risk, interest rate risk, liquidity risk, technology risk, operational risk etc. The Company has in place a Board-approved Credit Risk Policy, Asset Liability Management Policy, Environment, Social and Governance Risk Policy, Liquidity Risk Management Policy and ICAAP Policy for addressing the various risks associated with the Company's lending business and treasury operations.

ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

The Risk Committee of the Board constituted in accordance with the RBI guidelines has overall responsibility for overseeing the Risk management activities of the Company. The Board periodically reviews the risks and suggests steps to be taken to control and mitigate the same through a properly defined framework. The details of the Risk Committee have been provided in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of this report.

17. DIRECTORS RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT:

Your Directors, to the best of their knowledge and belief and according to the information and explanations obtained by them and as required under Section 134(3)(c) of the Act state that:

- a) in the preparation of the annual accounts, the applicable accounting standards had been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures; if any;
- b) the Directors had selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year and of the profit and loss of the Company for that period;
- c) the Directors had taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- d) the Directors had prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;
- e) the Directors had laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
- f) the Directors had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

Based on the framework of internal financial controls and compliance systems established and maintained by the Company, work performed by the internal, statutory and secretarial auditors and the reviews performed by management and the relevant board committees, including the Audit and Compliance Committee, the Board is of the opinion that the Company's internal financial controls were adequate and effective during the FY 2024-25.

18. STATUTORY AUDITORS:

The Board of Directors in its meeting held on 30-May-2024 has approved the appointment of M/s. V. Sankar Aiyer & Co. having ICAI Firm Registration No. 109208W as the Statutory Auditor of the Company from the conclusion of 26th Annual General Meeting and shall hold office upto the 29th Annual General Meeting of the Company.



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The Company has received Form B from M/s. V. Sankar Aiyer & Co., Chartered Accounts, Statutory Auditor of the Company confirming to the effect that they are complying with all the eligibility norms prescribed by the RBI at the time of appointment.

19. FRAUD REPORTED BY AUDITORS:

During the year under review, neither the Statutory Auditor nor Secretarial Auditor have reported any instances of frauds committed in the Company by its officers or employees to the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board and the Board of Directors under Section 143 of the Act, details of which need to be mentioned in this report.

20. DETAILS OF ADEQUACY OF INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS WITH REFERENCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

The Company has devised a proper system of internal financial control which is commensurate with the size and nature of the Business. Our Co-sourced Internal Auditor i.e., BDO (India) LLP, Chartered Accountants, monitors and evaluates internal audit function, corrective action in their respective areas and thereby strengthens the controls and reports the same on half yearly basis to the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board.

Also, they have also given their Report on the Internal Financial Controls stating that the Company has, in all material respects, an internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31 March 2025 based on internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

21. INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS:

The Company has an internal control system that is commensurate with the size, scale and complexity of its operations. The Co-Sourced Internal Auditor monitors the efficiency of the internal control systems in the Company, compliance with operating systems/accounting procedures and policies of the Company. Significant audit observations and corrective actions thereon are presented to the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board.

22. MAINTENANCE OF COST RECORDS:

The Company being Non-Banking Finance Company, maintenance of cost records as prescribed under Section 148 of the Act is not applicable.

23. SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT:

According to the provisions of Section 204 of the Act and the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, the Company has appointed M/s. Parikh & Associates, Company Secretaries in Practice to undertake the Secretarial Audit of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2025.

ASHV FINANCE LIMITED



Further, the following remark has been provided by the Secretarial Auditors of the company:

The Form MR-1 for appointment of Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha as Managing Director of the Company with effect from January 21, 2025 was filed on May 05, 2025.

Management Response: In view of the above, due to the technical issues, the Form MR 1 could not be submitted within the time frame and same had been submitted with late submission fees.

The Secretarial Audit Report is annexed and forming part of this report as an **Annexure-D** to

24. MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENT IF ANY AFFECTING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY OCCURRED BETWEEN THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR TO WHICH THIS FINANCIAL STATEMENT RELATE AND THE DATE OF THE REPORT:

The Company in the Board of Director meeting held on 19 November 2024 and Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 22 November 2024 discussed the Company's expect cashflow statement and apprised the Board that to address the liquidity risk, the sale of Company's portfolio in the north, east and west regions of India totalling to INR 275.36 crores was proposed. the expected profit/loss scenarios as well as cashflow post sale of portfolio were discussed. The balance sheet after the sale showed a better net worth position of the Company and the Company will be able to meet its liquidity position as per the Company policy.

The sale would lead to significant reduction in credit cost and the management would right size the Company after the sale of portfolio leading to reduction in operational cost as well. The Board Members deliberated on the reduction in collection of interest in financial year 2025 vis a vis the reduction in costs and the overall liquidity position of the Company.

The Board of Directors and Members in their Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 18 December 2024 and 30 December 2024 proposed sale of its entire portfolio having total value up to INR 409 crores (subject to regulatory technicalities) for a purchase consideration of INR 350 crores (may be adjusted to the value of portfolio and cashflows sold).

Mr. Amit Kothari, Chief Financial Officer made a presentation to the members on the details of proposed sale which included the following:

Reason for sale: to improve liquidity position and pay off all outstanding balances of Company's lenders.

Name of the buyer: Protium Finance Limited

Structure of the deal: Purchase consideration of Rs. 350 crores against total portfolio of Rs. 409 crores. Company shall provide collection support for 6 months and if the performance of the portfolio is in line with the pre-agreed terms, then additional Rs. 5 crores will be provided. Furthermore, parties are in discussion on reimbursement of collections cost of the Company by the buyer.

Expected date for closure: 31-Dec-2024 (execution of agreements and transfer of funds)

The liquidity position of the company before the sale and impact of sale post setting off of all outstanding balances of the lenders was also presented.

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The members deliberated on the details and expressed their discontent with the frequency of information shared with the members as they sought further details. Members expressed concerns about the utilization of funds and creation of value for the shareholders. Strong views were presented against the operation of the Company as a going concern and following recommendations were made by the shareholders post sale of portfolio:

- i. Share copies of signed agreements with the buyer;
- ii. Share analysis of the net benefit of the additional 5 crore
- iii. Repayment to the lenders and continue collections;
- iv. Reduce the operating cost by significant reduction in the number of employees;
- v. Present a plan for exit of the shareholders either by transfer of shares, merger with other company or dissolution and share with them within 15 days

The management conveyed that they would share a plan with the shareholders with respect to the Company personnel in view of operating at minimum cost and to provide exit to the shareholders. The Managing Director also conveyed that the deal negotiation was undertaken keeping in view a very strict timeline of 31 December 2024 and hence the same is very dynamic. The management was providing updates to the Board and shareholders at regular intervals, however the finer details of the deal were still under discussions.

The shareholders took note of the same and advised the management to provide regular updates on this matter.

25. WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY AND VIGIL MECHANISM:

The Company has a Vigil Mechanism in place to deal with instances of fraud and mismanagement if any. The mechanism also provides for adequate safeguards against victimization of Directors and Employees who avail of the mechanism and also provides for direct access to the Chairman of the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board in exceptional cases. The Company also provides direct access to the Chairman of the Audit and Compliance Committee on reporting issues concerning the interests of employees and the Company.

We affirm that during the financial year 2024-25, no Employees or Directors were denied access to the Audit and Compliance Committee. The Whistle Blower Policy and Vigil Mechanism is available on the Company website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

26. FAIR PRACTICE CODE:

Your Company has in place a Fair Practice Code (FPC), which includes guidelines on the terms and conditions relating to the receipt of loan applications from prospective borrowers and processing thereof, sanction, monitoring and recovery of loans and other financial products being offered by it etc. During the year under review, the Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 12 November 2024 and 14 February 2025 revised its Fair Practice Code as per Master Direction of RBI. FPC is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>



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27. KNOW YOUR CUSTOMER (KYC) GUIDELINES & ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING (AML) POLICY:

In terms of the circular(s) and direction(s) on KYC Norms and AML Measures issued by the RBI including Know Your Customer (KYC) Direction, 2016, the Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002 and rules made thereunder and as amended from time to time, the Board of Directors has adopted KYC & AML Policy with an objective to prevent NBFCs being used, intentionally or unintentionally by criminal elements for money laundering activities by way of making reasonable efforts to determine the identity and beneficial ownership of accounts, source of funds, the nature of customer's business, the reasonableness of operations in the account in relation to the customer's business, etc. which in turn helps the Company to manage its risk prudently.

During the year under review, the Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 12 November 2024 and 14 February 2025 revised its Know Your Customer (KYC) Guidelines & Anti-Money Laundering (AML) Policy to align it with circulars and master direction issued by RBI. The KYC & AML Policy is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>.

28. COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARDS:

The Board of Directors of the Company have devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of the Company Secretaries of India and that such systems are adequate and operating effectively.

29. CORPORATE INSOLVENCY RESOLUTION PROCESS INITIATED UNDER THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016 (IBC):

During the year under review, no applications were filed against the Company by any financial or operational creditors.

30. DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS OR COURTS OR TRIBUNALS IMPACTING THE GOING CONCERN STATUS AND COMPANY'S OPERATIONS IN THE FUTURE:

During the year under review, there were no significant or material orders passed by any regulator or court or tribunal, which impacts the going concern status of the Company.

31. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION, FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO:

The information as required under Section 134 of the Act read with Rule 8(3) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 regarding the conversation of energy, technology absorption is not applicable as the Company is not carrying on any manufacturing activity during the year.

The particulars regarding foreign exchange earnings and outgo during the year under review are as under:



ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

Particulars	₹ in lakhs)	
	2024-25	2023-24
Total Expenditure in Foreign Currency	13.49	11.97
Total Earnings in Foreign Currency	-	-

32. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES OR INVESTMENTS:

According to Section 186(11)(a) of the Act read with the Rule 11(2) of the Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014 and any amendment thereto from time to time, the loans made, guarantee given or security provided in the ordinary course of business by an NBFC registered with RBI are exempt from the applicability of provisions of Section 186 of the Act. Hence, particulars of the loans and guarantees have not been disclosed in this report. The details of the loan made and particulars of current investments and non-current investments are furnished under Notes to Accounts of financial statements.

33. PARTICULARS OF CONTRACTS OR ARRANGEMENTS MADE WITH RELATED PARTIES:

During the year under review, all related party contracts/arrangements/transactions were placed before the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board for its approval and statement of all related party transactions carried out was placed before the Audit and Compliance Committee and the Board of Directors on periodic basis. The Company has entered into certain transactions/contracts with the related parties falling within the provisions of Section 188 of the Act and rules made thereunder. The Company also has obtained Omnibus approval for the same, accordingly, the particulars of material Contracts or Arrangements made with related parties pursuant to Section 188 of the Act, in Form AOC-2 as prescribed under Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 relating to Accounts of Companies under the Act as on 31 March 2025, is annexed as an **Annexure-E** with this report.

The details of the related party transactions are disclosed in the notes on accounts, forming part of Financial Statements. The Members may kindly refer to the same.

The policy on Related Party Transactions as approved by the Board of Directors of the Company has been uploaded on the website of the Company. The same is available on the company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

34. EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN:

According to the provisions of Section 134(3)(a) and Section 92(3) of the Act, the Annual Return of the Company in the prescribed Form MGT-7 is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

35. SUBSIDIARIES, JOINT VENTURES AND ASSOCIATE COMPANIES:

During the year under review, the Company does not have any Subsidiary, Joint venture or Associate Company.



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36. PUBLIC DEPOSITS:

Your Company is a non-deposit taking NBFC. During the year under review, the Company has not accepted any deposits within the meaning of Section 73 and 76 of the Act read with the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014. The Company has passed a resolution for the non-acceptance of deposits from the public. Hence, the requirement for furnishing the details relating to deposits covered under Chapter V of the Act or the details of deposits that are not in compliance with Chapter V of the Act is not applicable.

37. REPORTING UNDER THE SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT WORKPLACE (PREVENTION, PROHIBITION AND REDRESSAL) ACT 2013:

Your Company recognizes its responsibility and continues to provide a safe working environment for women, free from sexual harassment and discrimination and to boost their confidence, morale and performance. The Company has constituted an Internal Complaint Committee under Section 4 of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 to redress complaints received regarding sexual harassment from all offices of the Company. The Company has also adopted the Policy on Anti-Sexual Harassment in line with the provisions of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder. All employees (permanent, contractual, temporary, trainees) are covered under this policy. To build awareness in this area, the Company is continuously providing training to employees of the Company and has placed extract of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 at the entrance of all offices of the Company along with contact details of the Members of Internal Complaints Committee.

During the financial year 2024-25, the Company has not received any complaint on sexual harassment.

38. CREDIT RATING:

Your Company's financial discipline and prudence is reflected in the strong credit rating ascribed by Credit Rating Agencies as under:

Instrument	Date of Rating Obtained	Rating Agency	Rating	Amount (₹ In Lakhs.)
Bank Facility	15-Feb-24	Acuite	Acuite BBB- /Stable/Downgraded	7,000.00
Non Convertible Debenture	15-Feb-24	Acuite	Acuite BBB- /Stable/Downgraded	16,500.00

39. CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO:

Your Company is well capitalized and has a capital adequacy ratio of 59.52% as of 31 March 2025 as against the minimum regulatory requirement of 15% for non-deposit accepting NBFCs.



ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

40. LISTING OF SECURITIES:

No securities of the Company are listed on any of the Stock Exchanges.

41. RBI GUIDELINES:

RBI has issued Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 (Updated as on July 17, 2025) As per the Master Directions, the Company being a Non-Deposit Taking Systemically Important Non-Banking Financial Company (NBFC-ND-SI) has been classified under Middle Layer and has complied with and continues to comply with all applicable regulations and directions issued by RBI from time to time.

42. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

Your Board of Directors place on record their sincere thanks to bankers, business associates, consultants, and various Government Authorities including RBI for the continued support extended to your Company during the year under review. Your Directors also acknowledge gratefully the Members for their support and confidence in the Company, its team, and customers.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Ashv Finance Limited



Vineet Chandra Rai
Director
DIN: 00606290



Atreya Rayaprolu
Managing Director (Additional) & CEO
DIN: 03544702



Place: Mumbai
Date: 25 August 2025

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ASHV FINANCE LIMITED

Annual Report: 2024-25

Annexure-A: Details on Employee Stock Option Plan (ESOP)

**EMPLOYEE STOCK OPTION PLAN (ESOP)**

Ashv Finance – Rooftop Solar - Employees Stock Option Plan 2023' ("Ashv Finance – Rooftop Solar - ESOP-2023") ESOP Scheme is in force which shall supersede existing Schemes i.e., Intellegrow Employee Stock Option Plan 2018" (Intellegrow ESOP 2018), ESOP Scheme 1, Ashv Finance – Employee Stock Option 2021, ESOP Scheme 2 and Ashv Finance ESOP – 2023. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board of the Company administers and monitors the Employee Stock Option Scheme of the Company in accordance with applicable law.

The details of the Employee Stock Option Scheme as on 31 March 2025 as per Rule 12(9) of the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014 are as follows:

Particulars		Ashv Finance – Rooftop Solar - ESOP-2023
a.	Total Options granted	2,00,000
b.	Options vested	NIL
c.	Options exercised	NIL
d.	Total number of shares arising as a result of exercise of options	NIL
e.	Options lapsed	2,00,000
f.	Exercise price	INR 79.26/-
g.	Variation in terms of options, if any	Ashv Finance – Rooftop Solar - ESOP-2023 came into the force with the approval of Shareholders in their meeting held on 05 July 2024.
h.	Money realised by exercise of options	NIL
i.	Total number of options in force	14,89,261
I.	Key Managerial Personnel	8,83,500
II.	Any other employee who receives a grant of options in any one year of options amounting to five percent or more of total options granted during that year	NIL
III.	Identified employees who were granted options, during any one year, equal to or exceeding one percent of the issued capital (excluding outstanding warrants and conversions) of the company at the time of grant	NIL



NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION POLICY

VERSION CONTROL:

Version	Date of Adoption	Change Reference	Owner	Custodian	Approving Authority
1.0	21-Apr-2015	Nomination and Remuneration policy drafted and approved by the Board	Compliance Team	Compliance Team	Board of Directors
1.1	03-Feb-2023	Nomination and Remuneration policy reviewed and updated as per Scale Based Regulation (SBR) – A Revised Regulatory Framework for NBFCs’ and guidelines on Compensation of Key Managerial Personnel (KMPs) and Senior Management (SM) in NBFCs by RBI	Compliance Team	Compliance Team	Board of Directors
1.2	02-Nov-2023	Nomination and Remuneration policy reviewed and updated w.r.t review period in the policy and insertion of reference of Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023	Compliance Team	Compliance Team	Board of Directors
1.3	30-May-2024	Nomination and Remuneration policy reviewed and updated by defining the term Senior Management and introducing Credit Information Report as a pre-requisite for appointment	Compliance Team	Compliance Team	Board of Directors

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Important Note:

If at any time a conflict of interpretation / information between this Policy and any Regulations, Rules, Guidelines, Notifications, Clarifications, Circulars, Master Circulars/ Directions issued by the Reserve Bank of India, from time to time, arise then the interpretation of such Regulations, Rules, Guidelines, Notifications, Clarifications, Circulars, Master Circulars/ Directions issued by Reserve Bank of India, from time to time, shall prevail.

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1. BACKGROUND

The Nomination and Remuneration Policy of Ashv Finance Limited (“the Company”) has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 2013, (“Act”) read along with the rules thereto, if any applicable.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee and this Policy shall be in compliance with Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013, applicable guidelines of Reserve Bank of India, including on Corporate Governance Norms for NBFCs, ‘Scale Based Regulation (SBR) – A Revised Regulatory Framework for NBFCs’ and guidelines on Compensation of Key Managerial Personnel (KMPs) and Senior Management (SM) in NBFCs, read with Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 as amended from time to time.

2. OBJECTIVE AND PURPOSE

The key objectives of the Committee would be:

- a) To oversee the framing, review, and implementation of this Policy.
- b) To ensure fit and proper status of proposed/ existing Directors as per the RBI guidelines.
- c) To guide the Board by laying down criteria and terms and conditions in relation to appointment and removal of Directors, KMP and Senior Management.
- d) Formulate the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a director and recommend to the Board a policy relating to the remuneration of Directors, KMP and other employees.
- e) To evaluate the performance of the members of the Board and provide necessary report to the Board for further evaluation of the Board.
- f) To recommend to the Board on remuneration payable to the Directors, KMP and Senior Management.
- g) To provide to KMP and Senior Management reward linked directly to their effort, performance, dedication and achievement relating to the Company’s operations.
- h) To retain, motivate and promote talent and to ensure long term sustainability of talented managerial persons and create competitive advantage.
- i) To develop a succession plan for the Board and to regularly review the plan.
- j) To assist the Board in fulfilling responsibilities.
- k) To implement and monitor policies and processes regarding principles of corporate governance.



3. DEFINITIONS

“Act” means the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules framed there under, as amended from time to time.

“Board” means Board of Directors of the Company.

“Directors” mean Directors of the Company.

“Key Managerial Personnel” (KMP) means

- i. the Chief Executive Officer or the Managing Director or the Manager;
- ii. the Company Secretary;
- iii. the Whole-time director;
- iv. the Chief Financial Officer;
- v. such other officer, not more than one level below the Directors who is in whole-time employment, designated as key managerial personnel by the Board; and
- vi. such other officer as may be prescribed by the Act or rules made thereunder.

“Senior Management” means the personnel of the Company who are members of its core management team excluding Board of Directors comprising all members of management one level below the executive directors, including the functional heads.#

Core management team hereinafter means and includes the Chief Technology Officer, department head of Credit, Sales, Collections, Human Resource, Finance and Treasury.

Unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions used in this policy and not defined herein but defined in the Companies Act, 2013 as may be amended from time to time shall have the meaning respectively assigned to them therein.

4. APPLICABILITY

This policy is applicable to all Directors, KMPs and Senior Management Personnel.

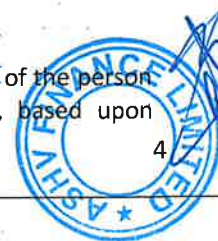
5. COMPOSITION OF COMMITTEE

- a) The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall consist of three or more non-executive directors out of which not less than one-half shall be independent directors.
- b) The Chairperson of the Company (whether executive or non-executive) may be appointed as a member of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee but shall not chair the Committee.

6. ROLE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE RELATED TO NOMINATION

I. Appointment Criteria and Qualifications:

- a) The Committee shall identify and ascertain the integrity, qualification, expertise and experience of the person for appointment as Director, KMP or at Senior Management level and recommend to the Board his / her appointment.
- b) The Committee shall undertake a process of due diligence to determine the suitability of the person for appointment/continuing to hold an appointment as a director on the Board, based upon



qualification, expertise, track record, integrity and other 'fit and proper' criteria.

- c) A person should possess the adequate qualification, expertise and experience for the position he / she is considered for appointment. The Committee has discretion to decide whether qualification, expertise and experience possessed by a person is sufficient / satisfactory for the concerned position.
- d) The Company shall not appoint or continue the employment of any person as Managing Director/Whole-time Director who is below the age of twenty-one years or has attained the age of seventy years. Provided that the term of the person holding this position may be extended beyond the age of seventy years with the approval of shareholders by passing a special resolution based on the explanatory statement annexed to the notice for such motion indicating the justification for extension of appointment beyond seventy years.
- e) The Company shall obtain necessary information and declaration from the proposed/existing directors as per the format provided under the Companies Act, 2013 and Guidelines issued by the Reserve Bank of India from time to time.
- f) The Company shall obtain annually as on 31st March a simple declaration from the Directors the information already provided has not undergone change and where there is any change, requisite details are furnished by them forthwith.
- g) The Company shall ensure in public interest that the nominated/elected directors execute the deeds of covenants in the Format provided under the Guidelines issued by Reserve Bank of India from time to time.
- h) To have Directors (minimum one at least, on the Board) with relevant experience of having worked with in a Bank / NBFC, in view of the need for professional experience in managing the affairs of the Company.
- i) To appoint Key Managerial Personnel (KMP), while observing for cases, except for directorship in a subsidiary that the KMP shall not hold any office (including directorships) in any other NBFC-ML (Middle Layer) or NBFC-UL (Upper Layer). A timeline of two years is to be observed with effect from October 01, 2022 to ensure compliance with these norms. However, KMPs can assume directorship in NBFC-BLs (Base Layer).
- j) The Company shall check Credit Information Report of all Directors/ KMP/ Senior Management before their appointment.

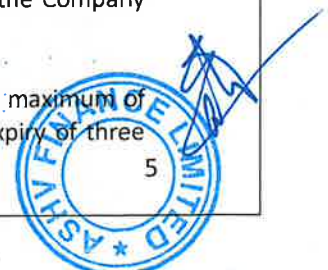
II. Term / Tenure:

a) Executive Directors:

The Company shall appoint or re-appoint any person as its Executive Chairman, Managing Director or Executive Director for a term not exceeding five years at a time subject to Board Approval. No re-appointment shall be made earlier than one year before the expiry of term.

b) Independent Director:

- An Independent Director shall hold office for a term up to five consecutive years on the Board of the Company and will be eligible for re-appointment on passing of a special resolution by the Company and disclosure of such appointment in the Board's report.
- No Independent Director shall hold office for more than two consecutive terms of upto maximum of 5 years each, but such Independent Director shall be eligible for appointment after expiry of three



years of ceasing to become an Independent Director. Provided that an Independent Director shall not, during the said period of three years, be appointed in or be associated with the Company in any other capacity, either directly or indirectly.

- Within the permissible limits in terms of the Companies Act, 2013, an Independent Director shall not be on the Board of more than three NBFCs (NBFC-ML or NBFC-UL) at the same time. Further, the NRC and in turn the Board of the Company shall ensure that there is no conflict arising out of its Independent Directors being on the Board of another NBFC at the same time. A timeline of two years is to be observed with effect from October 01, 2022 to ensure compliance with these norms. There shall be no restriction to directorship on the Boards of NBFC-BLs, subject to applicable provisions of Companies Act, 2013.

III. Evaluation:

The Committee shall carry out evaluation of performance of every Director, KMP and Senior Management Personnel at regular interval (yearly).

IV. Removal:

Due to reasons for any disqualification mentioned in the Act or under any other applicable Act, rules and regulations there under, the Committee may recommend, to the Board with reasons recorded in writing, removal of a Director, KMP or Senior Management Personnel subject to the provisions and compliance of the said Act, rules and regulations.

V. Retirement:

The Director, KMP and Senior Management Personnel shall retire as per the applicable provisions of the Act and the prevailing policy of the Company. The Board will have the discretion to retain the Director, KMP, Senior Management Personnel in the same position/ remuneration or otherwise even after attaining the retirement age, for the benefit of the Company.

7. ROLE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE RELATED TO REMUNERATION

I. Principles for Compensation

a) Components and risk alignment:

The compensation of Key Managerial Personnel (KMPs) and senior management needs to be reasonable, recognising all relevant factors including adherence to statutory requirements and industry practices. The compensation packages may comprise of fixed and variable pay components aligned effectively with prudent risk taking to ensure that compensation is adjusted for all types of risks, the compensation outcomes are symmetric with risk outcomes, compensation pay-outs are sensitive to the time horizon of the risks, and the mix of cash, equity and other forms of compensation are consistent with risk alignment.

b) Composition of Fixed Pay:

All the fixed items of compensation, including the perquisites and contributions towards superannuation/retiral benefits, may be treated as part of fixed pay. All perquisites that are reimbursable may also be included in the fixed pay so long as there are monetary ceilings on these reimbursements. Monetary equivalent of benefits of non-monetary nature (such as free furnished house, use of company car, etc.) may also be part of fixed pay.



c) **Principles for Variable Pay:**

- **Composition of Variable Pay:** The variable pay may be in the form of share-linked instruments, or a mix of cash and share-linked instruments. It shall be ensured that the share-linked instruments are in conformity with relevant statutory provisions.
- **Proportion:** The proportion of variable pay in total compensation needs to be commensurate with the role and prudent risk taking profile of KMPs / senior management. At higher levels of responsibility, the proportion of variable pay needs to be higher. There should be proper balance between the cash and share-linked instruments in the variable pay in case the variable pay contains share linked instruments. The variable pay should be truly and effectively variable and can be reduced to zero based on performance at an individual, business-unit and companywide level. In order to do so, performance measures and their relation to remuneration packages should be clearly defined at the beginning of the performance measurement period to ensure that the employees perceive the incentive mechanism.
- **Deferral of Variable Pay:** Not all the variable pay awarded after performance assessment may be paid immediately. Certain portion of variable pay, as decided by the Board of the Company, may be deferred to time horizon of the risks. The portion of deferral arrangement may be made applicable for both cash and non-cash components of the variable pay. Deferral period for such an arrangement may be decided by the Board of the Company.
- **Control and Assurance Function Personnel:** KMPs and senior management engaged in financial control, risk management, compliance and internal audit may be compensated in a manner that is independent of the business areas they oversee and commensurate with their key role in the Company. Accordingly, such personnel may have higher proportion of fixed compensation. However, a reasonable proportion of compensation may be in the form of variable pay, so that exercising the options of malus and/or clawback, when warranted, is not rendered infructuous.

d) **Guaranteed Bonus:**

Guaranteed bonus may not be paid to KMPs and senior management. However, in the context of new hiring joining/sign-on bonus could be considered. Such bonus will neither be considered part of fixed pay nor of variable pay.

- e) It is to be ensured that the compensation levels are supported by the need to retain earnings of the company and the need to maintain adequate capital based on Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP).

II. Remuneration to Managing/Whole-time / Executive Director

The Remuneration/ Compensation/ Commission etc. to be paid to Executive Director / Managing Director etc. shall be governed as per provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made there under or any other enactment for the time being in force. Subject to requisite approvals, in addition to the fixed remuneration, Executive Director/Managing Director is entitled to receive remuneration within the limits prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013 and performance-based remuneration, stock options under ESOP Plan.

If, in any financial year, the Company has no profits or its profits are inadequate, it shall pay remuneration to its Managing Director / Whole-time Director / Other Director in accordance with the provisions of Schedule V of the Companies Act, 2013.

Further, the proportion of variable pay in total compensation needs to be commensurate with the role and



prudent risk-taking profile of Directors.

III. Remuneration to Non-Executive / Independent Director

The Non-Executive Independent Director may receive remuneration / compensation / commission as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. The amount of sitting fees shall be subject to ceiling/ limits as provided under the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made there under or any other enactment for the time being in force.

IV. Remuneration to KMPs and SMPs

The KMPs and SMPs including functional heads, shall be eligible for a remuneration as per Company's Policy, which will consist of Fixed and variable components including perquisites and statutory benefits, performance-based remuneration, stock options under the ESOP Plan to attract, retain and motivate KMPs and SMPs to attain the short and long term performance objectives of the Company.

Further, the proportion of variable pay in total compensation needs to be commensurate with the role and prudent risk taking profile of KMPs/SMPs.

V. Malus / Clawback

A malus arrangement permits the Company to prevent vesting of all or part of the amount of a deferred remuneration. Malus arrangement does not reverse vesting after it has already occurred. A clawback is a contractual agreement between the employee and the Company in which the employee agrees to return previously paid or vested remuneration to the Company under certain circumstances.

Where any insurance is taken by the Company on behalf of its Directors, Managing Director, KMPs and Senior Management for indemnifying them against any liability, the premium paid on such insurance shall not be treated as part of the remuneration payable to any such personnel.

The deferred compensation may be subject to malus / clawback arrangements in the event of subdued or negative financial performance of the company and/or the relevant line of business or employee misconduct in any year. Upon occurrence of these or similar events, the Company may prompt to invoke the malus and clawback clauses that may be applicable on entire variable pay. While setting criteria for the application of malus and clawback, the Company may specify a period during which malus and/or clawback can be applied, covering at least the deferral and retention periods (a period of time after the vesting of instruments which have been awarded as variable pay during which they cannot be sold or accessed).

8. DUTIES IN RELATION TO NOMINATION MATTERS

The duties of the Committee in relation to nomination matters include:

- Ensuring that there is an appropriate induction in place for new Directors and members of Senior Management and reviewing its effectiveness;
- Ensuring that on appointment to the Board, Non-Executive Directors receive a formal letter of appointment in accordance with the Guidelines provided under the Act;
- Identifying and recommending Directors who are to be put forward for retirement by rotation;
- Determining the appropriate size, diversity and composition of the Board;



- Developing a succession plan for the Board and Senior Management and regularly reviewing the plan;
- Evaluating the performance of the Board members and Senior Management in the context of the Company's performance from business and compliance perspective;
- Making recommendations to the Board concerning any matters relating to the continuation in office of any Director at any time including the suspension or termination of service of an Executive Director as an employee of the Company subject to the provision of the law and their service contract;
- Delegating any of its powers to one or more of its members or the Secretary of the Committee;
- Recommend any necessary changes to the Board;
- Scrutinize the declarations received from directors and based on the information provided in the signed declaration, the Committee shall decide on the acceptance or otherwise of the Directors, where considered necessary;
- Considering any other matters, as may be requested by the Board.

9. DUTIES IN RELATION TO REMUNERATION MATTERS

The duties of the Committee in relation to remuneration matters include:

- Considering and determining the Remuneration Policy, based on the performance and also bearing in mind that the remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract retain and motivate members of the Board and such other factors as the Committee shall deem appropriate all elements of the remuneration of the members of the Board.
- Approving the remuneration of the Senior Management including KMP of the Company maintaining a balance between fixed and incentive pay reflecting short and long term performance objectives appropriate to the working of the Company.
- Delegating any of its powers to one or more of its members or the Secretary of the Committee.
- Considering any other matters as may be requested by the Board.

10. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT

- i. This policy will be reviewed on an annual basis by the Management. If there is any change to the policy, then the Management will seek Board approval.
- ii. The NRC may issue the guidelines, procedures, formats, reporting mechanism and manual in supplement and better implementation to this Policy, if it thinks necessary.



COMPANY'S PHILOSOPHY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE:

Ashv is committed to the adoption of best practices of Corporate Governance and its adherence in true spirit, at all times. The Company's governance practices are a product of self-desire, reflecting the culture of trusteeship that is deeply ingrained in our value system and reflected in our strategic thought process. The Corporate Governance framework of the Company is based on an effective and independent Board, separation of the Board's supervisory role from the Executive Management team and constitution of the Board Committees, as required under applicable laws. The Board functions either as a full Board or through various Committees constituted to oversee specific functions.

The Executive Management provides the Board detailed reports on the Company's performance on monthly basis. During the year under review, your Company has adopted a Board approved Corporate Governance Policy. The details of compliance with Corporate Governance requirements during the financial year ended 31 March 2025 ("financial year under review") are as follows:

1. BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

The Board of your Company comprises of a combination of Executive, Non-Executive, Nominee and Independent Directors. The Board is at the core of our corporate governance practice and oversees and ensures that the Management serves and protects long-term and short-term interest of all our stakeholders. The Board has formulated various committees for handling specific responsibilities under the applicable laws i.e., Audit and Compliance Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee, Risk Committee, Asset Liability Management Committee, Corporate Governance & Executive Committee, Corporate Social Responsibility Committee, IT Strategy Committee, Product, Process, Credit Policy and Grievance Redressal Committee, Stakeholders Relationship Committee.

- a) **Composition:** As of 31 March 2025, the Board of Directors of the Company ("the Board") comprises of 8 (Eight) Directors, which includes 2 (Two) Independent Directors and 5 (Five) Non-Executive Directors and 1 (One) Managing Director/ Executive Director. The Chairman of the Board is a Non-Executive Director.

In terms of the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 (Act), the Directors submit necessary disclosures regarding the positions held by them on the Board of other public and/or private Companies, from time to time. All Independent Directors on the Board are Non-Executive Directors. The maximum tenure of the Independent Directors is in compliance with the Act. All the Independent Directors have confirmed that they meet the criteria of independence as mentioned under Section 149(6) of the Act. As per the declarations received, none of the Directors serve as an Independent Director in more than seven listed Companies. The brief profile of the present Directors on the Board is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/about-us/>.

The details of the Composition of Board of Directors of the Company during the Financial Year 2024-25 are as follow:

Sr. No.	Name of Director	Designation	No. of Equity Shares held	Date of Appointment	Remuneration (INR in Lakhs)
1.	Vineet Chandra Rai (DIN: 00606290)	Director	NIL	27 July 2012	1.70 (Sitting Fees)
2.	Anurag Agrawal (DIN: 02385780)	Director	20,732	10 December 2012	2.10 (Sitting Fees)
3.	Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Streppel (DIN: 02717387)	Nominee Director	NIL	14 August 2024	NIL



4.	Rajat Mohan Nag (DIN: 07083831)	Independent Director	NIL	14 August 2024	2.40 (Sitting Fees)
5.	Radha Krishna Mathur (DIN: 02114844)	Independent Director	NIL	06 February 2024	3.75 (Sitting Fees)
6.	Tarun Arora (DIN: 06883970)	Nominee Director	NIL	06 December 2023	NIL
7.	Nikesh Kumar Sinha (DIN: 08268336)	Managing Director and CEO	3,100	30 October 2018	130.00 (Remuneration)
8.	Amol Warange (DIN: 08730398)	Nominee Director	NIL	01 October 2022	NIL
9.	Rakesh Rewari (DIN: 00286853)	Independent Director	NIL	26 September 2013	2.90 (Sitting Fees)
10.	Sagar Thakar (DIN: 09481269)	Nominee Director	NIL	09 February 2022	NIL
11.	Aleem Remtula (DIN: 02872107)	Nominee Director	NIL	19 April 2024	NIL

Details of change in the composition of the Board during the period under review.

Sr. No.	Name of Director	Capacity	Nature of Change	Effective Date
1	Aleem Remtula	Nominee Director	Appointment	19 April 2024
2	Rajat Nag	Independent Director	Appointment	14 August 2024
3	Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Streppel	Nominee Director	Appointment	14 August 2024
4	Aleem Remtula	Nominee Director	Resignation	17 December 2024
5	Rakesh Rewari	Independent Director	Resignation	16 September 2024
6	Sagar Thakar	Nominee Director	Resignation	25 July 2024

1.b. Non-Executive Directors Compensation and Disclosures: Sitting fees paid to Independent Directors and Non-Executive Directors for attending Meetings of the Board / Committees has been approved by the Board. No sitting fees were paid to Non-Executive Nominee Directors of the Company during the financial year under review. No commission was recommended/ paid to any of Directors during the financial year under review.

1.c. Board's Functioning and Procedure: The Company's Board plays a pivotal role in ensuring good governance and functioning of the Company. The Board's role, functions, responsibilities and accountabilities are well defined. All relevant information is regularly placed before the Board. The



Members of the Board have complete freedom to express their opinion and decisions are taken after detailed discussions.

The Board meets at least once in every quarter to review the quarterly results and other items on the agenda and additional Meetings are held to address specific needs and business requirements of the Company.

8 (Eight) Board Meetings were held during the financial year under review. The gap between any two Meetings was not more than 120 (One Hundred Twenty) days. The details of the Board Meetings held during the financial year under review, dates on which held and number of Directors present are as follows:

Date of Board Meeting	Board Strength	Directors Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora
31 October 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag
12 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora
19 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Rajat Nag
18 December 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag
20 March 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag

The Directors on the Board are professionals, having expertise in their respective functional areas and bring a wide range of skills and experience to the Board. The Board has an unfettered and complete access to any information within the Company. Members of the Board have complete freedom to express their views on agenda items and can discuss any matter at the Meeting with the permission of the Chairperson. The Board periodically reviews all the relevant information, which is required to be placed before it and in particular reviews and approves corporate strategies, business plans, annual budgets, projects and capital expenditure, etc. The Board provides direction and exercises appropriate control to ensure that the Company is managed in a manner that fulfils stakeholder's aspirations and societal expectations.

1.d. Code of Conduct: The Company has adopted a Code of Conduct for the Board Members and Senior Management Personnel of the Company ("**the Code**"). The Code is applicable to all the Board Members and Senior Management of the Company. All the Board Members and Senior Management Personnel have confirmed compliance with the Code during the financial year under review.

1.e. Performance Evaluation of the Board. A formal evaluation mechanism has been adopted for evaluating the performance of the Board, the Committees thereof, individual Directors and the Chairman of the Board. The evaluation is based on criteria which include, among others, providing strategic perspective, Chairmanship of Board and Committees, attendance, time devoted and preparedness for the Meetings, quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information between the Board Members and the Management, contribution at the Meetings, effective decision-making ability, role and effectiveness of the Committees. The Directors completed questionnaires providing feedback on functioning of the Board, Committees and Chairman of the Board.

1.f. Separate Meeting of Independent Directors:

As stipulated by the Code of Independent Directors under the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made thereunder as amended from time to time, one Meeting of Independent Directors was held during the



year on 28 March 2025. The Meeting was conducted to enable Independent Directors, discuss matters relating to Company's affairs and put forth their views without the presence of Non-Independent Directors and members of the Management.

In this Meeting, the Independent Directors reviewed the performance of Non-Independent Directors and the Board as a whole. They have also reviewed the performance of the Chairman of the Company and assessed the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information between the Management and the Board and its Committees which is necessary for the Board to effectively and reasonably perform and discharge their duties.

There was no relationship amongst the Directors inter-se on 31 March 2025.

2. COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD AND THEIR COMPOSITION:

During the year under review, in accordance with the Act, the Board had constituted/re-constituted the below committees due to changes in the directorships of the Company as mentioned below:

• **During the year under review, the below committees were re-constituted:**

1. Audit and Compliance Committee;
2. Nomination and Remuneration Committee;
3. Risk Committee;
4. Asset Liability Management Committee;
5. Corporate Social Responsibility Committee; and
6. Product, Process, Credit Policy and Grievance Redressal Committee
7. IT Strategy Committee

• **There are currently 9 (Nine) Committees of the Board, as mentioned herein below:**

1. Audit and Compliance Committee;
2. Nomination and Remuneration Committee;
3. Risk Committee;
4. Corporate Governance and Executive Committee;
5. Product, Process, Credit Policy and Grievance Redressal Committee;
6. Asset Liability Management Committee;
7. Corporate Social Responsibility Committee;
8. IT Strategy Committee;
9. Stakeholders Relationship Committee

Details on the role and composition of these Committees, including the number of meetings held during the financial year and the related attendance, are provided below:

1. Audit and Compliance Committee and its Composition:

Audit and Compliance Committee's composition, quorum, powers, role and scope are in accordance with the provisions of Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 (Updated as on July 17, 2025).

As on 31 March 2025, Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board comprises of following members:

- a. Mr. Rajat Nag, Independent Director; (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)
- b. Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director; and
- c. Mr. R.K. Mathur, Independent Director
- d. Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f 16th September 2024*)



Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Audit and Compliance Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements mandated in the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made thereunder as amended from time to time. The Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board reviews the reports, which are to be submitted with the Board of Directors with respect to auditing and accounting matters. It also supervises the Company's internal control and financial reporting process. Further, all the recommendations made by the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board have been taken up by the Board.

Below are the details of the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:

Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Members Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Aleem Remtula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora
12 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Aleem Remtula Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Aleem Remtula Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag
20 March 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag

2. Nomination and Remuneration Committee:

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) is formed in compliance with the provisions of the Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Master Direction – Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 (Updated as on July 17, 2025).

As on 31 March 2025, Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board comprises of following members:

- Mr. Rajat Nag, Independent Director; (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)
- Mr. Anurag Agrawal, Director;
- Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director; and
- Mr. R.K. Mathur, Independent Director
- Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f 16th September 2024*)

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary & Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements mandated in the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made thereunder as amended from time to time. The scope of the Committee includes an annual review of the Nomination & Remuneration Policy, recommend to the Board appointment & removal of the Directors, Senior Management and KMP,



approve performance evaluation framework, formulate the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a director, to review remuneration paid to the employees & Directors is as per the Nomination & Remuneration Policy and consider giving stock options to the employees in the form of equity shares of the Company.

Below are the details of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the during the FY 2024-25:

Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Members Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Aleem Remtula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora
12 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora

3. Asset Liability Management Committee:

This Committee is constituted in compliance with the provisions of Master Direction of Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 dated 19th October 2023. The Company has a Board approved Asset Liability Management Policy in place and required disclosures to the effect are made from time to time. The Asset Liability Management Committee shall monitor the asset liability gap and strategies action to mitigate the risks associated with the business of the Company.

As on 31 March 2025, Asset Liability Management Committee of the Board comprises of following members:

- a. Mr. Nimesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director and CEO;
- b. Mr. Franciscus Streppel, Nominee Director; (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)
- c. Mr. Amol Warange, Nominee Director;
- d. Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director; and
- e. Mr. Rajat Nag, Independent Director (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)
- f. Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f 16th September 2024*)

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Asset Liability Management Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements. The key responsibilities of the Committee include review & management of liquidity gaps and structural liquidity of the Company, review & management of interest rate sensitivity of the Company and develop a view on future direction on interest rate movements & decide on funding mixes.

Below are the details of the Asset Liability Management Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:



Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Members Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora
05 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag

4. Risk Committee:

Risk Committee is constituted in compliance with the provisions of Master Direction of Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023 dated 19 October 2023 which monitors the risk management strategy of the Company. In order to ensure best governance practices, the Company has established risk management process for each line of its business and operations. These processes have been implemented through the specific policies adopted by the Board of Directors of the Company from time to time. Nevertheless, entire processes are subjected to robust independent internal audit review to arrest any potential risks and take corrective actions.

As on 31 March 2025, the Risk Committee of the Board comprises of following members:

- a. Mr. Rajat Nag, Independent Director; (*Appointed w.e.f. August 14th 2024*)
- b. Mr. Anurag Agrawal, Director;
- c. Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director;
- d. Mr. Franciscus Streppel, Nominee Director; ; (*Appointed w.e.f. August 14th 2024*)
- e. Mr. Amol Warange, Nominee Director;
- f. Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director
- g. Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f. 16th September 2024*)
- h.

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Risk Committee.

The Risk Committee shall ensure that the risks associated with the business/functioning of the Company are identified, controlled and mitigated and shall also lay down procedures regarding managing and mitigating the risks through integrated risk management systems, strategies and mechanisms.

Below are the details of the Risk Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:



Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Member Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Amol Warange 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora
05 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Amol Warange • Mr. Anurag Agrawal • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag

5. Corporate Social Responsibility Committee:

As per Section 135 of the Act, your Board has constituted a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee of the Board to support the Company in achieving the CSR objectives of the Company.

As on 31 March 2025, the CSR Committee of the Board is made up of the following members:

- a. Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director;
- b. Mr. R.K. Mathur, Independent Director; and
- c. Mr. Franciscus Streppel, Nominee Director; (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)

Members select among themselves as a Chairman of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee of the Board of the Company. Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements. The terms of reference of the Committee includes to formulate and recommend to the Board CSR Policy which shall indicate the activities to be undertaken by the Company as specified in Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013, to recommend the amount of expenditure to be incurred on the CSR activities and to institute a transparent monitoring mechanism for implementation of the CSR activities.

6. Information Technology Strategy Committee:

Information Technology (IT) Strategy Committee of the Company was already formed and is in Compliance as per the provisions of Master Direction of Reserve Bank of India (Information Technology Governance, Risk, Controls and Assurance Practices) Directions, 2023 (hereinafter referred as "IT Master Directions") dated 07th November 2023.



As on 31 March 2025, the IT Strategy Committee of the Board is made up of the following members:

- Mr. R.K. Mathur, Independent Director;
- Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director,
- Mr. Amol Warange, Nominee Director; and
- Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director
- Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f 16th September 2024*)

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the IT Strategy Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements. The key responsibilities of the IT Strategy Committee include approving IT strategy & policy documents & ensuring that the management has put an effective strategic planning process in place, ascertaining that management has implemented processes & practices that ensure that the IT delivers value to the business, ensuring IT investments represent a balance of risks & benefits & their budgets are acceptable, monitoring the method that management uses to determine the IT resources needed to achieve strategic goals & provide high-level direction for sourcing & use of IT resources and ensuring proper balance of IT investments for sustaining Company's growth & becoming aware about exposure towards IT risks and controls.

During the year under review, Deccan Infotech Private Limited have done Information Technology, Information System and Risk Assessment Audit in accordance with IT Master Directions and the same was placed before the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board and the Board of Directors for their review and noting.

Below are the details of the IT Strategy Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:

Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Member Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Amol Warange 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Amol Warange Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Aleem Remtula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Amol Warange Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Rakesh Rewari Mr. Tarun Arora
05 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Amol Warange Mr. Aleem Remtula Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Aleem Remtula Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. Tarun Arora Mr. Rajat Nag
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Amol Warange Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Amol Warange Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha Mr. R.K. Mathur Mr. Tarun Arora

7. Product, Process, Credit Policy & Grievance Redressal Committee:

This Committee was constituted with an objective to review from time to time the suite of products run by the company covering its fulfilment process within the regulatory compliance norms, customer service quality, viability and profitability within the objectives of the Company and approve new products and rolling out business in new geographies in which products can be rolled out, review and recommend credit policy framework in line with stipulated guidelines of the Board,



customer service initiatives, overseeing the functioning of the customer service council and evolving innovative measures for enhancing the quality of customer service and improvement in the overall satisfaction level of customers etc.

As on 31 March 2025, the Committee of the Board is made up of the following members:

- a. Mr. R.K. Mathur, Independent Director;
- b. Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director;
- c. Mr. Tarun Arora, Nominee Director; and
- d. Mr. Franciscus Streppel, Nominee Director (*Appointed w.e.f 14th August 2024*)
- e. Mr. Rakesh Rewari, Independent Director (*Resigned w.e.f 16th September 2024*)

Members select among themselves as a Chairman of the Committee of the Board of the Company. Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Product, Process, Credit Policy & Grievance Redressal Committee.

Below are the details of the Product, Process, Credit Policy & Grievance Redressal Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:

Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Member Present
30 May 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Sagar Thakar • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 August 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Rakesh Rewari • Mr. Tarun Arora
05 November 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora • Mr. Rajat Nag 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Aleem Remtula • Mr. Rajat Nag • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. Tarun Arora
14 February 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha • Mr. Franciscus Streppel • Mr. R.K. Mathur • Mr. Tarun Arora

8. Corporate Governance and Executive Committee:

The Corporate Governance and Executive Committee serves as an administrative committee of the Board to facilitate approval of certain operational corporate actions that do not require consideration by the full Board.

As on 31 March 2025, the Corporate Governance and Executive Committee of the Board is made up of the following members:

- a. Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director;
- b. Mr. Anurag Agrawal, Director
- c. Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai, Director

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Corporate Governance and Executive Committee. Terms of reference of the Corporate

Governance and Executive Committee of the Board are to borrow and invest funds, to obtain various licenses and registrations.

Below are the details of the Corporate Governance and Executive Committee of the Board during the FY 2024-25:

Date of Meeting	Committee Strength	Member Present
27 June 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha
28 June 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha
03 July 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha
30 July 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha
26 September 2024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Vineet Chandra Rai Mr. Anurag Agrawal Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha

9. Stakeholders Relationship Committee:

As per section 178(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors of a company which consists of more than one thousand shareholders, debenture -holders, deposit-holders and any other security holders at any time during a financial year shall constitute a Stakeholders Relationship Committee. Since one of the Debentures issued by the Company having ISIN INE411R07160 has more than one thousand debenture holders, the Company constituted the Stakeholders Relationship Committee in its Board Meeting held on 03 February 2023.

As on 31 March 2025, the Stakeholders Relationship Committee is made up of the following members:

- Mr. Anurag Agarwal, Director;
- Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director,

Ms. Shristi Padia, Company Secretary and Chief Compliance Officer of the Company, acts as Secretary of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee.

The terms of reference of this Committee are in line with the regulatory requirements. The key responsibilities of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee include to consider and resolve the grievances of security holders of the Company and to performing such other functions as may be delegated by the Board and/or regulatory authorities and other applicable law.

In addition to the aforesaid committees, the Company has constituted the Credit Committee, Internal Recommendation Committee, Asset Liability Management Committee of the Management, Banking Operations Committee, Complaints Committee, Whistle Blower Committee within the powers of the Board of Directors and/or CXOs in accordance with the Shareholders Agreement for smooth operations of the functioning of the Company.



3. VIGIL MECHANISM/ WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY:

The Company has a Vigil Mechanism to deal with instance of fraud and mismanagement, if any. The mechanism also provides for adequate safeguards against victimization of Directors and Employees who avail of the mechanism and also provides for direct access to the Chairman of the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Board in the exceptional cases. The Company also provides direct access to the Chairman of the Audit and Compliance Committee on reporting issues concerning the interests of employees and the Company.

We affirm that during the financial year 2024-25, no Employee or Director was denied access to the Audit and Compliance Committee. The Whistle Blower Policy and Vigil Mechanism is available on the Company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>

4. GENERAL MEETINGS:

Annual General Meeting:

Details of last three Annual General Meeting held:

Date	Time	Venue	Business Transacted
16 September 2024	05.00 PM	Held through Video Conferencing (VC) / other Audio – Visual Means (OAVM)	Special Business: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regularisation of appointment of Mr. Aleem Remtula, Additional Director as a Nominee Director of the Company; Regularisation of appointment of Mr. Rajat Nag, Additional Director as Independent Director of the Company; Regularisation of appointment of Mr. Franciscus Bernardus Martinus Streppel, Additional Director as a Nominee Director of the Company; and Approval of Annual budget / Business plan of the Company.
07 July 2023	5:30 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/other Audio - Visual Means (OAVM)	Special Business: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regularisation of appointment of Mr. Amol Warange, Additional Director, Nominee as a Nominee Director of the Company; Approval for increase in Authorised Share Capital of the Company; Alteration of Memorandum of Association of the Company w.r.t. increase in Authorised Share Capital; Authorisation to the Board of Directors to mortgage, create charge on all or any of the assets of the Company under Section 180(1)(a) of the Companies Act, 2013; Increase in Borrowing Limits under Section 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013; Offer and Issue of Non-Convertible Debentures of the Company on a Private Placement basis; and Approval for avilment of loan upto Rs.15 Crore from Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited.
27-May-2022	5:00 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/other	Special Business: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regularisation of appointment of Mr. Sagar Shyamkant Thakar, Additional Director, Nominee as a Nominee Director of the Company;



		Audio-Visual Means (OAVM)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Approval for revision in remuneration payable to Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha, Managing Director of the Company • Approval for the increase in the limit of the ESOP Pool Size of Intellegrow Employee Stock Option Plan 2018 (“ESOP Scheme 1”) • Authorisation to the Board of Directors to mortgage, create charge on all or any of the assets of the Company under section 180(1)(a) of the Companies Act, 2013 • Increase in the Borrowing Limits under section 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013 • Offer and Issue of Non-Convertible Debentures of the Company on a Private Placement basis • Approval for Ratification of Addendum No.6 to the Sourcing and Servicing Agreement dated 08-May-2018 entered with Tribe Tech Private Limited; • Approval for Ratification of Addendum to the Facility Agreement dated 08-Jul-2020 (W.r.t. Loan) entered with Tribe Tech Private Limited; and • Recording of change in the ‘appointed date’ in the Scheme of Arrangement for de-merger between TribeTech Private Limited (Transferor Company) with Ashv Finance Limited (earlier known as Jain Sons Finance Limited) (Transferee Company).
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The Company has conducted the said meeting in compliance with applicable provisions, rules and regulations of the Companies Act, 2013 and in accordance with circulars issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs on time to time.

Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held during the financial year 2024 - 2025:

Date	Time	Venue	Business Transacted
05 July 2024	05:00 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/other Audio - Visual means (OAVM)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Approval for appointment of Mr. Amit Kothari as Chief Financial Officer of the Company; • Approval of Ashv Finance – Rooftop Solar Employees Stock Option Plan, 2023; • Approve and adopt the altered Articles of Association of the Company; • Approval for re-classification of authorised share capital and consequent amendment to the capital clause in the Memorandum of Association of Company; • Consider for the authorization to the Board to mortgage, create charges on all or any of the assets of the Company u/s 180(1)(a) of the Companies Act, 2013; • Fixing the borrowing limit u/s 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013; and • Fixing of limit for issuance of Non – Convertible Debentures on private placement basis.
22 November 2024	05:00 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/other	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re-appointment of Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha as Managing Director of the Company; • Approval of sale of portfolio; and



		Audio - Visual means (OAVM)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approval for service agreement with Intellectap Advisory Services Private Limited.
03 December 2024	05:00 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/other Audio - Visual means (OAVM)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agreement with Intellectap Advisory Services Private Limited.
30 December 2024	07:00 pm	Held through Video-Conferencing (VC)/ other Audio - Visual means (OAVM)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approval for sale of portfolio.

The Company has conducted the said meetings in compliance with applicable provisions, rules and regulations of the Companies Act, 2013 and in accordance to circulars issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs on time to time.

5. Details of non-compliance with requirements of the Companies Act, 2013:

The Company is in compliance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 2013, including with respect to compliance with accounting and secretarial standards.

6. Details of penalties and Strictures

There was on penalties or stricture imposed by RBI or any other statutory authority for FY 2024-25

7. Other Disclosures:

Related Party Transactions:

During the financial year, the Company had entered into related party transactions which were on an arm's length basis and in the ordinary course of business. All related party transactions have been approved by the Audit and Compliance Committee of the Company.

The details of the related party transactions are disclosed in the notes on accounts, forming part of Financial Statements. The shareholders may kindly refer to the same.

The policy on Related Party Transactions as approved by the Board of Directors of the Company has been uploaded on the website of the Company. The same is available on the company's website at <https://www.ashvfinance.com/investor-relations/>.

Performance Evaluation criteria for Independent Directors:

The Directors other than Independent Directors of the Company evaluate the performance of Independent Directors on following criteria as to how an Independent Director:

- I. Invests time in understanding the Company and its unique requirements;
- II. Brings in external knowledge and perspective to the table for discussions at the Meetings;
- III. Expresses his/ her views on the issues discussed at the Board; and
- IV. Keeps himself/ herself current on areas and issues that are likely to be discussed at the Board level



Investor Grievance:

Mr. Prakhar Ranjan, Head Human Resources and Admin acts as Grievance Redressal Officer/Principal Officer of the Company.

In case of any query, stakeholders can send email on grievanceofficer@ashvfinance.com

As of 31 March 2025, there were no investor complaints pending.

General Shareholders Information:

Company Registration details: The Company is based in Mumbai.

CIN: U65910MH1998PLC333546

RBI Regn. No.: B-13.02376

Listing on Stock Exchange:

i. Equity Shares:

Equity Shares of the Company are not listed with any of the stock exchanges.

ii. Debt Securities:

Debt Securities of the Company are not listed with any of the stock exchanges.

8. Website Disclosures:

All important information relating to the Company and its performance, including financial results, are posted on the website of the Company <https://www.ashvfinance.com>

The quarterly financial results of the company are published in the leading newspaper viz. Business Standards.

X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X




FORM No. MR-3

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

(Pursuant to Section 204 (1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule No. 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014)

To,
The Members,
Ashv Finance Limited

We have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by Ashv Finance Limited (hereinafter called 'the Company'). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company, to the extent the information provided by the company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, the explanations and clarifications given to us and the representations made by the Management and considering the relaxations granted by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs and Securities and Exchange Board of India, we hereby report that in our opinion, the company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on March 31, 2025 generally complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has Board processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records made available to us and maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on March 31, 2025 according to the provisions of:

- (i) The Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') and the rules made thereunder;
- (ii) The Securities Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the rules made thereunder;
- (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;

- (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder of Foreign Direct Investment to the extent applicable to the Company;
- (v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act')
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018 and amendments from time to time; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021;
 - (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Act and dealing with client; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period) and
 - (h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
- (vi) Other laws specifically applicable to the Company namely
 - (a) Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002;
 - (b) Credit Information Companies (Regulations) Act, 2005; and
 - (c) Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and the directions issued by Reserve Bank of India thereunder and as applicable to Non-Banking Financial Companies in so far as submission of various returns/information or other particulars to be filed with the Reserve Bank of India.

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India with respect to Board and General Meetings.

(ii) The Listing Agreements entered into by the Company with BSE Limited read with the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review, the Company has generally complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, standards etc. mentioned above.

We further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

We report that the composition of the Audit and Compliance Committee and Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) of the Company for the period May 2024 to February 2025 are subject to the provisions of Sections 177 and 178 of the Companies Act, 2013.

Adequate notice was given to all Directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance other than those held at shorter notice, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

Decisions at the Board Meetings were taken unanimously.

We further report that there are systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period the Company had following events which had bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards, etc.

- Approval of Ashv Finance- Rooftop Solar Employees Stock Option Plan 2023.
- Approval of the Shareholders of the Company to grant authority to Board of Directors or Committee to pledge, mortgage and/or charge in all or any part of the moveable/immovable properties of the Company and the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company of every nature to secure the amount borrowed by the Company or any third party from time to time that the maximum extent of the indebtedness secured by the properties of the Company does not exceed Rs.1200Cr. at any time.
- Approval of the Shareholders of the Company to grant authority to Board of Directors or Committee to borrow any sum/sums of moneys at its discretion, notwithstanding that the moneys to be borrowed by the Company together with the moneys already borrowed/to be borrowed, whether secured or unsecured will exceed the aggregate of the paid up capital, free reserves and securities premium provided that the maximum amount of money so borrowed shall not exceed Rs.1200Cr. at any time.

- Approval of Shareholders of the Company granting authority to the Board of Directors for making offer or invitation for subscription for Non- Convertible Debentures (NCD) on private placement basis aggregating to Rs.500Cr. or upto the limit of within the overall borrowing limits of the Company whichever is higher.
- Approval for Conversion of Series C Compulsorily Convertible Preference shares into 58,49,966 Equity Shares.
- Approval for Re-Classification of Authorised Share Capital & Consequent amendment to CAPITAL Clause in MOA - of 11,10,00,000 shares of Rs. 10/- each divided into 7,94,00,000 Equity shares of Rs. 10/- each, 56,00,000 Series D Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares of Rs. 10/- each and 2,60,00,000 Series E Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares of Rs. 10/- each. – EGM dated 05.07.2024
- Approval to sell, assign, transfer, convey and deliver part of the portfolio as identified by the Company having total loan book of Rs. 380.20 crores to Protium Finance Limited
- Delisting of Securities during the year
- Exit from DSA led unsecured lending to MSME business

We further report that the Form MR-1 for appointment of Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha as Managing Director of the Company with effect from January 21, 2025 was filed on May 05, 2025.

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Signature:

For Parikh & Associates
Company Secretaries

**Anuja
Hitesh
Parikh**

Digitally signed by Anuja Hitesh Parikh
DN: cn=, o=Personal, title=3194,
pseudonym=4D424C4C355793A6B2F578
918A55DE4DF8CA31F,
2.5.4.20=6012a4571c36382b2657072a25ab
2027d3a569595cb547d0a9a9ca9c904a0
8, postalCode=400104, st=Maharashtra,
serialNumber=AAC7056B004BC97F3D1063B
C4F09B0E1732391685F744D2283FC09BD
50060CF6, cn=Anuja Hitesh Parikh
Date: 2025.08.29 18:17:14 +05'30'

Anuja Parikh
Partner
ACS No: 52937 CP No: 21367
UDIN: F013520G000233047
PR No.: 6556/2025

This Report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as Annexure A and forms an integral part of this report.

'Annexure A'

To,
The Members,
Ashv Finance Limited

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

1. Maintenance of Secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and process as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in Secretarial records. We believe that the process and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the Compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, etc.
5. The Compliance of the provisions of Corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedure on test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Signature:

For Parikh & Associates
Company Secretaries

**Anuja
Hitesh
Parikh**

Digitally signed by Anuja Hitesh Parikh
DN: c=IN, o=Personal, title=3194,
pseudonym=40942ACAC355793A682F
578918A5550E4DFBCA31F,
2.5.4.20=6612c457f1c363b82b57072a2
5ab2027d3a569595cb547dd0a9a9caa9
c904a08, postalCode=400104,
st=Maharashtra,
serialNumber=AAC706E80848C97FD10
63BC4F09B0EE1732391685F744D22B3
FC09BD50060CF6, cn=Anuja Hitesh
Parikh
Date: 2025.08.29 18:17:35 +05'30'

Anuja Parikh
Partner
ACS No: 52937 CP No: 21367
UDIN: F013520G000233047
PR No.: 6556/2025

Related Party Transaction Disclosure as per Section 188 of the Companies Act 2013

FORM AOC - 2

(Pursuant to clause (h) of sub-section (3) of Section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts / arrangements entered into by the Company with related parties referred to in sub-section (1) of section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arm's length transactions under third proviso thereto

- 1. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis: Nil**
- 2. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions at arm's length basis:**

Name of the Related Party	Nature of Relationship	Nature of Contracts	Duration of the Contracts	Salient Terms	Date of Board/ Audit approval	Date of Special Resolution
Intellecap Advisory Services Private Limited	Common Directors	Reimbursement of expenses	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Intellecap Advisory Services Private Limited	Common Directors	Advisory Fees in relation to portfolio sale	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Arohan Financial Services Limited	Common Directors	Reimbursement of expenses	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Arohan Financial Services Limited	Common Directors /Shareholders	Reimbursement of expenses	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Aavishkaar Foundation	Common Directors	Reimbursement of expenses	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited	Common Directors	Reimbursement of expenses	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Aavishkaar Venture Management Services Private Limited	Common Directors	Availment of Loan	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-
Aavishkaar Venture Management	Common Directors	Repayment of Loan	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025	-




Services Private Limited	/Shareholders						
Venture Management Services Private Limited	Common Directors	Payment of Interest	As mentioned in the Agreement.	As mentioned in the Agreement.	29 April 2025		

Note: No advance is payable or paid in respect of any of the above transactions.



FORM No. MR-3

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

(Pursuant to Section 204 (1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule No. 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014)

To,
The Members,
Ashv Finance Limited

We have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by Ashv Finance Limited (hereinafter called 'the Company'). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company, to the extent the information provided by the company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, the explanations and clarifications given to us and the representations made by the Management and considering the relaxations granted by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs and Securities and Exchange Board of India, we hereby report that in our opinion, the company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on March 31, 2025 generally complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has Board processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records made available to us and maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on March 31, 2025 according to the provisions of:

- (i) The Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') and the rules made thereunder;
- (ii) The Securities Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the rules made thereunder;
- (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;

- (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder of Foreign Direct Investment to the extent applicable to the Company;
- (v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act')
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018 and amendments from time to time; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021;
 - (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Act and dealing with client; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period) and
 - (h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
- (vi) Other laws specifically applicable to the Company namely
 - (a) Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002;
 - (b) Credit Information Companies (Regulations) Act, 2005; and
 - (c) Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and the directions issued by Reserve Bank of India thereunder and as applicable to Non-Banking Financial Companies in so far as submission of various returns/information or other particulars to be filed with the Reserve Bank of India.

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India with respect to Board and General Meetings.

(ii) The Listing Agreements entered into by the Company with BSE Limited read with the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review, the Company has generally complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, standards etc. mentioned above.

We further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

We report that the composition of the Audit and Compliance Committee and Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) of the Company for the period May 2024 to February 2025 are subject to the provisions of Sections 177 and 178 of the Companies Act, 2013.

Adequate notice was given to all Directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance other than those held at shorter notice, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

Decisions at the Board Meetings were taken unanimously.

We further report that there are systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period the Company had following events which had bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards, etc.

- Approval of Ashv Finance- Rooftop Solar Employees Stock Option Plan 2023.
- Approval of the Shareholders of the Company to grant authority to Board of Directors or Committee to pledge, mortgage and/or charge in all or any part of the moveable/immovable properties of the Company and the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company of every nature to secure the amount borrowed by the Company or any third party from time to time that the maximum extent of the indebtedness secured by the properties of the Company does not exceed Rs.1200Cr. at any time.
- Approval of the Shareholders of the Company to grant authority to Board of Directors or Committee to borrow any sum/sums of moneys at its discretion, notwithstanding that the moneys to be borrowed by the Company together with the moneys already borrowed/to be borrowed, whether secured or unsecured will exceed the aggregate of the paid up capital, free reserves and securities premium provided that the maximum amount of money so borrowed shall not exceed Rs.1200Cr. at any time.

- Approval of Shareholders of the Company granting authority to the Board of Directors for making offer or invitation for subscription for Non- Convertible Debentures (NCD) on private placement basis aggregating to Rs.500Cr. or upto the limit of within the overall borrowing limits of the Company whichever is higher.
- Approval for Conversion of Series C Compulsorily Convertible Preference shares into 58,49,966 Equity Shares.
- Approval for Re-Classification of Authorised Share Capital & Consequent amendment to CAPITAL Clause in MOA - of 11,10,00,000 shares of Rs. 10/- each divided into 7,94,00,000 Equity shares of Rs. 10/- each, 56,00,000 Series D Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares of Rs. 10/- each and 2,60,00,000 Series E Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares of Rs. 10/- each. – EGM dated 05.07.2024
- Approval to sell, assign, transfer, convey and deliver part of the portfolio as identified by the Company having total loan book of Rs. 380.20 crores to Protium Finance Limited
- Delisting of Securities during the year
- Exit from DSA led unsecured lending to MSME business

We further report that the Form MR-1 for appointment of Mr. Nikesh Kumar Sinha as Managing Director of the Company with effect from January 21, 2025 was filed on May 05, 2025.

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Signature:

For Parikh & Associates
Company Secretaries

**Anuja
Hitesh
Parikh**

Digitally signed by Anuja Hitesh Parikh
DN: cn=, o=Personal, title=3194,
pseudonym=4D424C4C355793A6B2F578
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serialNumber=AAC705680848C97F3D1063B
C4F09B0E1732391685F744D2283FC09BD
50060CF6, cn=Anuja Hitesh Parikh
Date: 2025.08.29 18:17:14 +05'30'

Anuja Parikh
Partner
ACS No: 52937 CP No: 21367
UDIN: F013520G000233047
PR No.: 6556/2025

This Report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as Annexure A and forms an integral part of this report.

'Annexure A'

To,
The Members,
Ashv Finance Limited

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

1. Maintenance of Secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and process as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in Secretarial records. We believe that the process and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the Compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, etc.
5. The Compliance of the provisions of Corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedure on test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Place: Mumbai
Date: April 29, 2025

Signature:

For Parikh & Associates
Company Secretaries

**Anuja
Hitesh
Parikh**

Digitally signed by Anuja Hitesh Parikh
DN: c=IN, o=Personal, title=3194,
pseudonym=40942ACAC355793A682F
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st=Maharashtra,
serialNumber=AAC706E80848C97FD10
63BC4F09B0EE1732391685F744D2283
FC09BD50060CF6, cn=Anuja Hitesh
Parikh
Date: 2025.08.29 18:17:35 +05'30'

Anuja Parikh
Partner
ACS No: 52937 CP No: 21367
UDIN: F013520G000233047
PR No.: 6556/2025